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# **NCEA LATIN**

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## **LEVELS II & III VOCABULARY**

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# A

a or ab

abeo, -ire, -ii, -itum

absolvo, -ere, absolvi, absolutum

absum, -esse, afui

abutor, -i, abusus sum

ac

accido, -ere, accidi

accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum

accuso, -are, -avi, -atum

acer, acris, acre (*adv.*, acriter)

Achilles, Achillis

acies, -ei

ad

addo, -ere, addidi, additum

adduco, -ere, adduxi, adductum

adeo

adeo, -ire, adii, aditum

adfirmo, -are, -avi, -atum

adhuc

adimo, -ere, ademi, ademptum

adipiscor, -i, adeptus sum

adloquor, -i, adlocutus sum

administro, -are, -avi, -atum

admiror, -ari, admiratus sum

admitto, -ere, admisi, admissum

admoneo, -ere, -ui, -itum

adorior, -iri, adortus sum

adoro, -are, -avi, -atum

adsum, -esse, adfui

adulescens, adulescentis

advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum

adventus, -us

adversus, -a, -um

aedificium, -i

aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum

aeger, aegra, aegrum (*adv.*, aegre)

Aegyptus, -i

Aeneas, Aeneae (*acc.*, Aenean)

aeneus, -a, -um

aequor, aequoris

aequus, -a, -um (*adv.*, aequē)

aër, aëris

aes, aeris

aestas, aestatis

aestimo, -are, -avi, -atum

aestus, -us

aetas, aetatis

aether, aetheris

affero, -ferre, attuli, adlatum

Africa, -ae

ager, agri

aggredior, -i, aggressus sum

agito, -are, -avi, -atum

agmen, agminis

agnosco, -ere, agnovi, agnitum

agnus, -i

ago, -ere, egi, actum

agrestis, -is, -e

(*prep. with abl.*), by, from

to go away

to acquit, free from, finish with

to be absent, away

to use up, misuse

(*conj.*), and

to happen, turn out, eventuate

to receive, accept

to accuse, prosecute, call to account

fierce, sharp, keen

M., Achilles (*a Greek warrior & leader of the Myrmidons*)

F., battle-line, cutting edge, pupil of the eye

(*prep. with acc.*), to, towards, near

to add

to lead to, induce

(*adv.*), so much, to such an extent

to go to, approach

to make firm, strengthen, confirm, assert

(*adv.*), so far, till now, still

to take away from (*with dat.*)

to attain, get, obtain

to speak to, address

to manage, govern

to admire, wonder at, marvel at, be surprised at

to let in, admit, commit

to remind, advise, warn, reprimand

to attack, undertake, accost, set about

to entreat, worship, pray to

to be present, stand by to help (*with dat.*)

M., young man (*between approximately 15 & 30 years old*)

to arrive (at), come to

M., arrival, approach

opposite, unfavourable

N., building

to build, construct

sick, ill, ailing; (*adv.*), with difficulty, scarcely, hardly; **aegre ferre**, to take badly

F., Egypt

M., Aeneas (*a Trojan prince, the son of Anchises & Venus*)

bronze, of bronze

N., sea, plain, flatness

even, level, equal, fair

N., air, lower atmosphere

N., bronze, money

F., summer

to value, reckon

M., heat, tide

F., age, life-time, epoch, era

N., sky, heaven, upper atmosphere

to bring to

F., Africa

M., field

to attack

to drive, excite, chase, be engaged in, ponder

N., marching-column, army (*on the march*)

to recognise, realise

M., lamb

to drive, do, act; **agere de**, to discuss (*with abl.*); **quid agis?** how are you?;

**gratias agere**, to thank (*with dat.*); **vitam agere**, to spend one's life

of the country, rural, rustic

agricola, -ae	M., farmer
ait	( <i>defective</i> ), he/she says or said; <b>aiunt</b> , they say or said
ala, -ae	F., wing, squadron ( <i>of cavalry</i> )
albus, -a, -um	white
alienus, -a, -um	of another, belonging to another, foreign, strange
aliquando	( <i>adv.</i> ), sometimes, at some time
aliquantus, -a, -um	somewhat, considerable
aliquis, aliquis, aliquid	( <i>indef. pron.</i> ), somebody, something; ( <i>indef. adj.</i> ), <b>aliqui, aliqua, aliquod</b> , some, any
aliter	( <i>adv.</i> ), otherwise, in another way; ( <i>conj.</i> ), <b>aliter atque, aliter ac or aliter quam</b> otherwise than
alius, alia, aliud	( <i>pron. &amp; adj.</i> ), other, another ( <i>of more than two</i> ); <b>alius ... alius</b> , one ... another; <b>alii ... alii</b> , some ... others
Alpes, Alpium	F. pl., the Alps
alter, altera, alterum	other, another ( <i>of two</i> ); <b>alter ... alter</b> , one ... the other
altus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , alte)	high, deep; <b>altum, -i</b> , N., open sea, the deep
ambo, ambae, ambo	both
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to walk, take a walk, stroll
amens, amentis	mad, out of one's senses
amicitia, -ae	F., friendship
amicus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , amice)	friendly (to), loving, kind ( <i>with dat.</i> ); <b>amicus, -i</b> , M., friend
amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum	to lose, let go of, let slip
amnis, amnis	M., river, stream
amo, -are, -avi, -atum	to love, like
amor, amoris	M., love
amphitheatrum, -i	N., amphitheatre
amphora, -ae	F., amphora, wine-jar
amplector, -i, amplexus sum	to embrace, entwine, clasp
an	( <i>conj.</i> ), or; <b>annon</b> , or not
Anchises, -ae	M., Anchises ( <i>the father of Aeneas</i> )
ancilla, -ae	F., maid, female slave
angustus, -a, -um	narrow, close together
anima, -ae	F., breath, soul, life, air
animadverto, -ere, animadverti, animadversum	to notice, turn one's mind to
animal, animalis	N., animal, creature
animus, -i	M., mind, spirit, intention, courage; <b>in animo habere</b> , to intend, have in mind; <b>in animo volvere</b> , to turn over, consider
annus, -i	M., year
ante	( <i>adv. &amp; prep. with acc.</i> ), before
antea	( <i>adv.</i> ), before, formerly
antequam	( <i>conj.</i> ), before
antiquus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , antiquitus)	ancient, old; ( <i>adv.</i> ), in ancient times, long ago
anxius, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , anxie)	worried, troubled, anxious
aperio, -ire, aperui, apertum	to open, uncover, reveal; <b>apertus, -a, -um</b> , open, unconfined
apis, apis	F., bee
Apollo, Apollonis	M., Apollo ( <i>the god of the Sun, medicine, music, poetry &amp; prophecy</i> )
appareo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to appear, become visible, be evident
appello, -are, -avi, -atum	to call, name, address, call by name
appello, -ere, appuli, appulsum	to drive to, bring to; ( <i>ship</i> ), bring to land, land
appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum	to approach ( <i>with dat.</i> )
aptus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , apte)	fit, suited, appropriate; ( <i>adv.</i> ), suitably, duly
apud	( <i>prep. with acc.</i> ), at the house of, close to, among, in the presence of, in the writings of
aqua, -ae	F., water
aquaeductus, -us	M., aqueduct
aquila, -ae	F., eagle, ( <i>military</i> ) standard
ara, -ae	F., altar
arbitror, -ari, arbitratus sum	to think, be of the opinion, judge
arbor, arboris	F., tree
arcesso, -ere, arcessivi, arcessitum	to send for, summon
arcus, -us	M., arch, bow, rainbow

