
NCEA LATIN

LEVEL I VOCABULARY

A

a or ab

abeo, -ire, -ii, -itum

absum, -esse, afui

ac

accido, -ere, accidi

accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum

accuso, -are, -avi, -atum

acer, acris, acre (*adv.*, acriter)

acies, -ei

ad

addo, -ere, addidi, additum

adduco, -ere, adduxi, adductum

adeo

adeo, -ire, adii, aditum

adhuc

adipiscor, -i, adeptus sum

adsum, -esse, adfui

adulescens, adulescentis

advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum

aedificium, -i

aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum

aeger, aegra, aegrum (*adv.*, aegre)

Aegyptus, -i

aequus, -a, -um (*adv.*, aequē)

aestas, aestatis

aestimo, -are, -avi, -atum

aetas, aetatis

affero, -ferre, attuli, adlatum

Africa, -ae

ager, agri

aggredior, -i, aggressus sum

agmen, agminis

agnosco, -ere, agnovi, agnitum

agnus, -i

ago, -ere, egi, actum

agricola, -ae

albus, -a, -um

alienus, -a, -um

aliquando

aliquantus, -a, -um

aliquis, aliquis, aliquid

alius, alia, aliud

Alpes, Alpium

alter, altera, alterum

altus, -a, -um (*adv.*, alte)

ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum

amicus, -a, -um (*adv.*, amice)

amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum

amo, -are, -avi, -atum

amphitheatrum, -i

amphora, -ae

an

ancilla, -ae

animal, animalis

animus, -i

(*prep. with abl.*), by, from

to go away

to be absent, away

(*conj.*), and

to happen, turn out, eventuate

to receive, accept

to accuse, prosecute, call to account

fierce, sharp, keen

F., battle-line, cutting edge, pupil of the eye

(*prep. with acc.*), to, towards, near

to add

to lead to, induce

(*adv.*), so much, to such an extent

to go to, approach

(*adv.*), so far, till now, still

to attain, get, obtain

to be present, stand by to help (*with dat.*)

M., young man (*between approximately 15 & 30 years old*)

to arrive (at), come to

N., building

to build, construct

sick, ill, ailing; (*adv.*), with difficulty, scarcely, hardly; **aegre ferre**, to take badly

F., Egypt

even, level, equal, fair

F., summer

to value, reckon

F., age, life-time, epoch, era

to bring to

F., Africa

M., field

to attack

N., marching-column, army (*on the march*)

to recognise, realise

M., lamb

to drive, do, act; **agere de**, to discuss (*with abl.*); **quid agis?** how are you?;

gratias agere, to thank (*with dat.*); **vitam agere**, to spend one's life

M., farmer

white

of another, belonging to another, foreign, strange

(*adv.*), sometimes, at some time

somewhat, considerable

(*indef. pron.*), somebody, something; (*indef. adj.*), **aliqui, aliqua, aliquod**, some, any

(*pron. & adj.*), other, another (*of more than two*); **alius ... alius**, one ... another; **alii ... alii**, some ... others

F. pl., the Alps

other, another (*of two*); **alter ... alter**, one ... the other

high, deep; **altum, -i**, N., open sea, the deep

to walk, take a walk, stroll

friendly (to), loving, kind (*with dat.*); **amicus, -i**, M., friend

to lose, let go of, let slip

to love, like

N., amphitheatre

F., amphora, wine-jar

(*conj.*), or; **annon**, or not

F., maid, female slave

N., animal, creature

M., mind, spirit, intention, courage; **in animo habere**, to intend, have in mind; **in**

animo volvere, to turn over, consider

annus, -i
ante
antea
antequam
antiquus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **antiquitus**)
anxius, -a, -um (*adv.*, **anxie**)
aperio, -ire, aperui, apertum
Apollo, Apollonis
appello, -are, -avi, -atum
appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum
aptus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **apte**)
apud

aqua, -ae
aquaeductus, -us
ara, -ae
arbor, arboris
arcus, -us
ardeo, -ere, arsi, arsum
arena, -ae
argentum, -i
argumentum, -i
arma, -orum
armo, -are, -avi, -atum
ars, artis
arx, arcis
ascendo, -ere, ascendi, ascensum
Asia, -ae
asinus, -i
asper, aspera, asperum (*adv.*, **aspere**)
aspicio, -ere, aspexi, aspectum
at
ater, atra, atrum
Athena, -ae
Athenae, -arum
atque
atrium, -i
atrox, atrocis (*adv.*, **atrociter**)
attonitus, -a, -um
auctoritas, auctoritatis
audacia, -ae
audax, audacis (*adv.*, **audacter**)
audeo, -ere, ausus sum
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum
augeo, -ere, auxi, auctum
aureus, -a, -um
aurum, -i
aut
autem
autumnus, -i
auxilium, -i
avarus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **avare**)
avidus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **avide**)
avis, avis

B

Bacchus, -i
barba, -ae
barbarus, -a, -um
beatus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **beate**)
bellum, -i

M., year
(adv. & prep. with acc.), before
(adv.), before, formerly
(conj.), before
 ancient, old; (*adv.*), in ancient times, long ago
 worried, troubled, anxious
 to open, uncover, reveal; **apertus, -a, -um**, open, unconfined
M., Apollo (*the god of the Sun, medicine, music, poetry & prophecy*)
 to call, name, address, call by name
 to approach (*with dat.*)
 fit, suited, appropriate; (*adv.*), suitably, duly
(prep. with acc.), at the house of, close to, among, in the presence of, in the writings of
F., water
M., aqueduct
F., altar
F., tree
M., arch, bow, rainbow
 to be on fire, burn
F., sand, arena
N., silver
N., proof, argument, plot
N. pl., arms, weapons
 to arm, equip with arms
F., art, skill
F., citadel
 to climb up, ascend
F., Asia
M., ass, donkey
 rough, uneven, harsh
 to catch sight of, look at, inspect
(conj.), but, yet, at least
 black
F., (*Pallas*) Athene (*the Greek goddess of war*)
F. pl., Athens (*a city in Greece*)
(conj.), and
N., atrium, hall
 fierce, terrible, shocking
 astonished
F., influence, will, authority
F., boldness, daring
 bold, daring
 to dare
 to hear, listen
 to increase, enlarge
 golden
N., gold
(conj.), or; **aut ... aut**, either ... or
(adv.), but, however, moreover
M., autumn, fall
N., help; (*pl.*), auxiliary forces
 greedy, grasping, eagerly wanting
 desirous, eager, greedy (*with gen.*)
F., bird

M., Bacchus (*the god of wine and revelry*)
F., beard
 foreign, strange, barbarous; **barbarus, -i**, **M.** barbarian
 blessed, happy
N., war; **bellum gerere**, to wage war

bene
beneficium, -i
benignus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **benigne**)
bestia, -ae
bibo, -ere, bibi
bis
bonus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **bene**)
bos, bovis
bracchium, -i
brevis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **breviter**)
Britannia, -ae
Britannicus, -a, -um
Britannus, -i
Brundisium, -i

C

cado, -ere, cecidi, casum
caecus, -a, -um
caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesum
caelum, -i
campus, -i
candidatus, -i
candidus, -a, -um
canis, canis
canto, -are, -avi, -atum
capio, -ere, cepi, captum
captivus, -i
caput, capitis
carcer, carceris
Carthago, Carthaginis
carus, -a, -um
castra, -orum

caupo, cauponis
causa, -ae
celer, celeris, celere (*adv.*, **celeriter**)
celeritas, celeritatis
celo, -are, -avi, -atum
cena, -ae
ceno, -are, -avi, -atum
centum
centurio, centurionis
cera, -ae
Ceres, Cereris
certamen, certaminis
certus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **certo** or **certe**)

ceterus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **ceterum**)
cibus, -i
circum or **circa**
circumspecto, -are, -avi, -atum
circumvenio, -ire, circumveni, circumventum
civilis, -is, -e
civis, civis
civitas, civitatis
clades, cladis
clam
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum
clamor, clamoris
clarus, -a, -um

(adv.), well (*adv. of bonus*)
N., benefit, favour, kindness, service
kind (to) (*with dat.*)
F., wild animal
to drink
(adv.), twice
good, (*adv.*), well
M./F., bull, ox, cow; (*pl.*), cattle, oxen
N., forearm, arm
short
F., Britain
of Britain, British
M., a Briton (*a native of Britain*)
N., Brundisium (*a port in southeast Italy*)

to fall, fall down, fall off
blind, unseeing, unseen, hidden
to fell, cut down, kill
N., sky, heaven, climate, weather
M., plain, field
M., candidate (*for office*)
fair, (*shining*) white
M./F., dog
to sing (of), tell (of), recite
to capture, seize, take; **consilium capere**, to form a plan
M., prisoner
N., head, person, life, capital (*of a city*)
M., prison, jail
F., Carthage (*a city in North Africa*)
dear, precious, beloved, high-priced
N. pl., camp; **castra movere**, to break camp; **castra ponere**, to set up camp; **castra facere**, to encamp
M., inn-keeper
F., cause, reason, lawsuit, (*legal*) case
fast, swift
F., speed, swiftness
to hide, conceal, keep in the dark
F., dinner
to dine, have dinner
hundred
M., centurion
F., wax, wax-tablet (*for writing*)
F., Ceres (*the goddess of agriculture*)
N., contest
definite, sure, fixed, established; **pro certo habere**, to know for sure; **certiorem facere**, to inform; **certior fieri**, to be informed
the other, the remaining, the rest (of); (*adv.*), but, in other respects, otherwise
M., food
(adv. & prep. with acc.), around, about
to look around
to surround, beset, besiege, cheat, outwit

of citizens, civil (*as opposed to military*)
M./F., citizen
F., citizenship, community, state
F., damage, loss, disaster, ruin
(adv.), secretly, clandestinely, privately
to shout, cry out, scream
M., shout, cry, scream
bright, clear, evident, famous

classis, classis	F., fleet, class, division
claudo, –ere, clausi, clausum	to close, shut
coepi, –isse	to have begun (<i>used as the perfect of incipio</i>)
cognosco, –ere, cognovi, cognitum	to get to know, recognise, discover, find out, ascertain, learn, investigate
cogo, –ere, coegi, coactum	to force, compel, collect
cohors, cohortis	F., cohort
color, coloris	M., colour, tint, shade
columba, –ae	F., dove, pigeon
comes, comitis	M./F., companion
committo, –ere, commisi, commissum	to join, commit, entrust, perform; proelium committere , to join battle
commodus, –a, –um (<i>adv.</i> , commode)	suitable, convenient, comfortable
commotus, –a, –um	upset, heated, impassioned
compleo, –ere, complevi, completum	to fill, fill up
complures, –es, –a	several, a good many
comprehendo, –ere, comprehendi, comprehensum	to grasp, seize, arrest, comprehend
concilium, –i	N., meeting, council, assembly, gathering
condo, –ere, condidi, conditum	to build, found, put away, store, conceal, hide, bury
conduco, –ere, conduxi, conductum	to hire, collect
conficio, –ere, confeci, confectum	to finish, complete, consume, exhaust
confido, –ere, confisus sum	to trust, confide (<i>with dat.</i>)
congregior, –i, congressus sum	to go together, come together, meet
conor, –ari, conatus sum	to try, attempt
conscendo, –ere, conscendi, conscensum	to climb, mount, (<i>ship</i>) board, embark
consilium, –i	N., advice, plan, design, discretion, judgement; consilium capere , to form a plan
consisto, –ere, constitui, constitum	to take up position, stop, halt
conspicuum, –us	M., sight, appearance, view
conspicio, –ere, conspexi, conspectum	to catch sight of, look at, observe
constituo, –ere, constitui, constitutum	to decide, determine, establish, set up, appoint, fix
consul, consulis	M., consul
consulo, –ere, consului, consultum	to consult (<i>with acc.</i>), consult the interests of (<i>with dat.</i>)
consumo, –ere, consumpsi, consumptum	to eat, consume
contemno, –are, –avi, –atum	to despise, look down on, put down
contendo, –ere, contendi, contentum	to hurry, strain, exert, demand, insist, struggle
contentus, –a, –um	contented, satisfied
contra	(<i>adv. & prep. with acc.</i>), opposite, against
convenio, –ire, conveni, conventum	to meet, assemble, be decided on
converto, –ere, converti, conversum	to turn around, change, transform, translate
copia, –ae	F., abundance, supply; (<i>pl.</i>), troops, forces
Corinthus, –i	F., Corinth (<i>a city in the Peloponnese of Greece</i>)
corpus, corporis	N., body
cotidie	(<i>adv.</i>), daily, every day
cras	(<i>adv.</i>), tomorrow
credo, –ere, credidi, creditum	to believe (<i>a thing</i>), believe (<i>a person</i>), trust (<i>with dat.</i>)
creo, –are, –avi, –atum	to elect, appoint, choose, create, produce
crudelis, –is, –e (<i>adv.</i> , crudeliter)	cruel, unmerciful
crudelitas, crudelitatis	F., cruelty, barbarity
cubiculum, –i	N., bedroom
cum	(<i>conj.</i>), when, since, although, whenever; cum primum , as soon as; cum ... tum , both ... and
cum	(<i>prep. with abl.</i>), with
cunctor, –ari, cunctatus sum	to delay, be reluctant, linger
cupidus, –a, –um	desirous of, eager for (<i>with gen.</i>)
cupio, –ere, cupivi, cupitum	to wish, want, crave, desire
cur	(<i>interrog. adv.</i>), why
cura, –ae	F., care, anxiety, sorrow, object of attention
curo, –are, –avi, –atum	to take care, care for, attend to, cure, heal

curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum
custodia, -ae
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum
custos, custodis

D

damno, -are, -avi, -atum
de
dea, -ae
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum
decem
decimus, -a, -um
decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum
declaro, -are, -avi, -atum
dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum
defero, -ferre, detuli, delatum
deicio, -ere, deieci, deiectum
deinde
delecto, -are, -avi, -atum
deleo, -ere, deleui, deletum
delphinus, -i or delphin, delphinis
demitto, -ere, demisi, demissum
demonstro, -are, -avi, -atum
denarius, -i
denique
densus, -a, -um
depono, -ere, deposui, depositum
descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum
desidero, -are, -avi, -atum
desilio, -ire, desilui, desultum
desino, -ere, desii or desivi, desitum
desisto, -ere, destiti, destitum
despero, -are, -avi, -atum
despicio, -ere, despexi, despectum
deus, -i
devoro, -are, -avi, -atum
dexter, dextra, dextrum

Diana, -ae
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum
dictator, dictatoris
dies, -ei
difficilis, -is, -e (adv., difficile)
difficultas, difficultatis
diffido, -ere, diffisus sum
dignitas, dignitatis
dignus, -a, -um (adv., digne)
diligens, diligentis (adv., diligenter)
diligentia, -ae
dimitto, -ere, dimisi, dimissum
diripio, -ere, diripui, direptum
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum
discipulus, -i
disco, -ere, didici
dissimilis, -is, -e (adv., dissimiliter)
diu
dives, divitis
divido, -ere, divisi, divisum
divitiae, -arum

to run
F., watch, guard, guard-house
to guard, watch over, protect
M., guard, guardian, sentinel, watchman

to condemn, convict
(prep. with abl.), about, concerning, down from
F., goddess
to have to, must, owe, ought
ten
tenth
to deceive, disappoint, ensnare
to declare, announce
to give up, surrender
to defend, protect, champion
to bring down, deliver, report
to throw down, cast down, disappoint
(adv.), then, next
to charm, delight, please
to destroy, wipe out
M., dolphin
to let down, drop down, lower
to point out, show, explain, prove
M., denarius (a silver coin worth 10 asses)
(adv.), in short, finally
dense, thick, close, crowded together
to lay down, set aside, put away
to go down, come down, climb down, disembark (from a ship)

to desire, long for, miss
to leap down, jump down
to leave off, cease, abandon
to stop, cease, halt, come to a standstill
to despair, lose hope, despair of
to look down (upon), despise
M., god; (pl.), **dei** or **di**, **deos**, **deorum** or **deum**, **deis** or **dis**
to devour, swallow
right (as opposed to left); **a dextra**, on the right; **dextra**, -ae, F., right hand, right side
F., Diana (the goddess of the moon & hunting)
to say; **salutem dicere**, to greet
M., dictator (elected for six months in a time of crisis)
M., day; F., (fixed) day, (appointed) time
difficult, hard
F., difficulty, hardship
to be distrustful of, distrust (with dat.)
F., dignity, worthiness, distinction, rank
deserving, worthy, deserved (with gen. or abl.)
diligent, careful
F., carefulness, conscientiousness
to send away, send out, give up
to tear in pieces, ravage, snatch away
to leave, go away, depart
M., pupil, student
to learn, be taught
unlike, dissimilar (with dat.); (adv.), differently
(adv.), for a long time; (comparative, **diutius**; superlative, **diutissime**)
rich, wealthy; **dives**, **divitis**, M., rich man
to divide, separate
F. pl., riches, wealth

do, -are, dedi, datum
doceo, -ere, -ui, doctum
doleo, -ere, -ui
dolor, doloris
dolus, -i
dominus, -i
domus, -us

donum, -i
dormio, -ire, -ivi, -itum
dubius, -a, -um (adv., dubie)

duco, -ere, duxi, ductum

dum
duo, duae, duo
duodecim
duodeviginti
durus, -a, -um
dux, ducis

E

e or ex
ebruius, -a, -um
ecce
efficio, -ere, effeci, effectum
ego, me, mei, mihi, me
egredior, -i, egressus sum
egregius, -a, -um (adv., egregie)
eheu
elephantus, -i
emo, -ere, emi, emptum
en
enim
eo
eo, ire, ii or ivi, itum
eodem
epistula, -ae
eques, equitis
equus, -i
ergo
erro, -are, -avi, -atum
error, erroris
et
etiam
exanimatus, -a, -um
excito, -are, -avi, -atum
exemplum, -i
exeo, -ire, exii, exitum
exercitus, -us
explorator, exploratoris
exploro, -are, -avi, -atum
exsilium, -i
expecto, -are, -avi, -atum
extinguo, -ere, extinxi, extinctum
extra
extremus, -a, -um
exuo, -ere, exui, exutum