ardeo, –ere, arsi, arsum  
 arduus, –a, –um  
 area, –ae  
 arena, –ae  
 argentum, –i  
 argumentum, –i  
 aries, arietis  
 arma, –orum  
 armo, –are, –avi, –atum  
 ars, artis  
 artus, –us  
 arx, arcis  
 as, assis  
 Ascanius, –i  
 ascendo, –ere, ascendi, ascensum  
 Asia, –ae  
 asinus, –i  
 asper, aspera, asperum (*adv.*, aspere)  
 aspicio, –ere, aspexi, aspectum  
 astrum, –i  
 at  
 ater, atra, atrum  
 Athena, –ae  
 Athenae, –arum  
 atque  
 atrium, –i  
 atrox, atrocis (*adv.*, atrociter)  
 attonitus, –a, –um  
 auctor, auctoris  
 auctoritas, auctoritatis  
 audacia, –ae  
 audax, audacis (*adv.*, audacter)  
 audeo, –ere, ausus sum  
 audio, –ire, –ivi, –itum  
 aufero, –ferre, abstuli, ablatum  
 augeo, –ere, auxi, auctum  
 aura, –ae  
 aureus, –a, –um  
 auris, auris  
 Aurora, –ae  
 aurum, –i  
 Auster, Austri  
 aut  
 autem  
 autumnus, –i  
 auxilium, –i  
 avaritia, –ae  
 avarus, –a, –um (*adv.*, avare)  
 avidus, –a, –um (*adv.*, avide)  
 avis, avis  
 axis, axis

## B

Bacchus, –i  
 barba, –ae  
 barbarus, –a, –um  
 beatus, –a, –um (*adv.*, beate)  
 bellum, –i  
 bellus, –a, –um  
 bene  
 beneficium, –i

to be on fire, burn  
 lofty, steep  
 F., courtyard, square  
 F., sand, arena  
 N., silver  
 N., proof, argument, plot  
 M., ram, battering-ram  
 N. pl., arms, weapons  
 to arm, equip with arms  
 F., art, skill  
 M., limb  
 F., citadel  
 M., as (*a copper coin*)  
 M., Ascanius (*the son of Aeneas & Creūsa*)  
 to climb up, ascend  
 F., Asia  
 M., ass, donkey  
 rough, uneven, harsh  
 to catch sight of, look at, inspect  
 N., star  
 (*conj.*), but, yet, at least  
 black  
 F., (*Pallas*) Athene (*the Greek goddess of war*)  
 F. pl., Athens (*a city in Greece*)  
 (*conj.*), and  
 N., atrium, hall  
 fierce, terrible, shocking  
 astonished  
 M., originator, author, instigator  
 F., influence, will, authority  
 F., boldness, daring  
 bold, daring  
 to dare  
 to hear, listen  
 to carry away, remove, steal  
 to increase, enlarge  
 F., breeze, air  
 golden  
 F., ear  
 F., Aurora (*the goddess of the morning*)  
 N., gold  
 M., south wind, south  
 (*conj.*), or; **aut ... aut**, either ... or  
 (*adv.*), but, however, moreover  
 M., autumn, fall  
 N., help; (*pl.*), auxiliary forces  
 F., greed  
 greedy, grasping, eagerly wanting  
 desirous, eager, greedy (*with gen.*)  
 F., bird  
 M., pole, sky, heaven

M., Bacchus (*the god of wine and revelry*)  
 F., beard  
 foreign, strange, barbarous; **barbarus**, –i, M. barbarian  
 blessed, happy  
 N., war; **bellum gerere**, to wage war  
 pretty, dainty, handsome, charming  
 (*adv.*), well (*adv. of bonus*)  
 N., benefit, favour, kindness, service

**benignus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **benigne**)  
**bestia, -ae**  
**bibo, -ere, bibi**  
**biduum, -i**  
**biennium, -i**  
**bis**  
**blanditiae, -arum**  
**blandus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **blande**)  
**bonus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **bene**)  
**Boreas, Boreae**  
**bos, bovis**  
**bracchium, -i**  
**brevis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **breviter**)  
**Britannia, -ae**  
**Britannicus, -a, -um**  
**Britannus, -i**  
**Brundisium, -i**

## C

**cado, -ere, cecidi, casum**  
**caecus, -a, -um**  
**caedes, caedis**  
**caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesum**  
**caelum, -i**  
**calidus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **calide**)  
**callidus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **callide**)  
**calor, caloris**  
**campus, -i**  
**candidatus, -i**  
**candidus, -a, -um**  
**canis, canis**  
**cano, -ere, cecini, cantum**  
**canto, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**capio, -ere, cepi, captum**  
**captivus, -i**  
**caput, capitis**  
**carcer, carceris**  
**careo, -ere, -ui, -itum**  
**carina, -ae**  
**carmen, carminis**  
**caro, carnis**  
**Carthago, Carthaginis**  
**carus, -a, -um**  
**castellum, -i**  
**castra, -orum**  
  
**casus, -us**  
**catena, -ae**  
**caupo, cauponis**  
**causa, -ae**  
**caveo, -ere, cavi, cautum**  
**cavus, -a, -um**  
**cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum**  
**celebro, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**celer, celeris, celere** (*adv.*, **celeriter**)  
**celeritas, celeritatis**  
**celo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**cena, -ae**  
**ceno, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**censeo, -ere, -ui, censum**  
**centum**

kind (to) (*with dat.*)  
 F., wild animal  
 to drink  
 N., (*a period of*) two days  
 N., (*a period of*) two years  
 (*adv.*), twice  
 F. pl., flattery  
 charming, gentle  
 good, (*adv.*), well  
 M., north wind, north  
 M./F., bull, ox, cow; (*pl.*), cattle, oxen  
 N., forearm, arm  
 short  
 F., Britain  
 of Britain, British  
 M., a Briton (*a native of Britain*)  
 N., Brundisium (*a port in southeast Italy*)

to fall, fall down, fall off  
 blind, unseeing, unseen, hidden  
 F., slaughter, murder  
 to fell, cut down, kill  
 N., sky, heaven, climate, weather  
 warm, hot; (*adv.*), promptly  
 clever, skilful  
 M., heat  
 M., plain, field  
 M., candidate (*for office*)  
 fair, (*shining*) white  
 M./F., dog  
 to sing, play, prophesy, tell of  
 to sing (of), tell (of), recite  
 to capture, seize, take; **consilium capere**, to form a plan  
 M., prisoner  
 N., head, person, life, capital (*of a city*)  
 M., prison, jail  
 to lack, go without, be separated from, fail to achieve (*with abl.*)  
 F., keel, boat  
 N., song, chant, oracle  
 F., flesh, meat  
 F., Carthage (*a city in North Africa*)  
 dear, precious, beloved, high-priced  
 N., fort, fortress, stronghold  
 N. pl., camp; **castra movere**, to break camp; **castra ponere**, to set up camp;  
**castra facere**, to encamp  
 M., fall, event, chance, accident  
 F., chain, fetter  
 M., inn-keeper  
 F., cause, reason, lawsuit, (*legal*) case  
 to beware (of), guard against, look out for, keep away from  
 hollow  
 to yield, go, move, walk along  
 to throng, frequent, celebrate, honour, talk about  
 fast, swift  
 F., speed, swiftness  
 to hide, conceal, keep in the dark  
 F., dinner  
 to dine, have dinner  
 to discern, form an opinion, recommend, judge, resolve  
 hundred

centurio, centurionis	M., centurion
cera, -ae	F., wax, wax-tablet ( <i>for writing</i> )
Ceres, Cereris	F., Ceres ( <i>the goddess of agriculture</i> )
cerno, -ere, crevi, cretum	to distinguish, decide, discern, see
certamen, certaminis	N., contest
certus, -a, -um ( <i>adv., certo or certe</i> )	definite, sure, fixed, established; <b>pro certo habere</b> , to know for sure; <b>certiorem facere</b> , to inform; <b>certior fieri</b> , to be informed
cervix, cervicis	F., neck
ceterus, -a, -um ( <i>adv., ceterum</i> )	the other, the remaining, the rest (of); ( <i>adv.</i> ), but, in other respects, otherwise
cibus, -i	M., food
cingo, -ere, cinxi, cinctum	to surround, gird, encircle
cinis, cineris	M., ash
circum or circa	( <i>adv. &amp; prep. with acc.</i> ), around, about
circumspecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to look around
circumvenio, -ire, circumveni, circumventum	to surround, beset, besiege, cheat, outwit
citus, -a, -um ( <i>adv., cito</i> )	quick, swift, rapid
civilis, -is, -e	of citizens, civil ( <i>as opposed to military</i> )
civis, civis	M./F., citizen
civitas, civitatis	F., citizenship, community, state
clades, cladis	F., damage, loss, disaster, ruin
clam	( <i>adv.</i> ), secretly, clandestinely, privately
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum	to shout, cry out, scream
clamor, clamoris	M., shout, cry, scream
clarus, -a, -um	bright, clear, evident, famous
classis, classis	F., fleet, class, division
claudo, -ere, clausi, clausum	to close, shut
clemens, clementis ( <i>adv., clementer</i> )	mild, merciful, lenient, calm
clipeus, -i	M., shield ( <i>round bronze shield of Roman infantry &amp; cavalry</i> )
coepi, -isse	to have begun ( <i>used as the perfect of incipio</i> )
cogito, -are, -avi, -atum	to think, consider, ponder, plan
cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum	to get to know, recognise, discover, find out, ascertain, learn, investigate
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum	to force, compel, collect
cohors, cohortis	F., cohort
cohortor, -ari, cohortatus sum	to encourage, motivate
colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum	to collect, gather together
collis, collis	M., hill
colloco, -are, -avi, -atum	to place together, , put in order, arrange, station, put into position
colloquium, -i	N., conversation, talk, conference, discussion
colloquor, -i, colloctus sum	to talk together, hold a conversation, hold a conference
collum, -i	N., neck
colo, -ere, colui, cultum	to cultivate, till, inhabit, cherish, worship
color, coloris	M., colour, tint, shade
columba, -ae	F., dove, pigeon
coma, -ae	F., hair
comes, comitis	M./F., companion
committo, -ere, commisi, commissum	to join, commit, entrust, perform; <b>proelium committere</b> , to join battle
commodus, -a, -um ( <i>adv., commode</i> )	suitable, convenient, comfortable
commotus, -a, -um	upset, heated, impassioned
comparo, -are, -avi, -atum	to put together, provide, obtain, prepare, procure
complector, -i, complexus sum	to embrace, include, welcome
compleo, -ere, complevi, completum	to fill, fill up
complures, -es, -a	several, a good many
compono, -ere, composui, compositum	to arrange, place, collect together, organise
comprehendo, -ere, comprehendi, comprehensum	to grasp, seize, arrest, comprehend
concilium, -i	N., meeting, council, assembly, gathering
conclamo, -are, -avi, -atum	to shout aloud, exclaim, signal, call up
concurro, -ere, concurri, concursum	to come in large numbers, come together, charge
condicio, condicionis	F., agreement, contract, proposal, option, situation

**condo, –ere, condidi, conditum**  
**conduco, –ere, conduxī, conductum**  
**confero, –ferre, contuli, collatum**

**confestim**  
**conficio, –ere, confeci, confectum**  
**confido, –ere, confisus sum**  
**confirmo, –are, –avi, –atum**  
**confiteor, –eri, confessus sum**  
**congređior, –i, congressus sum**  
**conicio, –ere, conieci, coniectum**  
**coniungo, –ere, coniunxi, coniunctum**  
**coniunx, coniugis**  
**coniuratio, coniurationis**  
**coniuro, –are, –avi, –atum**  
**conor, –ari, conatus sum**  
**conscendo, –ere, conscendi, conscensum**  
**conscius, –a, –um**  
**consido, –ere, consedi, consessum**  
**consilium, –i**  
**consisto, –ere, constitui, constitum**  
**conspēctus, –us**  
**conspicio, –ere, conspexi, conspēctum**  
**constituo, –ere, constitui, constitutum**  
**consto, –are, constitui, constatum**  
**consul, consulis**  
**consulo, –ere, consului, consultum**  
**consulto**  
**consumo, –ere, consumpsi, consumptum**  
**contemno, –are, –avi, –atum**  
**contendo, –ere, contendi, contentum**  
**contentus, –a, –um**  
**contio, contionis**

**contra**  
**controversia, –ae**  
**convenio, –ire, conveni, conventum**  
**converto, –ere, converti, conversum**  
**convoco, –are, –avi, –atum**  
**coōrior, –iri, coōrtus sum**  
**copia, –ae**  
**cor, cordis**  
**coram**  
**Corinthus, –i**  
**cornu, –us**  
**corona, –ae**  
**corpus, corporis**  
**corripio, –ere, corripui, correptum**  
**corrumpo, –ere, corrupe, corruptum**  
**cotidie**  
**cras**  
**credo, –ere, credidi, creditum**  
**creo, –are, –avi, –atum**  
**cresco, –ere, crevi, cretum**  
**crimen, criminis**  
**crinis, crinis**  
**crudelis, –is, –e (adv., crudeliter)**

to build, found, put away, store, conceal, hide, bury  
 to hire, collect  
 to bring together, gather; **se conferre** to betake oneself, direct one's course, join battle, engage (in)  
 (adv.), immediately, without delay  
 to finish, complete, consume, exhaust  
 to trust, confide (*with dat.*)  
 to strengthen, reinforce, establish, encourage  
 to admit, admit to the truth of, confess  
 to go together, come together, meet  
 to throw together, hurl in a mass, conclude, infer, interpret (*an omen*)  
 to join together, unite, bring together

M./F., spouse, husband, wife, consort  
 F., conspiracy, plot, treason, intrigue  
 to conspire, make common cause  
 to try, attempt  
 to climb, mount, (*ship*) board, embark

conscious of, aware of  
 to sit down, settle, encamp, sink, subside  
 N., advice, plan, design, discretion, judgement; **consilium capere**, to form a plan  
 to take up position, stop, halt  
 M., sight, appearance, view  
 to catch sight of, look at, observe

to decide, determine, establish, set up, appoint, fix

to stand together, agree, remain constant; **constat**, (*impers.*), it is agreed  
 M., consul  
 to consult (*with acc.*), consult the interests of (*with dat.*)  
 (adv.), deliberately, on purpose  
 to eat, consume

to despise, look down on, put down  
 to hurry, strain, exert, demand, insist, struggle  
 contented, satisfied  
 F., meeting, assembly, public opinion; **contionem habere**, to hold a meeting, deliver an address  
 (adv. & prep. *with acc.*), opposite, against  
 F., dispute, argument  
 to meet, assemble, be decided on  
 to turn around, change, transform, translate  
 to call together, summon  
 to arise, rise up  
 F., abundance, supply; (*pl.*), troops, forces  
 N., heart  
 (adv.), personally, in person, openly, publicly; (*prep. with abl.*), in the presence of  
 F., Corinth (*a city in the Peloponnese of Greece*)  
 N., horn, wing (*of an army*)  
 F., garland, wreath, crown, ring, circle (*of men*)  
 N., body  
 to seize, carry off  
 to damage, injure, destroy, bribe  
 (adv.), daily, every day  
 (adv.), tomorrow  
 to believe (*a thing*), believe (*a person*), trust (*with dat.*)  
 to elect, appoint, choose, create, produce  
 to grow, arise (from), spring (from)  
 N., charge, accusation, crime  
 M., hair (*of the head*)  
 cruel, unmerciful

crudelitas, crudelitatis  
cruentus, -a, -um  
cruor, cruoris  
cubiculum, -i  
cubile, cubilis  
culpa, -ae  
culpo, -are, -avi, -atum  
cum

cum  
cunctor, -ari, cunctatus sum  
cunctus, -a, -um  
cupido, cupidinis  
cupidus, -a, -um  
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum  
cur  
cura, -ae  
curia, -ae  
curo, -are, -avi, -atum  
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum  
currus, -us  
cursus, -us  
custodia, -ae  
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum  
custos, custodis