F

faber, fabri

to give; **poenas dare**, to pay the penalty, be punished
 to teach, inform
 to grieve at, be sorry about, ache, feel pain
 M., pain, sorrow, grief, resentment, trouble
 M., trick, deceit
 M., master, lord
 F., house, home; **domum**, (to) home, homewards; **domi**, at home; **domo**, from home
 N., gift, present
 to sleep
 doubtful, uncertain, undecided; **haud dubie**, undoubtedly, indisputably; **dubium, -i, N.**, doubt
 to guide, lead, bring, prolong, construct; **in matrimonium ducere**, to marry (*of the groom*)
(conj.), while, until, provided that
 two
 twelve
 eighteen
 hard, rough, vigorous, harsh, stern, burdensome
 M., guide, leader, general

(prep. with abl.), out of, from
 drunk, intoxicated
(interj.), behold! look!
 to bring about, complete, effect, render
(pers. pron.), I, me
 to go out, depart, leave, disembark, overstep
 uncommon, distinguished, outstanding
(interj.), ah! alas! oh dear!
 M., elephant
 to buy, purchase
(interj.), lo! behold! see there!
(adv.), for, because
(adv.), to that place
 to go
(adv.), to the same place
 F., letter
 M., horseman, cavalryman; *(pl.)*, cavalry, member of equestrian order
 M., horse
(adv.), therefore, then
 to wander, stray, make a mistake, err
 M., wandering, error, mistake
(conj.), and, also; **et ... et**, both ... and
(adv.), also, even
 breathless, out of breath, unconscious
 to arouse, wake up
 N., example, instance
 to go out, leave
 M., army
 M., scout, investigator, spy
 to investigate, spy, scout, reconnoitre
 N., exile, banishment
 to look out for, wait for, expect, await
 to put out, put an end to, kill, wipe out
(adv. & prep. with acc.), outside
 last, outermost, utmost, extreme
 to take off (*clothing*), lay aside, cast off, strip

M., workman, craftsman

fabula, -ae
facies, -ei
facilis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **facile**)
facio, -ere, feci, factum

factum, -i
facultas, facultatis
falsus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **falso**)
fama, -ae
familia, -ae
faveo, -ere, favi, fautum
feles, felis
felicitas, felicitatis
felix, felicis (*adv.*, **feliciter**)
femina, -ae
fere or **ferme**
fero, ferre, tuli, latum
ferox, ferocis (*adv.*, **ferociter**)
ferus, -a, -um
fessus, -a, -um
festino, -are, -avi, -atum
fidelis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **fideliter**)
fides, -ei
figura, -ae
filia, -ae
filius, -i
finio, -ire, -ivi, -itum
finis, finis
fio, fieri, factus sum
firmus, -a, -um
flamma, -ae
fleo, -ere, flevi, fletum
flos, floris
flumen, fluminis
fluo, -ere, fluxi, fluxum
foedus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **foede**)
forma, -ae
formica, -ae
fortasse
forte
fortis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **fortiter**)
fortitudo, fortitudinis
fortuna, -ae
forum, -i
frango, -ere, fregi, fractum
frater, fratris
frigidus, -a, -um
frustra
fuga, -ae
fugio, -ere, fugi, fugitum
fugitivus, -i
fumus, -i
fundo, -ere, fudi, fustum
fundus, -i
fur, furis

G

Gallia, -ae
Gallus, -a, -um
gaudeo, -ere, gavissus sum
gaudium, -i

F., story, tale, play
 F., appearance, face, form, figure, aspect
 easy, affable, good-natured
 to make, do; **iter facere**, to travel, march; **initium facere**, to make a start to;
finem facere, to make an end to
 N., deed, act
 F., power, skill, capacity, chance, opportunity
 false, deceitful; (*adv.*), by mistake, erroneously, wrongly, by deceit, falsely
 F., report, rumour, public opinion, reputation
 F., family, household, domestic staff, personal estate
 to favour, support (*with dat.*)
 F., cat
 F., happiness, good luck
 happy, fortunate, lucky, fruitful
 F., woman, female
 (*adv.*), almost, approximately, nearly, about
 to carry, bear, bring, produce, endure, declare, **ferunt**, they say, people say
 spirited, courageous, fierce, savage
 wild, savage, untamed, inhuman
 weary, tired out
 to hasten, hurry
 trusty, loyal
 F., faith, trust, loyalty, belief, proof, pledged word
 F., shape, form, figure
 F., daughter
 M., son
 to put an end to, limit, finish
 M., boundary, limit, end; (*pl.*), territory; **finem facere**, to make an end to (*with gen.*)
 to become, happen, be made, be done
 strong, firm, stable, steadfast
 F., flame
 to weep, cry
 M., flower, bloom
 N., river
 to flow, overflow
 foul, filthy, disgusting, shocking
 F., form, shape, beauty
 F., ant
 (*adv.*), perhaps
 (*adv.*), by chance
 brave, courageous, strong
 F., bravery, courage, strength
 F., chance, luck, fortune; (*pl.*), fortunes, possessions
 N., market-place, forum
 to break, shatter
 M., brother
 cold, chilly
 (*adv.*), in vain
 F., flight, rout, banishment
 to flee, run away from, escape, shun
 M., runaway, fugitive, deserter
 M., smoke
 to pour, pour out, put to flight
 M., farm, estate
 M., thief

F., Gaul
 Gaulish, of Gaul; **Gallus, -i**, M., a Gaul
 to rejoice, be glad, take pleasure
 N., joy, delight, pleasure

gens, gentis
genus, generis
Germania, -ae
Germanus, -a, -um
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum

gladiator, gladiatoris
gladius, -i
gloria, -ae
gracilis, -is, -e
Graecia, -ae
Graecus, -a, -um
gratia, -ae

gratus, -a, -um
gravis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **graviter**)

H

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum

habito, -are, -avi, -atum

Hannibal, Hannibalis

harena, -ae

hasta, -ae

herba, -ae

Hercules, Herculis

heri

heu

hiberna, -orum

hic

hic, haec, hoc

hiems, hiemis

hinc

Hispania, -ae

hodie

homo, hominis

hora, -ae

horribilis, -is, -e

hortor, -ari, hortatus sum

hortus, -i

hostis, hostis

huc

humilis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **humiliter**)

humus, -i

F., clan, tribe, nation, race

N., type, sort, class, race, birth, lineage, offspring

F., Germany

German; **Germanus, -i**, M., a German

to carry, wear, manage, perform; **bellum gerere**, to wage war; **se gerere**, to behave oneself, conduct oneself

M., gladiator, fighter

M., sword

F., glory, fame, renown, boasting

slender, slim, thin

F., Greece

Greek; **Graecus, -i**, M., a Greek

F., charm, loveliness, grace, regard; **gratia**, for the sake of; (*pl.*), thanks, gratitude, **gratias agere**, to give thanks

pleasing, pleasant, grateful, thankful (*with dat.*)

heavy, severe, grievous, harsh, serious, weighty

to have, possess, hold, maintain, consider, regard; **pro certo habere**, to know for sure; **in animo habere**, to intend, have in mind

to live (in), inhabit

M., Hannibal (*a Carthaginian general*)

F., sand, arena

F., spear

F., grass, plant

M., Hercules (*a Greek hero & demigod*)

(*adv.*), yesterday

(*interj.*), alas! oh dear!

N. pl., winter-quarters

(*adv.*), here, in this place

(*demon. pron. & adj.*), this; (*pl.*), these

F., winter, winter weather, storm

(*adv.*), from here, hence, from now on

F., Spain

(*adv.*), today, on this day

M., human being, man, person

F., hour

terrifying, dreadful, ghastly, terrible

to encourage, exhort, urge on

M., garden

M., (*public*) enemy

(*adv.*), here, to here, to this place; **huc ... illuc**, here and there

low (*to the ground*), humble, mean, lowly

F., earth, ground, soil; **humus**, to the ground; **humi**, on the ground; **humo**, from the ground

I / J

iaceo, -ere, -ui

iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum

iam

ianua, -ae

Iason, Iasonis

ibi

idem, eadem, idem

igitur

ignis, ignis

ignosco, -ere, ignovi, ignotum

ille, illa, illud

immemor, immemoris

immortalis, -is, -e

to lie, lie dead, lie fallen, hang loose

to throw, hurl, cast

(*adv.*), now, already; **non iam**, no longer; **iam dudum**, now for a long time; **iam pridem**, for a long time now

F., (*house*) door, entrance

M., Jason (*a Greek hero who was the leader of the Argonauts*)

(*adv.*), there, in that place, then

(*identifying pron. & adj.*), the same, the very one

(*adv.*), therefore, then, consequently, accordingly

M., fire

to forgive, pardon (*with dat.*)