## D

damno, -are, -avi, -atum  
damnum, -i  
de  
dea, -ae  
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum  
decem  
decerno, -ere, decrevi, decretum  
decet, -ere, decuit  
decido, -ere, decidi  
decido, -ere, decidi, decisum  
decimus, -a, -um  
decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum  
declaro, -are, -avi, -atum  
decorus, -a, -um (*adv.*, decore)  
decus, decoris  
dedecus, dedecoris  
dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum  
deduco, -ere, deduxi, deductum  
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum  
defero, -ferre, detuli, delatum  
defessus, -a, -um  
deicio, -ere, deieci, deiectum  
deinde  
delecto, -are, -avi, -atum  
deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum  
deliciae, -arum  
deligo, -ere, delegi, delectum  
delphinus, -i or delphin, delphinis  
demens, dementis  
demitto, -ere, demisi, demissum  
demonstro, -are, -avi, -atum  
demum  
denarius, -i  
denique

F., cruelty, barbarity  
bloody, gory  
M., blood, gore  
N., bedroom  
N., bed, couch  
F., wrong, blame, fault  
to blame, hold liable  
(*conj.*), when, since, although, whenever; **cum primum**, as soon as; **cum ... tum**, both ... and  
(*prep. with abl.*), with  
to delay, be reluctant, linger  
all together, entire, as a whole  
F., desire, eagerness, passion, greed  
desirous of, eager for (*with gen.*)  
to wish, want, crave, desire  
(*interrog. adv.*), why  
F., care, anxiety, sorrow, object of attention  
F., senate-house  
to take care, care for, attend to, cure, heal  
to run  
M., chariot  
M., race, course, running  
F., watch, guard, guard-house  
to guard, watch over, protect  
M., guard, guardian, sentinel, watchman

to condemn, convict  
N., loss, damage, penalty  
(*prep. with abl.*), about, concerning, down from  
F., goddess  
to have to, must, owe, ought  
ten  
to settle a dispute, decree  
(*impers.*), it is right, fitting  
to fall down, fall asleep, die, fail to do  
to cut down, fell, reach a settlement, come to a conclusion  
tenth  
to deceive, disappoint, ensnare  
to declare, announce  
proper, beautiful, noble  
N., glory, honour  
N., disgrace, shame, dishonour  
to give up, surrender  
to draw away, lead away, divert from  
to defend, protect, champion  
to bring down, deliver, report  
utterly weary, exhausted  
to throw down, cast down, disappoint  
(*adv.*), then, next  
to charm, delight, please  
to destroy, wipe out  
F. pl., darling, favourite, pet  
to choose, select  
M., dolphin  
out of one's mind, mad, frenzied, insane  
to let down, drop down, lower  
to point out, show, explain, prove  
(*adv.*), at length, at last  
M., denarius (*a silver coin worth 10 asses*)  
(*adv.*), in short, finally

<b>dens, dentis</b>	M., tooth
<b>densus, -a, -um</b>	dense, thick, close, crowded together
<b>depono, -ere, deposui, depositum</b>	to lay down, set aside, put away
<b>derideo, -ere, derisi, derisum</b>	to mock, make fun of, laugh at
<b>descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum</b>	to go down, come down, climb down, disembark ( <i>from a ship</i> )
<b>desero, -ere, deserui, desertum</b>	to forsake, desert, abandon
<b>desidero, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to desire, long for, miss
<b>desilio, -ire, desilui, desultum</b>	to leap down, jump down
<b>desino, -ere, desii or desivi, desitum</b>	to leave off, cease, abandon
<b>desisto, -ere, destiti, destitum</b>	to stop, cease, halt, come to a standstill
<b>despero, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to despair, lose hope, despair of
<b>despicio, -ere, despexi, despectum</b>	to look down (upon), despise
<b>destringo, -ere, destrinxi, dextrictum</b>	to draw, unsheathe ( <i>a weapon</i> )
<b>desum, -esse, defui</b>	to be lacking ( <i>with dat.</i> )
<b>deus, -i</b>	M., god; ( <i>pl.</i> ), <b>dei</b> or <b>di</b> , <b>deos</b> , <b>deorum</b> or <b>deum</b> , <b>deis</b> or <b>dis</b>
<b>devoro, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to devour, swallow
<b>dexter, dextra, dextrum</b>	right ( <i>as opposed to left</i> ); <b>a dextra</b> , on the right; <b>dextra, -ae</b> , F., right hand, right side
<b>Diana, -ae</b>	F., Diana ( <i>the goddess of the moon &amp; hunting</i> )
<b>dico, -ere, dixi, dictum</b>	to say; <b>salutem dicere</b> , to greet
<b>dictator, dictatoris</b>	M., dictator ( <i>elected for six months in a time of crisis</i> )
<b>dictum, -i</b>	N., saying, word
<b>Dido, Didonis (acc., Dido)</b>	F., Dido ( <i>the queen of Carthage</i> )
<b>dies, -ei</b>	M., day; F., ( <i>fixed</i> ) day, ( <i>appointed</i> ) time
<b>difficilis, -is, -e (adv., difficile)</b>	difficult, hard
<b>difficultas, difficultatis</b>	F., difficulty, hardship
<b>diffido, -ere, diffisus sum</b>	to be distrustful of, distrust ( <i>with dat.</i> )
<b>digitus, -i</b>	M., finger
<b>dignitas, dignitatis</b>	F., dignity, worthiness, distinction, rank
<b>dignus, -a, -um (adv., digne)</b>	deserving, worthy, deserved ( <i>with gen. or abl.</i> )
<b>diligens, diligentis (adv., diligenter)</b>	diligent, careful
<b>diligentia, -ae</b>	F., carefulness, conscientiousness
<b>diligo, -ere, dilexi, dilectum</b>	to like, cherish
<b>dimitto, -ere, dimisi, dimissum</b>	to send away, send out, give up
<b>diripio, -ere, diripui, direptum</b>	to tear in pieces, ravage, snatch away
<b>dirus, -a, -um</b>	awful, dreadful, ill-omened
<b>discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum</b>	to leave, go away, depart
<b>discipulus, -i</b>	M., pupil, student
<b>disco, -ere, didici</b>	to learn, be taught
<b>displiceo, -ere, -ui, -itum</b>	to displease, offend ( <i>with dat.</i> )
<b>dissimilis, -is, -e (adv., dissimiliter)</b>	unlike, dissimilar ( <i>with dat.</i> ); ( <i>adv.</i> ), differently
<b>diu</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), for a long time; ( <i>comparative</i> , <b>diutius</b> ; <i>superlative</i> , <b>diutissime</b> )
<b>diurnus, -a, -um</b>	of the day, daily
<b>diva, -ae</b>	F., goddess
<b>dives, divitis</b>	rich, wealthy; <b>dives, divitis</b> , M., rich man
<b>divido, -ere, divisi, divisum</b>	to divide, separate
<b>divitiae, -arum</b>	F. pl., riches, wealth
<b>divus, -i</b>	M., god
<b>do, -are, dedi, datum</b>	to give; <b>poenas dare</b> , to pay the penalty, be punished
<b>doceo, -ere, -ui, doctum</b>	to teach, inform
<b>doleo, -ere, -ui</b>	to grieve at, be sorry about, ache, feel pain
<b>dolor, doloris</b>	M., pain, sorrow, grief, resentment, trouble
<b>dolus, -i</b>	M., trick, deceit
<b>dominus, -i</b>	M., master, lord
<b>domus, -us</b>	F., house, home; <b>domum</b> , (to) home, homewards; <b>domi</b> , at home; <b>domo</b> , from home
<b>donec</b>	( <i>conj.</i> ), until, while, so long as
<b>dono, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to make a gift of, bestow, present with
<b>donum, -i</b>	N., gift, present
<b>dormio, -ire, -ivi, -itum</b>	to sleep

**dubito, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**dubius, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **dubie**)

**duco, -ere, duxi, ductum**

**dulcis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **dulce**)

**dum**

**duo, duae, duo**

**duodecim**

**duodeviginti**

**durus, -a, -um**

**dux, ducis**

to be uncertain, doubt, hesitate, delay

doubtful, uncertain, undecided; **haud dubie**, undoubtedly, indisputably; **dubium, -i, N.**, doubt

to guide, lead, bring, prolong, construct; **in matrimonium ducere**, to marry (*of the groom*)

sweet, pleasant, delightful, charming

(*conj.*), while, until, provided that

two

twelve

eighteen

hard, rough, vigorous, harsh, stern, burdensome

M., guide, leader, general

## E

**e or ex**

**ebruius, -a, -um**

**ecce**

**edo, ēsse, edi, esum**

**efficio, -ere, effeci, effectum**

**effigies, -ei**

**effugio, -ere, effugi, effugitum**

**egeo, -ere, -ui**

**ego, me, mei, mihi, me**

**egredior, -i, egressus sum**

**egregius, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **egregie**)

**eheu**

**eicio, -ere, eieci, eiectum**

**elephantus, -i**

**eligo, -ere, elegi, electum**

**emitto, -ere, emisi, emissum**

**emo, -ere, emi, emptum**

**en**

**enim**

**ensis, ensis**

**eo**

**eo, ire, ii or ivi, itum**

**eodem**

**epistula, -ae**

**eques, equitis**

**equus, -i**

**ergo**

**eripio, -ere, eripui, ereptum**

**erro, -are, -avi, -atum**

**error, erroris**

**esurio, -ire**

**et**

**etiam**

**etiamsi**

**etsi**

**Eurus, -i**

**evado, -ere, evasi, evasum**

**evenio, -ire, eveni, eventum**

**exanimatus, -a, -um**

**excipio, -ere, excepi, exceptum**

**excito, -are, -avi, -atum**

**exclamo, -are, -avi, -atum**

**exemplum, -i**

**exeo, -ire, exii, exitum**

**exerceo, -ere, -ui, -itum**

**exercitus, -us**

(*prep. with abl.*), out of, from

drunk, intoxicated

(*interj.*), behold! look!

to eat, consume

to bring about, complete, effect, render

F., image, statue

to escape, flee away to

to need, want, require, lack (*with abl.*)

(*pers. pron.*), I, me

to go out, depart, leave, disembark, overstep

uncommon, distinguished, outstanding

(*interj.*), ah! alas! oh dear!

to cast out, rush out, (*ship*) run ashore, run aground

M., elephant

to choose, pick, select

to send out, hurl, let fly

to buy, purchase

(*interj.*), lo! behold! see there!

(*adv.*), for, because

M., sword, blade

(*adv.*), to that place

to go

(*adv.*), to the same place

F., letter

M., horseman, cavalryman; (*pl.*), cavalry, member of equestrian order

M., horse

(*adv.*), therefore, then

to snatch away, remove

to wander, stray, make a mistake, err

M., wandering, error, mistake

to feel hunger, suffer hunger

(*conj.*), and, also; **et ... et**, both ... and

(*adv.*), also, even

(*conj.*), even if

(*conj.*), although

M., east wind, east

to go out, go forth, escape, turn out, result as

to come out, come forth, result, turn out; **evenit**, (*impers.*), it befalls, happens (*with dat.*)

breathless, out of breath, unconscious

to set aside, exclude, extract

to arouse, wake up

to cry out, shout, exclaim

N., example, instance

to go out, leave

to train, practise

M., army

**exiguus, -a, -um**  
**existimo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**expeditus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **expedite**)  
**expello, -ere, expuli, expulsum**  
**explico, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**explorator, exploratoris**  
**exploro, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**exsilium, -i**  
**exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**exstinguo, -ere, exstinxi, exstinctum**  
**exstruo, -ere, exstruxi, exstructum**  
**exsul, exsulis**  
**extorqueo, -ere, extorsi, extortum**  
**extra**  
**extraho, -ere, extraxi, extractum**  
**extremus, -a, -um**  
**exuo, -ere, exui, exutum**

## F

**faber, fabri**  
**fabula, -ae**  
**facies, -ei**  
**facilis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **facile**)  
**facinus, facinoris**  
**facio, -ere, feci, factum**  
  
**factum, -i**  
**facultas, facultatis**  
**fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum**  
**falsus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **falso**)  
**fama, -ae**  
**fames, famis**  
**familia, -ae**  
**fas**  
  
**fatum, -i**  
**fautor, fautoris**  
**faveo, -ere, favi, fautum**  
**feles, felis**  
**felicitas, felicitatis**  
**felix, felix** (*adv.*, **feliciter**)  
**femina, -ae**  
**fere or ferme**  
**fero, ferre, tuli, latum**  
**ferox, ferocis** (*adv.*, **ferociter**)  
**ferrum, -i**  
**ferus, -a, -um**  
**fessus, -a, -um**  
**festino, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**fidelis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **fideliter**)  
**fides, -ei**  
**fidus, -a, -um**  
**figura, -ae**  
**filia, -ae**  
**filius, -i**  
**tingo, -ere, finxi, fictum**  
**finio, -ire, -ivi, -itum**  
**finis, finis**  
**fio, fieri, factus sum**  
**firmus, -a, -um**  
**flamma, -ae**

scanty, small, tiny  
 to consider, think  
 lightly equipped *or* armed, unencumbered  
 to drive out, eject, expel  
 to straighten, unroll, make clear, explain  
 M., scout, investigator, spy  
 to investigate, spy, scout, reconnoitre  
 N., exile, banishment  
 to look out for, wait for, expect, await  
 to put out, put an end to, kill, wipe out  
 to heap up, raise up, build up  
 M., exile, banished person  
 to wrench away, obtain by force *or* argument  
 (*adv.* & *prep.* with *acc.*), outside  
 to pull out, draw off, extract  
 last, outermost, utmost, extreme  
 to take off (*clothing*), lay aside, cast off, strip

M., workman, craftsman  
 F., story, tale, play  
 F., appearance, face, form, figure, aspect  
 easy, affable, good-natured  
 N., crime  
 to make, do; **iter facere**, to travel, march; **initium facere**, to make a start to;  
**finem facere**, to make an end to  
 N., deed, act  
 F., power, skill, capacity, chance, opportunity  
 to deceive, escape the notice of  
 false, deceitful; (*adv.*), by mistake, erroneously, wrongly, by deceit, falsely  
 F., report, rumour, public opinion, reputation  
 F., hunger, famine, greed  
 F., family, household, domestic staff, personal estate  
 N. (*indecl.*), right, lawful (*by divine law*), the circumstance when business may  
 legally be conducted  
 N., fate, doom; (*pl.*), fate, destiny  
 M., supporter, patron  
 to favour, support (*with dat.*)  
 F., cat  
 F., happiness, good luck  
 happy, fortunate, lucky, fruitful  
 F., woman, female  
 (*adv.*), almost, approximately, nearly, about  
 to carry, bear, bring, produce, endure, declare, **ferunt**, they say, people say  
 spirited, courageous, fierce, savage  
 N., iron, sword, weapon (*made of iron*)  
 wild, savage, untamed, inhuman  
 weary, tired out  
 to hasten, hurry  
 trusty, loyal  
 F., faith, trust, loyalty, belief, proof, pledged word  
 trusty, dependable, sure, certain  
 F., shape, form, figure  
 F., daughter  
 M., son  
 to mould, imagine, fashion  
 to put an end to, limit, finish  
 M., boundary, limit, end; (*pl.*), territory; **finem facere**, to make an end to (*with gen.*)  
 to become, happen, be made, be done  
 strong, firm, stable, steadfast  
 F., flame