(*demon. pron. & adj.*), that; (*pl.*), those

unmindful, forgetful (of) (*with gen.*)

immortal, eternal

impar, imparis (*adv.*, **impariter**)
impedimentum, -i
impedio, -ire, -ivi, -itum
imperator, imperatoris
imperitus, -a, -um
imperium, -i
impero, -are, -avi, -atum
impetus, -us
impiger, impigra, impigrum
imprudens, imprudentis (*adv.*,
imprudenter)
imprudentia, -ae
imus, -a, -um
in
incedo, -ere, incessi, incessum
incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum
incertus, -a, -um
incipio, -ere, coepi, coeptum
incredibilis, -is, -e
inde
indignus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **indigne**)
induo, -ere, indui, indutum
ineo, -ire, -ii, -itum
infans, infantis
infelix, infelicis (*adv.*, **infeliciter**)
infra
ingens, ingentis
ingredior, -i, ingressus sum
inimicus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **inimice**)
initium, -i
iniuria, -ae
iniustus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **iniuste**)
innocens, innocentis (*adv.*,
innocenter)
inquit
insanus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **insane**)
inspicio, -ere, inspexi, inspectum
instituo, -ere, institui, institutum
instruo, -ere, instruxi, instructum
insula, -ae
integer, integra, integrum
intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum
inter
interdiu
interdum
interea
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum
interrogo, -are, -avi, -atum
intra
intro, -are, -avi, -atum
inutilis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **inutiliter**)
invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum
invideo, -ere, invidi, invisum
invidia, -ae
ipse, ipsa, ipsum
ira, -ae
irascor, -i, iratus sum
iratus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **irate**)
is, ea, id
ita
Italia, -ae

uneven, not equal, not matching
 N., hindrance, impediment; (*pl.*), heavy baggage, baggage-train
 to hinder, obstruct, prevent, hamper, entangle
 M., general, commander-in-chief, emperor
 inexperienced, unskilled (*with gen.*)
 N., command, control, power, authority, empire
 to command, order, give orders to, govern (*with dat.*)
 M., attack, onset, rush, violent impulse, fury
 active, energetic, industrious
 not foreseeing, not anticipating, unaware, without wisdom

 F., lack of foresight, lack of knowledge, lack of wisdom
 lowest, bottom (of)
 (*prep. with abl.*), in, on; (*prep. with acc.*), into, onto, to, against, toward, upon
 to advance, march, proceed
 to set fire to, burn, inflame, excite
 uncertain, doubtful
 to begin, start
 incredible, unbelievable, extraordinary
 (*adv.*), from there
 unworthy of (*with abl.*), shameful, intolerable
 to put on
 to go in, come in, enter, enter upon, begin
 M./F., little child, infant, baby
 unhappy, unfortunate, unfruitful
 (*adv. & prep. with acc.*), below, under, underneath
 huge, mighty, vast
 to enter, engage in, begin
 hostile (to), unfriendly (to) (*with dat.*); **inimicus, -i**, M., (*personal*) enemy
 N., beginning; **initium facere**, to make a start to
 F., injury, wrong, injustice, outrage, insult
 unjust, wrong, unfair
 innocent, guiltless

 (*defective*), he/she says or said; **inquit**, they say or said
 mad, insane, furious
 to look at, examine, inspect
 to set up, establish, arrange, educate
 to build up, construct, equip, marshal, form up (*ready for battle*)
 F., island, block of flats
 fresh, whole, untouched, entire, blameless
 to understand, realise
 (*adv. & prep. with acc.*), between, among
 (*adv.*), by day, during the day
 (*adv.*), sometimes, occasionally
 (*adv.*), meanwhile
 to kill; **se interficere**, to commit suicide
 to ask, question, interrogate
 (*adv. & prep. with acc.*), inside, within
 to go in, enter
 useless, unprofitable
 to find (*by accident*), come upon, find out, discover, devise
 to envy, be jealous of, begrudge (*with dat.*)
 F., envy, jealousy, ill-will, unpopularity
 (*intensive pron. & adj.*), self, oneself, the very
 F., anger, passion, wrath
 to grow angry, become enraged
 angry, enraged
 (*demon. pron. & adj.*), this, that, he, she, it
 (*adv.*), so, thus, in this way, as follows, to such an extent
 F., Italy

itaque
 iter, itineris
 iterum
 iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum
 iudex, iudicis
 iudicium, -i
 iudico, -are, -avi, -atum
 iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum
 luno, lunonis
 Iuppiter, Iovis
 iuro, -are, -avi, -atum
 ius, iuris
 iustitia, -ae
 iustus, -a, -um (*adv.*, *iuste*)
 iuvenis, iuvenis
 iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum

L

labor, laboris
 laboro, -are, -avi, -atum
 lacrima, -ae
 lacrimo, -are, -avi, -atum
 lacuna, -ae
 lacus, -us
 laetus, -a, -um (*adv.*, *laete*)
 laevus, -a, -um
 lapis, lapidis
 lateo, -ere, -ui
 latus, -a, -um (*adv.*, *late*)
 latus, lateris
 laudo, -are, -avi, -atum
 legatus, -i
 legio, legionis
 lego, -ere, legi, lectum
 lenis, -is, -e (*adv.*, *leniter*)
 leo, leonis
 letum, -i
 levis, -is, -e (*adv.*, *leviter*)
 lex, legis
 libens, libentis (*adv.*, *libenter*)
 liber, libera, liberum
 liber, libri
 liberalis, -is, -e (*adv.*, *liberaliter*)
 liberi, -orum
 libero, -are, -avi, -atum
 libertas, libertatis
 ligo, -are, -avi, -atum
 lingua, -ae
 littera, -ae
 litus, litoris
 loco, -are, -avi, -atum
 locus, -i
 Londinium, -i
 longinquus, -a, -um
 longus, -a, -um (*adv.*, *longe*)
 loquor, -i, locutus sum
 luna, -ae
 lupus, -i
 lux, lucis

(*adv.*), and so, therefore
 N., journey, march, route, way; **iter facere**, to travel, march
 (*adv.*), again, a second time, repeatedly
 to order, bid, command
 M., judge
 N., judgement, opinion, trial, investigation
 to judge, examine, decide, serve on a jury
 to yoke, join together, unite
 F., Juno (*the queen of the gods*)
 M., Jupiter, Jove (*the king of the gods*)
 to swear, take an oath
 N., law, right, law-court, (*natural*) justice
 F., justice, righteousness, uprightness
 just, right, fair
 M., young man, youth (*between approximately 20 and 45 years old*)
 to help, aid, assist; **iuvat**, (*impers.*), it delights, pleases (*with acc.*)

M., work, toil, distress, hardship
 to work, toil, be troubled, be hard pressed, be in pain
 F., tear
 to weep, shed tears
 F., pool, pond
 M., lake
 happy, glad, joyful
 left, on the left side; **laeva, -ae**, F., left hand, left side
 M., stone, milestone, precious stone
 to lie hidden, be concealed, lurk
 wide, broad
 N., side, flank
 to praise, commend, extol
 M., ambassador, envoy, commander, lieutenant
 F., legion
 to gather, pick out, choose, read
 smooth, soft, mild, gentle
 M., lion
 N., death
 light, nimble, slight, petty, fickle
 F., law, bill, contract, agreement
 willing, glad, cheerful
 free, unconstrained, not enslaved
 M., book
 courteous, generous
 M. pl., children
 to free, set free, release
 F., freedom, liberty
 to tie, bind, bandage
 F., tongue, language
 F., letter (*of alphabet*); (*pl.*), letter (*communication*)
 N., shore, beach
 to place, put, lay, set
 M., place, position, spot, region; (*pl. usually N.*, **loca, -orum**)
 N., London (*a city in Britain*)
 far off, distant
 long; (*adv.*), far off, at a distance, by far; **navis longa** F., warship
 to speak, talk, speak of
 F., moon
 M., wolf
 F., light, daylight

M

maestus, -a, -um
magicus, -a, -um
magis
magister, magistri
magnificus, -a, -um
magnus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **magnopere**)
maior, maior, maius (*adv.*, **maius**)

malo, malle, malui
malus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **male**)
mane
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum
manifestus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **manifesto**)
manus, -us
mare, maris
maritimus, -a, -um
maritus, -i
Mars, Martis
mater, matris
matrimonium, -i
maximus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **maxime**)
medicus, -i
medius, -a, -um
melior, melior, melius (*adv.*, **melius**)
memini, meminisse
memor, memoris
memoria, -ae

mens, mentis
mensa, -ae
mensis, mensis
mercator, mercatoris
Mercurius, -i
meridies, -ei
meus, -a, -um
miles, militis
mille

Minerva, -ae
minimus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **minime**)
minor, -ari, minatus sum
minor, minor, minus (*adv.*, **minus**)
mirabilis, -is, -e
miror, -ari, miratus sum
mirus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **mire**)
misceo, -ere, -ui, mixtum
miser, misera, miserum (*adv.*, **misere**)
misericordia, -ae
mitto, -ere, misi, missum
modo
modus, -i
moenia, moenium
molestus, -a, -um
moneo, -ere, -ui, -itum
mons, montis
monstrum, -i
mora, -ae
morbis, -i
morior, -i, mortuus sum

sad, unhappy, sorrowful
magic, enchanted
(*adv.*), more (*comparative of magnopere*)
M., teacher, master
grand, splendid, wonderful, amazing
great, big, large
bigger, greater, larger (*comparative of magnus*); **maiores, maiorum**, M. pl., elders, ancestors
to prefer
bad, evil, wicked
(*adv.*), in the morning, early
to stay, remain, wait
clear, plain, evident
F., hand, band (*of men*), company, detachment
N., sea; **terra marique**, by land and sea
of the sea, seafaring
M., husband
M., Mars (*the god of war*)
F., mother
N., marriage; **in matrimonium ducere**, to marry (*of the groom*)
biggest, greatest, largest (*superlative of magnus*)
M., doctor, physician
middle, the middle of
better (*comparative of bonus*)
to remember, recollect, mention (*with gen.*)
mindful, remembering (*with gen.*)
F., memory, recollection, record, tradition, mention; **memoria tenere**, to remember
F., mind, judgement, design, plan, purpose
F., table
M., month
M., merchant, trader, dealer
M., Mercury (*the messenger god*)
M., midday, noon
my
M., soldier
(*indecl.*), thousand; **milia, milium**, N. pl., thousands; **mille passus**, a mile; **milia passuum**, miles
F., Minerva (*the goddess of war and wisdom*)
very small, least; (*adv.*), not at all (*superlative of parvus*)
to threaten, menace (*with dat. of person*)
smaller (*comparative of parvus*)
wonderful, amazing, marvellous, extraordinary
to marvel, wonder, be amazed
marvellous, wonderful
to mix, mingle, combine, mix up
unhappy, wretched, pitiable
F., pity, compassion, mercy
to send, throw, let go
(*adv.*), now, recently, only; **modo ... modo**, now ... now
M., way, method, kind, manner, measure, metre
N. pl., city walls, fortifications, battlements
troublesome, annoying, distressing
to advise, warn, instruct
M., mountain
N., monster, heavenly warning, omen, portent
F., delay, hindrance
M., illness, disease, sickness
to die

moror, –ari, moratus sum
mors, mortis
moveo, –ere, movi, motum
mox
mulier, mulieris
multitudo, multitudinis
multus, –a, –um (adv., multum)
munio, –ire, munivi, munitum
munus, muneris
murus, –i
mus, muris
muto, –are, –avi, –atum

N

nam
narro, –are, –avi, –atum
nascor, –i, natus sum
nasus, –i
nato, –are, –avi, –atum
natura, –ae
nauta, –ae
navigo, –are, –avi, –atum
navis, navis
–ne
ne
nec
**necessarius, –a, –um (adv.,
 necessarie)**
necesse
necne
neco, –are, –avi, –atum
nego, –are, –avi, –atum
negotium, –i
**nemo, nullius or neminis (acc.,
 neminem; dat., nemini; abl., nullo)**
Neptunus, –i
neque
nescio, –ire, –ivi, –itum
neu
neuter, neutra, neutrum
neve
niger, nigra, nigrum
nihil
nimis or nimium
nisi
nobilis, –is, –e (adv., nobiliter)
nocens, nocentis
noceo, –ere, –ui, –itum
nocturnus, –a, –um
nolo, nolle, nolui
nomen, nominis
non
nonaginta
nondum
nonne
nonus, –a, –um
**nos, nos, nostri or nostrum, nobis,
 nobis**
noster, nostra, nostrum
notus, –a, –um
novem

to delay, linger
 F., death
 to move, remove, excite, inspire; **castra movere**, to break camp
 (adv.), soon, presently
 F., woman, female, wife
 F., crowd, multitude, large number
 much; (pl.), many; (adv.), a lot
 to fortify, entrench, strengthen, build (a road)
 N., gift, duty, public show
 M., wall
 M./F., mouse
 to change, alter, exchange

(adv.), for, inasmuch as
 to tell (a story), relate
 to be born, arise, be produced, occur naturally
 M., nose
 to swim, float
 F., nature, character
 M., sailor
 to sail, set sail
 F., ship; **navis longa**, warship
 [question marker]
 (conj.), that ... not, lest, let ... not; **ne ... quidem**, not even
 (conj.), nor, and not; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor
 unavoidable, inevitable, indispensable, necessary

 (indecl. adj.), necessary, unavoidable
 (adv.), or not
 to kill, slaughter
 to deny, say ... not, decline, refuse
 N., business, employment, occupation, affair
 M./F., no one, nobody

 M., Neptune (the god of the sea)
 (conj.), nor, and not; **neque ... neque**, neither ... nor
 to not know, be ignorant
 (conj.), and not; **neu ... neu**, neither ... nor
 (pron. & adj.), neither (of two)
 (conj.), and ... not; **neve ... neve**, neither ... nor
 black, sable, dusky
 N. (indecl.), nothing
 (adv.), too much (with gen.)
 (conj.), if ... not, unless
 noble, well-known, famous, excellent, splendid
 harmful, noxious, criminal
 to harm (with dat.)
 of the night, by night
 to refuse, wish not to, be unwilling
 N., name, account, heading
 (adv.), not; **non iam**, no longer; **non modo ... sed etiam**, not only ... but also
 ninety
 (adv.), not yet
 (interrog. adv.), surely
 ninth
 (pers. pron.), we, us

 our
 famous, well-known, notorious, familiar
 nine

novus, -a, -um (*adv.*, nove)
nox, noctis
nubo, -ere, nupsi, nuptum
nudus, -a, -um
nullus, -a, -um
num
numero, -are, -avi, -atum
numquam
nunc
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum
nuntius, -i
nuper
nusquam
nympha, -ae

O

o
ob
obliviscor, -i, oblitus sum
obscurus, -a, -um (*adv.*, obscure)
obses, obsidis
obsideo, -ere, obsedi, obsessum
obstinatus, -a, -um (*adv.*, obstinate)
occasio, occasionis
occasus, -us
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum
occupatus, -a, -um
occupo, -are, -avi, -atum
Oceanus, -i
octavus, -a, -um
octo
octoginta
oculus, -i
odi, odisse
odium, -i
offero, -ferre, obtuli, oblatum
officium, -i
olim
omen, ominis
omnino
omnipotens, omnipotentis
omnis, -is, -e
onus, oneris
opera, -ae
opinio, opinionis
oppidum, -i
opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum
optimus, -a, -um (*adv.*, optime)
opto, -are, -avi, -atum
opus, operis
ora, -ae
oraculum, -i
oratio, orationis
orior, -iri, ortus sum
oro, -are, -avi, -atum
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum
otiosus, -a, -um (*adv.*, otiose)
otium, -i

new, strange, unusual
F., night; **nocte**, at night, **noctu**, at night
to marry (*of the bride*) (*with dat.*)
naked, bare, unclothed
no, none
(*interrog. adv.*), surely not; (*conj.*), whether
to count, reckon, number
(*adv.*), never, not ever, not at all
(*adv.*), now, at present
to announce, report
M., messenger, message, news
(*adv.*), recently, lately
(*adv.*), nowhere
F., nymph

(*interj.*), o, oh!
(*prep. with acc.*), on account of; **ob eam rem**, for this reason, therefore; **quam ob causam**, for this reason, why; **quam ob rem**, therefore, why
to forget (*with gen.*)
dark, dim, indistinct, lowly
M./F., hostage, surety
to besiege, blockade, lay siege to
resolute, inflexible, stubborn
F., opportunity, chance
M., setting (*of the sun*), downfall, ruin, death
to kill, cut down
busy (with), employed (in), engaged (in)
to seize, occupy, lay hold of, attack, fall upon
M., the Ocean, Atlantic Ocean
eighth
eight
eighty
M., eye
to hate, dislike
N., hate, hatred
to present, offer, expose, bring about
N., service, duty, obligation
(*adv.*), once upon a time, once, one day
N., omen, portent, token
(*adv.*), entirely, altogether, completely, by all means
almighty, all-powerful
every, all; (*pl.*), everybody, everything
N., burden, load
F., work, effort; **operam dare**, to do one's best for, pay attention to (*with dat.*)
F., opinion, impression
N., town
to overwhelm, suppress, crush, catch off guard
to attack, assault
very good, best (*superlative of bonus*)
to choose, desire
N., work, task; **opus est**, there is need of (*with abl.*)
F., border, edge, seashore, coast
N., divine utterance, prophecy, oracle (*either the oracle given or the giver of the oracle*)
F., speech; **orationem habere**, to make a speech
to arise, spring up, be born; **solis ortus**, M., sunrise
to beg, pray
to show, display, expose, explain
at leisure, unoccupied, undisturbed
N., leisure, repose, rest, idleness