fleo, –ere, flevi, fletum  
 flos, floris  
 fluctus, –us  
 flumen, fluminis  
 fluo, –ere, fluxi, fluxum  
 fluvius, –i  
 foedus, –a, –um (*adv.*, foede)  
 foedus, foederis  
 folium, –i  
 fons, fontis  
 for, –ari, fatus sum  
 fore  
 forma, –ae  
 formica, –ae  
 fortasse  
 forte  
 fortis, –is, –e (*adv.*, fortiter)  
 fortitudo, fortitudinis  
 fortuna, –ae  
 forum, –i  
 fossa, –ae  
 frango, –ere, fregi, fractum  
 frater, fratris  
 fraus, fraudis  
 fretus, –a, –um  
 frigidus, –a, –um  
 frumentum, –i  
 fruor, –i, fructus sum  
 frustra  
 fuga, –ae  
 fugio, –ere, fugi, fugitum  
 fugitivus, –i  
 fugo, –are, –avi, –atum  
 fulgeo, –ere, fulsi  
 fulmen, fulminis  
 fumus, –i  
 fundo, –ere, fudi, fustum  
 fundus, –i  
 fungor, –i, functus sum  
 funis, funis  
 fur, furis  
 furor, furoris  
 futurus, –a, –um

## G

Gallia, –ae  
 Gallus, –a, –um  
 gaudeo, –ere, gavisus sum  
 gaudium, –i  
 geminus, –a, –um  
 gemitus, –us  
 genitor, genitoris  
 gens, gentis  
 genu, –us  
 genus, generis  
 Germania, –ae  
 Germanus, –a, –um  
 gero, –ere, gessi, gestum  
  
 gladiator, gladiatoris  
 gladius, –i

to weep, cry  
 M., flower, bloom  
 M., wave, sea  
 N., river  
 to flow, overflow  
 M., river, stream  
 foul, filthy, disgusting, shocking  
 N., treaty, pact  
 N., leaf  
 M., spring, fountain, source  
 to speak, utter  
 = **futurum esse** (see **sum, esse**)  
 F., form, shape, beauty  
 F., ant  
 (*adv.*), perhaps  
 (*adv.*), by chance  
 brave, courageous, strong  
 F., bravery, courage, strength  
 F., chance, luck, fortune; (*pl.*), fortunes, possessions  
 N., market-place, forum  
 F., ditch, trench  
 to break, shatter  
 M., brother  
 F., deceit, fraud, delusion, wrong  
 relying (on), confident (in) (*with abl.*)  
 cold, chilly  
 N., grain, corn  
 to enjoy (*with abl.*)  
 (*adv.*), in vain  
 F., flight, rout, banishment  
 to flee, run away from, escape, shun  
 M., runaway, fugitive, deserter  
 to put to flight, rout  
 to flash, shine, glitter, lighten  
 N., bolt of lightning, thunderbolt  
 M., smoke  
 to pour, pour out, put to flight  
 M., farm, estate  
 to perform, carry out (*with abl.*)  
 M., rope, cable  
 M., thief  
 M., madness, fury  
 future, coming

F., Gaul  
 Gaulish, of Gaul; **Gallus**, –i, M., a Gaul  
 to rejoice, be glad, take pleasure  
 N., joy, delight, pleasure  
 twin, twofold, double  
 M., sigh, groan, moan  
 M., father, sire, creator  
 F., clan, tribe, nation, race  
 N., knee  
 N., type, sort, class, race, birth, lineage, offspring  
 F., Germany  
 German; **Germanus**, –i, M., a German  
 to carry, wear, manage, perform; **bellum gerere**, to wage war; **se gerere**, to  
 behave oneself, conduct oneself  
 M., gladiator, fighter  
 M., sword

gloria, -ae  
gracilis, -is, -e  
Graecia, -ae  
Graecus, -a, -um  
gratia, -ae  
  
gratus, -a, -um  
gravis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **graviter**)

## H

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum  
  
habito, -are, -avi, -atum  
haereo, -ere, haesi, haesum  
haesito, -are, -avi, -atum  
Hannibal, Hannibalis  
harena, -ae  
hasta, -ae  
haud  
haudquaquam  
haurio, -ire, hausi, haustum  
Hector, Hectoris  
herba, -ae  
Hercules, Hercules  
heres, heredis  
heri  
heu  
hiberna, -orum  
hic  
hic, haec, hoc  
hiems, hiemis  
hinc  
Hispania, -ae  
hodie  
homo, hominis  
honor, honoris  
hora, -ae  
horreo, -ere, -ui  
horribilis, -is, -e  
hortor, -ari, hortatus sum  
hortus, -i  
hospes, hospitis  
hostis, hostis  
huc  
humilis, -is, -e (*adv.*, **humiliter**)  
humus, -i

F., glory, fame, renown, boasting  
slender, slim, thin  
F., Greece  
Greek; **Graecus, -i**, M., a Greek  
F., charm, loveliness, grace, regard; **gratia**, for the sake of; (*pl.*), thanks, gratitude, **gratias agere**, to give thanks  
pleasing, pleasant, grateful, thankful (*with dat.*)  
heavy, severe, grievous, harsh, serious, weighty

to have, possess, hold, maintain, consider, regard; **pro certo habere**, to know for sure; **in animo habere**, to intend, have in mind  
to live (in), inhabit  
to stick, cling  
to get stuck, stammer, be uncertain  
M., Hannibal (*a Carthaginian general*)  
F., sand, arena  
F., spear  
(*adv.*), not, by no means  
(*adv.*), not at all  
to drain, sweep up, pick up  
M., Hector (*a Trojan prince, son of Priam & Hecube, slain by Achilles*)  
F., grass, plant  
M., Hercules (*a Greek hero & demigod*)  
M./F., heir, heiress, successor  
(*adv.*), yesterday  
(*interj.*), alas! oh dear!  
N. pl., winter-quarters  
(*adv.*), here, in this place  
(*demon. pron. & adj.*), this; (*pl.*), these  
F., winter, winter weather, storm  
(*adv.*), from here, hence, from now on  
F., Spain  
(*adv.*), today, on this day  
M., human being, man, person  
M., honour, esteem, repute, public office, glory  
F., hour  
to bristle, shudder  
terrifying, dreadful, ghastly, terrible  
to encourage, exhort, urge on  
M., garden  
M., host, guest  
M., (*public*) enemy  
(*adv.*), here, to here, to this place; **huc ... illuc**, here and there  
low (*to the ground*), humble, mean, lowly  
F., earth, ground, soil; **humum**, to the ground; **humi**, on the ground; **humo**, from the ground

## I / J

iaceo, -ere, -ui  
iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum  
iacto, -are, -avi, -atum  
iam  
  
ianua, -ae  
Iason, Iasonis  
ibi  
idcirco  
idem, eadem, idem  
ideo  
idoneus, -a, -um

to lie, lie dead, lie fallen, hang loose  
to throw, hurl, cast  
to throw, aim, toss  
(*adv.*), now, already; **non iam**, no longer; **iam dudum**, now for a long time; **iam pridem**, for a long time now  
F., (*house*) door, entrance  
M., Jason (*a Greek hero who was the leader of the Argonauts*)  
(*adv.*), there, in that place, then  
(*adv.*), therefore  
(*identifying pron. & adj.*), the same, the very one  
(*adv.*), therefore, for this reason  
suitable, fit, proper