P

paene	(<i>adv.</i>), almost, nearly
Pallas, Palladis	F., Pallas Athene (<i>the Greek goddess of war</i>)
palma, -ae	F., palm (<i>of hand</i>), palm-tree
palus, paludis	F., marsh, swamp, morass, bog
panis, panis	M., bread, loaf
par, paris (<i>adv.</i> , pariter)	equal, like, evenly matched; (<i>adv.</i>), equally, together, at the same time, side by side
parco, -ere, peperci	to spare, show mercy to (<i>with dat.</i>)
parens, parentis	M./F., parent
pareo, -ere, -ui	to obey, listen to (<i>with dat.</i>)
paro, -are, -avi, -atum	to prepare, get ready, acquire, purchase
pars, partis	F., part, share; (<i>pl.</i>), stage part, character, faction, (political) party
parum	(<i>adv.</i>), little, too little (<i>with gen.</i>) (<i>adv. of parvus</i>)
parvus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , parum)	little, small
passus, -us	M., pace, step; mille passus , a mile; milia passuum , miles
pastor, pastoris	M., shepherd
pater, patris	M., father; (<i>pl.</i>), elders, senators
patior, -i, passus sum	to suffer, endure, allow, let
patria, -ae	F., fatherland, native country, homeland
paucus, -a, -um	small in quantity, little; (<i>pl.</i>), few, a few, only a small number
paulatim	(<i>adv.</i>), gradually
paulisper	(<i>adv.</i>), for a short time
pauper, pauperis	poor, not wealthy; pauper, pauperis , M., poor man
pax, pacis	F., peace
pecunia, -ae	F., money
pedes, peditis	M., foot-soldier, infantryman
peior, peior, peius (<i>adv.</i> , peius)	worse (<i>comparative of malus</i>)
pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum	to set in motion, push, drive, dislodge
per	(<i>prep. with acc.</i>), through, along, over
percutio, -ere, percussi, percussum	to strike, cut, shock
pereo, -ire, perii, peritum	to die, perish, be lost
perficio, -ere, perfeci, perfectum	to complete, finish, accomplish
perfidia, -ae	F., treachery, dishonesty, faithlessness
perfidus, -a, -um	treacherous, faithless
periculosus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , periculose)	dangerous, perilous
periculum, -i	N., danger, risk, experiment, trial
peritus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , perite)	experienced, practised, skilful
Perseus, -i	M., Perseus (<i>a Greek hero who killed the Medusa</i>)
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, persuasum	to persuade, convince (<i>with dat.</i>)
pervenio, -ire, perveni, perventum	to arrive at, reach
pes, pedis	M., foot
pessimus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , pessime)	worst, very bad (<i>superlative of malus</i>)
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum	to ask for, seek, head for, fall upon, attack
philosophus, -i	M., philosopher
piger, pigra, pigrum (<i>adv.</i> , pigre)	reluctant, unwilling, sluggish, slack, lazy
pilum, -i	N., (<i>heavy</i>) javelin (<i>of the Roman infantry</i>)
piscis, piscis	M., fish
placeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to please (<i>with dat.</i>)
placidus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , placide)	calm, quiet, mild, gentle, kind
plaudo, -ere, plausi, plausum	to slap, clap, pat, applaud
plebs, plebis or plebes, -ei	F., common people, plebeians
plenus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , plene)	full (<i>with gen. or abl.</i>)
pluit, -ere, pluit	(<i>impers.</i>), it rains, it is raining
plurimus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , plurimum)	most, very much, very many (<i>superlative of multus</i>)
plus, pluris (<i>adv.</i> , plus)	more (<i>with gen.</i>); (<i>pl.</i>), plures, plures, plura , more, several (<i>comparative of multus</i>)
Pluto, Plutonis	M., Pluto (<i>the god of the underworld</i>)
poculum, -i	N., cup

poena, -ae	F., penalty, punishment; poenas dare , to pay the penalty, be punished
poeta, -ae	M., poet
polliceor, -eri, pollicitus sum	to promise
pono, -ere, posui, positum	to place, put; castra ponere , to set up camp
pons, pontis	M., bridge
populus, -i	M., people, nation
porta, -ae	F., gate
porto, -are, -avi, -atum	to carry, convey, bring
portus, -us	M., port, harbour, haven
posco, -ere, poposci	to ask for, request, demand
possum, posse, potui	to be able, can, have power
post	(<i>adv. & prep. with acc.</i>), after, behind
postea	(<i>adv.</i>), afterwards
posterus, -a, -um	next, subsequent
postquam	(<i>conj.</i>), after
postremo	(<i>adv.</i>), at last, finally
postridie	(<i>adv.</i>), on the next day, on the day after
postulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to demand, require, prosecute
potens, potentis	powerful, having power over (<i>with gen.</i>)
potestas, potestatis	F., power, control, authority
praecipuus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , praecipue)	particular, especial; (<i>adv.</i>), especially
praeda, -ae	F., booty, plunder
praemium, -i	N., reward, prize
praeparo, -are, -avi, -atum	to prepare, make ready, get ready
praesidium, -i	N., garrison, guard, protection, escort, outpost
praesum, -esse, praefui	to be in command of (<i>with dat.</i>)
praeter	(<i>prep. with acc.</i>), except, besides
praeterea	(<i>adv.</i>), moreover, besides
praetor, praetoris	M., praetor, governor, commander
pretiosus, -a, -um	precious, costly, valuable
pretium, -i	N., price, value, worth
primus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , primum or primo)	first; (<i>adv.</i>), first (<i>in order</i>), for the first time, at first
princeps, principis	M., chief, leading man, ringleader
priusquam	(<i>conj.</i>), before
privatus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , privatim)	private, personal, not holding office
pro	(<i>prep. with abl.</i>), for, on behalf of
probo, -are, -avi, -atum	to approve of, make acceptable, prove
probus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , probe)	upright, honest, honourable, virtuous, moral
procedo, -ere, processi, processum	to go forward, advance, pass, make progress
proconsul, proconsulis	M., proconsul, governor (<i>of a major province</i>)
procul	(<i>adv.</i>), far away, at a distance, afar
prodo, -ere, prodidi, proditum	to bring forth, show, exhibit, forsake, betray
proelium, -i	N., battle; proelium committere , to join battle
proficiscor, -i, profectus sum	to set out, start
progredior, -i, progressus sum	to advance, go forth
promitto, -ere, promisi, promissum	to promise
prope	(<i>adv. & prep. with acc.</i>), near
propero, -are, -avi, -atum	to hasten, hurry
propinquus, -a, -um	near (to), neighbouring (<i>with dat.</i>)
propraetor, propraetoris	M., propraetor, governor (<i>of a minor province</i>)
propter	(<i>prep. with acc.</i>), because of, on account of
provincia, -ae	F., province, sphere of official duty
proximus, -a, -um	next, nearest
prudens, prudentis (<i>adv.</i> , prudenter)	careful, prudent, sensible, discreet, practised in (<i>with gen.</i>)
prudentia, -ae	F., good sense, discretion, wisdom
publicus, -a, -um (<i>adv.</i> , publice)	public, belonging to the state, official
puella, -ae	F., girl
puer, pueri	M., boy, slave; (<i>pl.</i>), boys, children
pugna, -ae	F., fight, battle, engagement
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum	to fight, contend, conflict

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum (*adv.*,
pulchre)
pulso, -are, -avi, -atum
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum
purus, -a, -um (*adv.*, pure)
puto, -are, -avi, -atum

Q

quadraginta
quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum
qualis, -is, -e
quam

quamquam
quando
quantus, -a, -um
quare
quartus, -a, -um
quasi
quattuor
quattuordecim
-que
quemadmodum
qui, quae, quod
quia
quidam, quaedam, quiddam

quidem
quies, quietis
quietus, -a, -um (*adv.*, quiete)
quin

quindecim
quingenta
quinque
quintus, -a, -um
quis, quis, quid

quisquam, quisquam, quidquam or
quicquam
quisque, quisque, quidque

quo
quod
quomodo
quoque
quot
quotiens

R

ramus, -i
rana, -ae
rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum
rarus, -a, -um (*adv.*, rare or raro)
recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum

reddo, -ere, reddidi, redditum
redeo, -ire, redii, reditum
reditus, -us
reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum

beautiful, handsome, fine, excellent

to beat, knock (on), strike
to punish
clear, clean, free from dirt, unadorned, uncontaminated
to think, suppose

forty
to ask for, seek (*to gain*), inquire
(*interrog. adj.*), what sort of; (*correl.*), **talis ... qualis**, such as
(*adv.*), how, how greatly; (*conj. with comparative*), than, (*conj. with superlative*, as ...
as possible); **quam primum**, as soon as possible; (*correl.*), **tam ... quam**, as
... as
(*conj.*), although, though
(*adv.*), at any time, ever; (*conj.*), when, since
(*interrog. adj.*), how big; (*correl.*), **tantus ... quantus**, as great as, as big as
(*adv.*), therefore; (*interrog. adv.*), why
fourth
(*conj.*), as if
four
fourteen
(*conj.*), and
(*interrog. adv.*), how
(*rel. pron. & interrog. adj.*), who, which, that, some, any
(*conj.*), because, since, as
(*indef. pron.*), a certain one, somebody, someone, something; (*indef. adj.*), **quidam**,
quaedam, quoddam, a certain, some, a kind of
(*adv.*), indeed, certainly, in truth; **ne ... quidem**, not even
F., rest, quiet, repose, slumber
quiet, calm, at rest, peaceful, neutral
(*conj.*), so that ... not, but that; (*after words of doubt*), that, that ... not; (*after words of*
hindering), from; (*adv.*), indeed, moreover
fifteen
fifty
five
fifth
(*interrog. pron.*), who, what, which; (*interrog. adj.*), **quis or qui, quae, quod**, what,
which; **quid agis?** how are you?; **quid novi**, what news? what's up?
(*indef. pron.*), anyone, anything; (*indef. adj.*), any

(*indef. rel. pron.*), each one, every one; (*indef. adj.*), **quisque, quaeque, quodque**,
each, every
(*interrog. adv.*), where to, whither
(*conj.*), because, since, as; **quod si**, but if, now if, and if
(*interrog. adv.*), how, in what way
(*adv.*), also, too
(*indecl. interrog. adj.*), how many; (*correl.*), **tot ... quot**, as many ... as
(*interrog. adv.*), how often; (*rel. adv.*), whenever, as often as; (*correl.*), **totiens ...**
quotiens, as often as

M., branch, bough
F., frog
to seize, snatch, carry off, abduct, plunder, ravage
scattered, thin, scanty, rare, infrequent
to take back, retake, recover, accept; **se recipere**, to withdraw, retreat, recover
oneself
to give back, return, deliver, render
to go back, return
M., return
to lead back, bring back, withdraw, escort, restore

refero, –ferre, rettuli, relatum

regia, –ae

regina, –ae

regio, regionis

regius, –a, –um

regno, –are, –avi, –atum

regnum, –i

rego, –ere, rexi, rectum

regredior, –i, regressus sum

relinquo, –ere, reliqui, relictum

reliquus, –a, –um

remedium, –i

remitto, –ere, remis, remissum

removeo, –ere, removi, remotum

Remus, –i

reperio, –ire, repperi, repertum

res, rei

resisto, –ere, restiti

respicio, –ere, respexi, respectum

respondeo, –ere, respondi,
responsum

respublica, reipublicae

retineo, –ere, –ui, retentum

revenio, –ire, reveni, reventum

rex, regis

rideo, –ere, risi, risum

ripa, –ae

rogo, –are, –avi, –atum

Roma, –ae

Romanus, –a, –um

Romulus, –i

rumpo, –ere, rupi, ruptum

ruo, –ere, rui, rutum

rursus

rus, ruris

to bring back, carry back, repay, repeat, relate, report, refer; **pedem referre**, retreat

F., palace

F., queen

F., region, district

of a king, royal, princely, magnificent

to rule, reign

N., kingdom, realm, sovereignty

to rule, direct, guide, govern

to go back, return

to leave behind, abandon, forsake, bequeath

rest (of), remaining, left over

N., cure, remedy, antidote

to send back, let loose, relax

to remove, withdraw, move back

M., Remus (*the brother of Romulus*)

to find (*by search*), find out

F., thing, matter, business, affair, deed, property

to resist, oppose (*with dat.*)

to look back (at), have regard to, respect

to answer, reply (*with dat.*)

F., state, republic

to hold back, detain, restrain, maintain

to come back, return

M., king, ruler

to laugh (at)

F., bank (*of river*), riverbank

to ask, ask for

F., Rome

Roman; **Romanus**, –i, M., a Roman

M., Romulus (*the legendary founder of Rome, brother of Remus*)

to break, burst open

to rush, fall down

(*adv.*), again, afresh, once again

N., the country; (*pl.*), fields, meadows; **rus**, to the country; **ruri**, in the country; **rure**, from the country

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum

saepe

saevus, –a, –um (*adv.*, saeve)

sagitta, –ae

salus, salutis

saluto, –are, –avi, –atum

sanguis, sanguinis

sanus, –a, –um (*adv.*, sane)

sapiens, sapientis (*adv.*, sapienter)

sapientia, –ae

satis or sat

saxum, –i

scelestus, –a, –um (*adv.*, sceleste)

scelus, sceleris

scio, –ire, –ivi, –itum

scribo, –ere, scripsi, scriptum

scutum, –i

se, sui, sibi, se

secretus, –a, –um (*adv.*, secreto)

secundus, –a, –um

sed

sedecim

sacred, holy

(*adv.*), often, frequently

furious, fierce, cruel, savage

F., arrow

F., safety, greeting, health, welfare; **salutem dicere**, to greet

to greet, hail

M., blood, bloodshed, descendant, offspring

sound, healthy, sane, sober; (*adv.*), truly, indeed, to be sure

wise, sensible

F., wisdom

(*adv. or indecl. adj. or indecl. noun*), enough, sufficient (*with gen.*)

N., rock, large stone

wicked, criminal

N., crime, wickedness

to know, know how

to write, draw, compose, enrol

N., (*oblong*) shield (*used by the infantry*)

(*reflex. pron.*), himself, herself, itself, themselves

separate, remote, set apart, secret, concealed

second, favourable

(*conj.*), but

sixteen

sedeo, –ere, sedi, sessum	to sit, be seated, be fixed
semper	(<i>adv.</i>), always, ever
senator, senatoris	M., senator
senatus, –us	M., senate
senex, senis	M., old man
sententia, –ae	F., opinion, feeling, judgement, meaning, gist
sentio, –ire, sensi, sensum	to feel, perceive, experience, notice, observe
sepelio, –ire, –ivi, sepultum	to bury, inter
septem	seven
septendecim	seventeen
septimus, –a, –um	seventh
septuaginta	seventy
sepulcrum or sepulchrum, –i	N., grave, tomb
sequor, –i, secutus sum	to follow, pursue, ensue
sermo, sermonis	M., conversation, dialogue, talk, discussion, gossip
serpens, serpentis	M./F., snake, serpent
serus, –a, –um (<i>adv.</i> , sero)	late; (<i>adv.</i>), late, too late
servo, –are, –avi, –atum	to save, protect, keep
servus, –i	M., slave, servant
sestertius, –i	M., sestertius (<i>a small silver coin, equal to two and a half asses, abbreviated as HS</i>)
severus, –a, –um (<i>adv.</i> , severe)	severe, stern, strict
sex	six
sexaginta	sixty
sextus, –a, –um	sixth
si	(<i>conj.</i>), if
sic	(<i>adv.</i>), so, thus; (<i>correl.</i>), sic ... ut , in the same way as
Sicilia, –ae	F., Sicily (<i>an island in the Mediterranean</i>)
sicut	(<i>conj.</i>), just as
signum, –i	N., mark, sign, (<i>military</i>) standard, signal, image
silentium, –i	N., silence, stillness
silva, –ae	F., wood, forest
similis, –is, –e (<i>adv.</i> , similiter)	like, similar (<i>with dat.</i>)
simul	(<i>adv.</i>), at the same time; (<i>conj.</i>), simulatque or simul ac as soon as
simulo, –are, –avi, –atum	to pretend, copy, counterfeit
sine	(<i>prep. with abl.</i>), without
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, on the left; sinistra, –ae , F., left hand, left side
sino, –ere, sivi or sii, situm	to allow, leave, let, permit, suffer
sive ... sive	(<i>conj.</i>), whether ... or; sive minus , or not
socius, –i	M., friend, ally, companion, comrade
sol, solis	M., sun; solis occasus, –us , M., sunset; solis ortus, –us , M., sunrise
soleo, –ere, solitus sum	to be accustomed, be used
solus, –a, –um (<i>adv.</i> , solum)	alone, only, lonely; (<i>adv.</i>), only
solvo, –ere, solvi, solutum	to loosen, set free, (<i>ship</i>) set sail
somnium, –i	N., dream; per somnia , in a dream
somnus, –i	M., sleep, slumber; se somno dare , to sleep, go to sleep
sonus, –i	M., sound, noise
sordidus, –a, –um (<i>adv.</i> , sordide)	dirty, filthy, shabby, vile
soror, sororis	F., sister
spatium, –i	N., space, distance, interval, opportunity
species, –ei	F., sight, appearance, notion, idea, beauty
spectaculum, –i	N., sight, spectacle, show
spectator, spectatoris	M., spectator, observer, audience member
specto, –are, –avi, –atum	to look at, observe, watch, have in mind, test, try, have regard to
spelunca, –ae	F., cave, den (<i>of an animal</i>)
spero, –are, –avi, –atum	to hope, hope for, expect
spes, –ei	F., hope, expectation
splendidus, –a, –um	gleaming, glittering, bright, illustrious, brilliant
statim	(<i>adv.</i>), immediately, at once, straightaway
statio, stationis	F., station, post, outpost
statua, –ae	F., statue
stella, –ae	F., star

sto, -are, steti, statum
stola, -ae
stringo, -ere, strinxi, strictum
studeo, -ere, -ui
studiosus, -a, -um (adv., studiose)
studium, -i
stultus, -a, -um (adv., stulte)
suavis, -is, -e (adv., suaviter)
sub
subeo, -ire, -ii, -itum
subitus, -a, -um (adv., subito)
sum, esse, fui
summus, -a, -um
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum
super
superbus, -a, -um (adv., superbe)
supero, -are, -avi, -atum
surdus, -a, -um
surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum
suspicio, -ere, suspexi, suspectum
suus, -a, -um