<b>igitur</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), therefore, then, consequently, accordingly
<b>ignarus, -a, -um</b>	not knowing, ignorant, inexperienced, unaware
<b>ignavus, -a, -um</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>ignave</b> )	idle, lazy, cowardly
<b>ignis, ignis</b>	M., fire
<b>ignoro, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to not know, be ignorant (of)
<b>ignosco, -ere, ignovi, ignotum</b>	to forgive, pardon ( <i>with dat.</i> )
<b>ignotus, -a, -um</b>	unknown, obscure
<b>illac</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), by that route
<b>ille, illa, illud</b>	( <i>demon. pron. &amp; adj.</i> ), that; ( <i>pl.</i> ), those
<b>illic</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), in that place there, there
<b>illuc</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), to that place; <b>huc ... illuc</b> , here and there
<b>imago, imaginis</b>	F., imitation, copy, likeness, image, phantom
<b>imber, imbris</b>	M., rain, shower
<b>immemor, immemoris</b>	unmindful, forgetful (of) ( <i>with gen.</i> )
<b>immitto, -ere, immisi, immissum</b>	to put in, let go, launch, incite
<b>immo</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), in fact, on the contrary, rather
<b>immortalis, -is, -e</b>	immortal, eternal
<b>immotus, -a, -um</b>	unmoved, immoveable, motionless
<b>impar, imparis</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>impariter</b> )	uneven, not equal, not matching
<b>impavidus, -a, -um</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>impavide</b> )	fearless, undaunted
<b>impedimentum, -i</b>	N., hindrance, impediment; ( <i>pl.</i> ), heavy baggage, baggage-train
<b>impedio, -ire, -ivi, -itum</b>	to hinder, obstruct, prevent, hamper, entangle
<b>impeditus, -a, -um</b>	heavily armed <i>or</i> equipped, encumbered
<b>imperator, imperatoris</b>	M., general, commander-in-chief, emperor
<b>imperitus, -a, -um</b>	inexperienced, unskilled ( <i>with gen.</i> )
<b>imperium, -i</b>	N., command, control, power, authority, empire
<b>impero, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to command, order, give orders to, govern ( <i>with dat.</i> )
<b>impetus, -us</b>	M., attack, onset, rush, violent impulse, fury
<b>impiger, impigra, impigrum</b>	active, energetic, industrious
<b>impono, -ere, imposui, impositum</b>	to put in, place on, impose upon, inflict upon
<b>imprudens, imprudentis</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>imprudenter</b> )	not foreseeing, not anticipating, unaware, without wisdom
<b>imprudentia, -ae</b>	F., lack of foresight, lack of knowledge, lack of wisdom
<b>imus, -a, -um</b>	lowest, bottom (of)
<b>in</b>	( <i>prep. with abl.</i> ), in, on; ( <i>prep. with acc.</i> ), into, onto, to, against, toward, upon
<b>incedo, -ere, incessi, incesum</b>	to advance, march, proceed
<b>incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum</b>	to set fire to, burn, inflame, excite
<b>incertus, -a, -um</b>	uncertain, doubtful
<b>incipio, -ere, coepi, coeptum</b>	to begin, start
<b>incito, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to excite, urge on, spur on
<b>incola, -ae</b>	M./F., inhabitant, resident
<b>incolo, -ere, incolui</b>	to dwell in, inhabit, reside
<b>incolumis, -is, -e</b>	safe, unharmed
<b>incredibilis, -is, -e</b>	incredible, unbelievable, extraordinary
<b>inde</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), from there
<b>indignor, -ari, indignatus sum</b>	to be angry
<b>indignus, -a, -um</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>indigne</b> )	unworthy of ( <i>with abl.</i> ), shameful, intolerable
<b>induo, -ere, indui, indutum</b>	to put on
<b>ineo, -ire, -ii, -itum</b>	to go in, come in, enter, enter upon, begin
<b>infandus, -a, -um</b>	unspeakable, shocking, monstrous
<b>infans, infantis</b>	M./F., little child, infant, baby
<b>infelix, infelicis</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>infeliciter</b> )	unhappy, unfortunate, unfruitful
<b>infero, -ferre, intuli, inlatum</b>	to bring to, move forward, cause
<b>infra</b>	( <i>adv. &amp; prep. with acc.</i> ), below, under, underneath
<b>ingenium, -i</b>	N., natural ability, temperament, inborn quality
<b>ingens, ingentis</b>	huge, mighty, vast
<b>ingredior, -i, ingressus sum</b>	to enter, engage in, begin
<b>inimicus, -a, -um</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>inimice</b> )	hostile (to), unfriendly (to) ( <i>with dat.</i> ); <b>inimicus, -i</b> , M., ( <i>personal</i> ) enemy
<b>iniquus, -a, -um</b> ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>inique</b> )	unequal, uneven, unjust, disadvantageous
<b>initium, -i</b>	N., beginning; <b>initium facere</b> , to make a start to
<b>iniuria, -ae</b>	F., injury, wrong, injustice, outrage, insult

iniustus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , iniuste)	unjust, wrong, unfair
innocens, innocentis ( <i>adv.</i> , innocenter)	innocent, guiltless
inopia, -ae	F., lack, scarcity, want
inquit	( <i>defective</i> ), he/she says or said; <b>inquiet</b> , they say or said
insanus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , insane)	mad, insane, furious
insidiae, -arum	F. pl., plot, ambush, snare
insignis, -is, -e ( <i>adv.</i> , insigniter)	distinguished, conspicuous, prominent
insilio, -ire, insilui	to leap onto, jump into
inspicio, -ere, inspexi, inspectum	to look at, examine, inspect
instituo, -ere, institui, institutum	to set up, establish, arrange, educate
instruo, -ere, instruxi, instructum	to build up, construct, equip, marshal, form up ( <i>ready for battle</i> )
insula, -ae	F., island, block of flats
integer, integra, integrum	fresh, whole, untouched, entire, blameless
intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum	to understand, realise
inter	( <i>adv. &amp; prep. with acc.</i> ), between, among
intercludo, -ere, interclusi, interclusum	to shut off, block off
interdiu	( <i>adv.</i> ), by day, during the day
interdum	( <i>adv.</i> ), sometimes, occasionally
interea	( <i>adv.</i> ), meanwhile
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum	to kill; <b>se interficere</b> , to commit suicide
interim	( <i>adv.</i> ), meanwhile, in the meantime
interrogo, -are, -avi, -atum	to ask, question, interrogate
interrumpo -ere, interrupi, interruptum	to break off, interrupt
intersum, -esse, interfui	to be amongst, be present at; <b>interest</b> , ( <i>impers.</i> ), it is of importance
intra	( <i>adv. &amp; prep. with acc.</i> ), inside, within
intro, -are, -avi, -atum	to go in, enter
introduco, -ere, introduxi, introductum	to bring inside, introduce
inutilis, -is, -e ( <i>adv.</i> , inutiliter)	useless, unprofitable
invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum	to find ( <i>by accident</i> ), come upon, find out, discover, devise
invideo, -ere, invidi, invisum	to envy, be jealous of, begrudge ( <i>with dat.</i> )
invidia, -ae	F., envy, jealousy, ill-will, unpopularity
invito, -are, -avi, -atum	to invite, allure, attract
invitus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , invite)	unwilling, against one's will, reluctant
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	( <i>intensive pron. &amp; adj.</i> ), self, oneself, the very
ira, -ae	F., anger, passion, wrath
irascor, -i, iratus sum	to grow angry, become enraged
iratus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , irate)	angry, enraged
irrumpo, -ere, irrupi, irruptum	to rush in, break in, invade
is, ea, id	( <i>demon. pron. &amp; adj.</i> ), this, that, he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	( <i>demon. pron. &amp; adj.</i> ), that ( <i>of yours</i> )
ita	( <i>adv.</i> ), so, thus, in this way, as follows, to such an extent
Italia, -ae	F., Italy
itaque	( <i>adv.</i> ), and so, therefore
iter, itineris	N., journey, march, route, way; <b>iter facere</b> , to travel, march
iterum	( <i>adv.</i> ), again, a second time, repeatedly
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum	to order, bid, command
iucundus, -a, -um	pleasant, delightful
iudex, iudicis	M., judge
iudicium, -i	N., judgement, opinion, trial, investigation
iudico, -are, -avi, -atum	to judge, examine, decide, serve on a jury
iugum, -i	N., yoke, collar, ridge
lulus, -i	M., lulus ( <i>the son of Aeneas &amp; Creūsa</i> )
iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum	to yoke, join together, unite
luno, lunonis	F., Juno ( <i>the queen of the gods</i> )
Iuppiter, Iovis	M., Jupiter, Jove ( <i>the king of the gods</i> )
iuro, -are, -avi, -atum	to swear, take an oath
ius, iuris	N., law, right, law-court, ( <i>natural</i> ) justice

iusiurandum, iurisiurandi  
iussum, -i  
iustitia, -ae  
iustus, -a, -um (*adv.*, iuste)  
iuvenis, iuvenis  
iuventus, iuventutis  
iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum  
iuxta