T

taberna, -ae
tabula, -ae
taceo, -ere, -ui, -itum
tacitus, -a, -um (adv., tacite)
talis, -is, -e
tam
tamen
tandem
tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum
tantus, -a, -um (adv., tantum)
tardus, -a, -um (adv., tarde)
taurus, -i
tego, -ere, texi, tectum
telum, -i
tempestas, tempestatis
templum, -i
tempto, -are, -avi, -atum
tempus, temporis
teneo, -ere, -ui, tentum

tergum, -i
terra, -ae
terreo, -ere, -ui, -itum
terribilis, -is, -e
tertius, -a, -um
theatrum, -i
Theseus, -i
Tiberis, Tiberis (acc., Tiberim)
timeo, -ere, -ui
timidus, -a, -um
timor, timoris
toga, -ae
tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum
tonuit, -are, tonuit
torqueo, -ere, torsi, tortum
tot
totiens
totus, -a, -um

to stand, support, cost
 F., dress (*long upper garment of a Roman matron*)
 to strip, clip, prune, unsheathe, draw (*a weapon*)
 to study, be keen on, favour, support (*with dat.*)
 eager, keen, enthusiastic, passionate, devoted
 N., study, enthusiasm, eagerness, devotion
 foolish, silly, stupid
 sweet, pleasant, delightful
 (*prep. with abl.*), under; (*prep. with acc.*), under, close to
 to go under, go up (*from under*), come up, undergo
 sudden, abrupt, unexpected
 to be, exist
 utmost, top of, highest
 to take, assume, select, consume, spend
 (*adv. & prep. with acc.*), upon, above, on top (of)
 proud, arrogant, haughty
 to overcome, excel, be abundant, survive
 deaf
 to rise, arise, get up
 to look up at, look up to, suspect
 his own, her own, its own, their own

F., tavern, shop, inn
 F., writing tablet, list, painting, board, plank
 to be silent, keep silent about
 silent, unspoken, secret, implicit, tacit
 such, of such a kind; (*correl.*), **talis ... qualis**, such as
 (*adv.*), so, so very; (*correl.*), **tam ... quam**, as ... as
 (*adv.*), however, nevertheless, still, yet
 (*adv.*), at length, at last, in the end, eventually
 to touch, reach (*a place*)
 so great, so big; (*adv.*), only; (*correl.*), **tantus ... quantus**, as great as, as big as
 slow, sluggish, late, lingering
 M., bull
 to cover, protect, shelter
 N., missile, (*thrown*) weapon
 F., weather, storm, time, season
 N., temple, consecrated ground
 to handle, try, attempt, tempt
 N., time, opportunity, crisis, temple (*of head*)
 to hold, keep possess, maintain, retain, continue, prevail; **memoria tenere**, to remember
 N., back, rear, hide, skin
 F., earth, land, country, territory; **terra marique**, by land and sea
 to frighten, terrify
 frightful, dreadful
 third
 N., theatre
 M., Theseus (*a Greek hero who killed the Minotaur*)
 M., Tiber (*the river which runs through Rome*)
 to be afraid, fear
 frightened, timid, fearful, cowardly
 M., fear, dread, alarm, terror
 F., toga (*the outer garment of a Roman citizen*)
 to lift, raise, remove, take away, abolish
 (*impers.*), it thunders
 to turn, twist, wrench, fling, torture
 (*adv.*), so many; (*correl.*), **tot ... quot**, as many ... as
 (*adv.*), so many times, so often; (*correl.*), **totiens ... quotiens**, as often as
 whole, the whole (of)

trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum
 traho, -ere, traxi, tractum
 tranquillus, -a, -um (*adv.*, tranquille)
 trans
 transeo, -ire, transii, transitum
 transgredior, -i, transgressus sum
 transporto, -are, -avi, -atum
 tredecim
 tres, tres, tria
 tribunus, -i
 triduum, -i
 triennium, -i
 triginta
 tristis, -is, -e
 tu, te, tui, tibi, te
 tum
 tunica, -ae
 turba, -ae
 turbo, -are, -avi, -atum
 turris, turris (*acc.*, turrim; *abl.*, turri)
 tutus, -a, -um (*adv.*, tute)
 tuus, -a, -um
 tyrannus, -i

to hand over, deliver, hand down, surrender
 to pull, drag, draw, attract, protract
 quiet, calm, still, tranquil, serene, undisturbed
 (*prep. with acc.*), across, over
 to cross over, pass on, (*time*) pass by
 to go across, cross, pass over, go through
 to take across, carry across
 thirteen
 three
 M., tribune (*of the people*); **tribunus militum**, military tribune
 N., (*a period of*) three days
 N., (*a period of*) three years
 thirty
 sad, saddening, bitter, mournful, gloomy
 (*pers. pron.*), you (*sing.*)
 (*adv.*), at that time, then, next
 F., tunic (*a garment with sleeves, worn by both sexes*)
 F., crowd, mob, throng, disorder, brawl
 to throw into disorder, disturb, confuse
 F., tower, turret
 safe, secure, out of danger
 your (*sing.*)
 M., despot, tyrant, usurper

U

ubi
 ubique
 ulciscor, -i, ultus sum
 ullus, -a, -um
 ultimus, -a, -um
 umbra, -ae
 umquam
 unda, -ae
 unde
 undecim
 undeviginti
 undique
 unus, -a, -um
 urbs, urbis
 usquam
 usus, -us
 ut
 uter, utra, utrum
 uterque, utraque, utrumque
 utilis, -is, -e (*adv.*, utiliter)
 utor, -i, usus sum
 utrum ... an
 uxor, uxoris

(*interrog. adv.*), where; (*conj.*), when; **ubi primum**, as soon as
 (*adv.*), everywhere
 to avenge, wreak vengeance upon
 any
 last, furthest, end of, extreme
 F., shade, shadow, ghost
 (*adv.*), ever, at any time
 F., wave, water
 (*adv.*), from where, whence
 eleven
 nineteen
 (*adv.*), on all sides, from all sides
 one, a single one, one alone
 F., city
 (*adv.*), anywhere, in any place
 M., use, enjoyment, experience, skill, habit, profit
 (*conj.*), as, so that, that
 (*interrog. pron.*), which (*of two*)
 (*pron. & adj.*), each (*of two*), both
 useful, advantageous, profitable, expedient
 to use, employ, enjoy (*with abl.*)
 (*conj.*), whether ... or; **utrum ... annon**, whether ... or not
 F., wife

V

vacuus, -a, -um
 valde
 valeo, -ere, -ui
 validus, -a, -um (*adv.*, valide)
 vasto, -are, -avi, -atum
 vehemens, vehementis (*adv.*,
 vehementer)
 veho, -ere, vexi, vectum
 vel ... vel

empty, clear, void, free of (*with abl.*)
 (*adv.*), very, greatly, exceedingly
 to be well, be strong, have power, be worth, mean, signify; (*imperative*), **vale**,
valete, farewell, goodbye
 strong, vigorous
 to destroy, lay waste, desert, leave empty
 violent, powerful, impetuous
 to carry, convey (*by horse, vehicle or ship*); **vehor, -i, vectus sum**, to be carried,
 conveyed, ride, travel, sail
 (*conj.*), either ... or

vendo, –ere, vendidi, venditum	to offer for sale, sell
venenum, –i	N., poison, magic potion, charm, drug
venio, –ire, veni, ventum	to come
ventus, –i	M., wind
Venus, Veneris	F., Venus (<i>the goddess of love</i>)
ver, veris	N., spring, springtime
verbero, –are, –avi, –atum	to beat, flog, batter
verbum, –i	N., word
vereor, –eri, veritus sum	to fear, feel awe (of), revere
verto, –ere, verti, versum	to turn, change, transform, overturn
verus, –a, –um (<i>adv., vero or vere</i>)	true, genuine, real; (<i>adv.</i>), really, truly, in fact
vesper, vesperis	M., evening, evening-star, west
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (<i>pl.</i>)
vestis, vestis	F., garment, clothing
veto, –are, vetui, vetitum	to forbid, order ... not
vetus, veteris	old, long-standing, aged
vexo, –are, –avi, –atum	to trouble, distress, harass, molest
via, –ae	F., road, way, street, route, journey
victima, –ae	F., beast for sacrifice, sacrifice, victim
victor, victoris	M., winner, conqueror, victor
victoria, –ae	F., victory
vicus, –i	M., street, village
video, –ere, vidi, visum	to see; videor, –eri, visus sum , to be seen, appear, seem
viginti	twenty
villa, –ae	F., country house, farmhouse
vinco, –ere, vici, victum	to conquer, defeat, prevail, win, be victorious
vinculum, –i	N., bond, fetter, chain; (<i>pl.</i>), bondage, prison
vinum, –i	N., wine
vir, viri	M., man, adult male, husband, hero
virgo, virginis	F., maiden, girl
virtus, virtutis	F., manliness, virtue, courage, bravery, merit
vis (<i>acc., vim; abl., vi</i>)	F., force, might, violence, power, amount, quantity; (<i>pl.</i>), vires, virium , strength, (<i>military</i>) forces
vita, –ae	F., life; vitam agere , to spend one's life
vito, –are, –avi, –atum	to avoid, evade
vituperō, –are, –avi, –atum	to blame, scold, reproach, curse
vivo, –ere, vixi, victum	to live, be alive, pass one's life
vivus, –a, –um	alive, living, natural; (<i>of water</i>) running
vix	(<i>adv.</i>), scarcely, hardly
voco, –are, –avi, –atum	to call, call on, summon, name
volo, –are, –avi, –atum	to fly
volo, velle, volui	to wish, want, be willing
volvo, –ere, volvi, volutum	to roll, turn, revolve; in animo volvere , to turn over, consider
vos, vos, vestri or vestrum, vobis, vobis	(<i>pers. pron.</i>), you (<i>pl.</i>)
vox, vocis	F., voice, utterance, saying, word
Vulcanus, –i	M., Vulcan (<i>the god of fire</i>)
vulnero, –are, –avi, –atum	to wound, damage
vulnus, vulneris	N., wound