## L

labor, -i, lapsus sum  
labor, laboris  
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum  
lacertus, -i  
lacrima, -ae  
lacrimo, -are, -avi, -atum  
lacuna, -ae  
lacus, -us  
laedo, -ere, laesi, laesum  
laetus, -a, -um (*adv.*, laete)  
laevus, -a, -um  
lapis, lapidis  
lateo, -ere, -ui  
latro, latronis  
latus, -a, -um (*adv.*, late)  
latus, lateris  
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum  
laus, laudis  
lectica, -ae  
lectus, -i  
legatus, -i  
legio, legionis  
lego, -ere, legi, lectum  
lenis, -is, -e (*adv.*, leniter)  
leo, leonis  
letum, -i  
levis, -is, -e (*adv.*, leviter)  
lex, legis  
libens, libentis (*adv.*, libenter)  
liber, libera, liberum  
liber, libri  
liberalis, -is, -e (*adv.*, liberaliter)  
liberi, -orum  
libero, -are, -avi, -atum  
libertas, libertatis  
licet, -ere, licuit  
ligo, -are, -avi, -atum  
limen, liminis  
lingua, -ae  
littera, -ae  
litus, litoris  
loco, -are, -avi, -atum  
locus, -i  
Londinium, -i  
longinquus, -a, -um  
longus, -a, -um (*adv.*, longe)  
loquor, -i, locutus sum  
luceo, -ere, luxi  
luctus, -us  
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum  
ludus, -i

N., oath  
N., order, command  
F., justice, righteousness, uprightness  
just, right, fair  
M., young man, youth (*between approximately 20 and 45 years old*)  
F., young people, youth (*as a group*)  
to help, aid, assist; **iuvat**, (*impers.*), it delights, pleases (*with acc.*)  
(*adv.* & *prep.* *with acc.*), nearby, next to, alike

to slip, glide, slide  
M., work, toil, distress, hardship  
to work, toil, be troubled, be hard pressed, be in pain  
M., arm, shoulder  
F., tear  
to weep, shed tears  
F., pool, pond  
M., lake  
to strike, knock, harm, hurt  
happy, glad, joyful  
left, on the left side; **laeva**, -ae, F., left hand, left side  
M., stone, milestone, precious stone  
to lie hidden, be concealed, lurk  
M., mercenary soldier, brigand, highwayman  
wide, broad  
N., side, flank  
to praise, commend, extol  
F., praise, approval, glory, fame  
F., litter, sedan chair  
M., bed, couch  
M., ambassador, envoy, commander, lieutenant  
F., legion  
to gather, pick out, choose, read  
smooth, soft, mild, gentle  
M., lion  
N., death  
light, nimble, slight, petty, fickle  
F., law, bill, contract, agreement  
willing, glad, cheerful  
free, unconstrained, not enslaved  
M., book  
courteous, generous  
M. pl., children  
to free, set free, release  
F., freedom, liberty  
(*impers.*), it is allowed, one may, it is lawful (*with dat.*)  
to tie, bind, bandage  
N., threshold, entrance  
F., tongue, language  
F., letter (*of alphabet*); (*pl.*), letter (*communication*)  
N., shore, beach  
to place, put, lay, set  
M., place, position, spot, region; (*pl.* usually N., **loca**, -orum)  
N., London (*a city in Britain*)  
far off, distant  
long; (*adv.*), far off, at a distance, by far; **navis longa** F., warship  
to speak, talk, speak of  
to shine, become light  
M., grief, sorrow  
to play, gamble, play a game  
M., game, play, school

lugeo, -ere, luxi  
lumen, luminis  
luna, -ae  
lupus, -i  
lux, lucis

## M

maereo, -ere  
maestus, -a, -um  
magicus, -a, -um  
magis  
magister, magistri  
magistratus, -us  
magnificus, -a, -um  
magnus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **magnopere**)  
maior, maior, maius (*adv.*, **maius**)  
  
malo, malle, malui  
malus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **male**)  
mandatum, -i  
mando, -are, -avi, -atum  
mane  
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum  
manifestus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **manifesto**)  
manus, -us  
mare, maris  
maritimus, -a, -um  
maritus, -i  
Mars, Martis  
mater, matris  
matrimonium, -i  
maximus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **maxime**)  
medicus, -i  
medius, -a, -um  
melior, melior, melius (*adv.*, **melius**)  
membrum, -i  
memini, meminisse  
memor, memoris  
memoria, -ae  
  
memoro, -are, -avi, -atum  
mens, mentis  
mensa, -ae  
mensis, mensis  
mercator, mercatoris  
Mercurius, -i  
meridies, -ei  
meta, -ae  
metuo, -ere, metui, metutum  
metus, -us  
meus, -a, -um  
miles, militis  
militaris, -is, -e  
mille  
  
Minerva, -ae  
minimus, -a, -um (*adv.*, **minime**)  
minor, -ari, minatus sum  
minor, minor, minus (*adv.*, **minus**)  
mirabilis, -is, -e  
miror, -ari, miratus sum

to mourn, be in mourning  
N., light, eye, distinguished person  
F., moon  
M., wolf  
F., light, daylight

to mourn, grieve, be sad  
sad, unhappy, sorrowful  
magic, enchanted  
(*adv.*), more (*comparative of magnopere*)  
M., teacher, master  
M., magistracy, magistrate  
grand, splendid, wonderful, amazing  
great, big, large  
bigger, greater, larger (*comparative of magnus*); **maiores, maiorum**, M. pl.,  
elders, ancestors  
to prefer  
bad, evil, wicked  
N., instruction, message  
to entrust, hand over, charge, commission  
(*adv.*), in the morning, early  
to stay, remain, wait  
clear, plain, evident  
F., hand, band (*of men*), company, detachment  
N., sea; **terra marique**, by land and sea  
of the sea, seafaring  
M., husband  
M., Mars (*the god of war*)  
F., mother  
N., marriage; **in matrimonium ducere**, to marry (*of the groom*)  
biggest, greatest, largest (*superlative of magnus*)  
M., doctor, physician  
middle, the middle of  
better (*comparative of bonus*)  
N., limb, member (*of the body*)  
to remember, recollect, mention (*with gen.*)  
mindful, remembering (*with gen.*)  
F., memory, recollection, record, tradition, mention; **memoria tenere**, to  
remember  
to tell a story, recount, mention  
F., mind, judgement, design, plan, purpose  
F., table  
M., month  
M., merchant, trader, dealer  
M., Mercury (*the messenger god*)  
M., midday, noon  
F., goal, turning-point  
to fear, dread, apprehend  
M., fear, dread  
my  
M., soldier  
military, of a soldier  
(*indecl.*), thousand; **milia, milium**, N. pl., thousands; **mille passus**, a mile; **milia  
passuum**, miles  
F., Minerva (*the goddess of war and wisdom*)  
very small, least; (*adv.*), not at all (*superlative of parvus*)  
to threaten, menace (*with dat. of person*)  
smaller (*comparative of parvus*)  
wonderful, amazing, marvellous, extraordinary  
to marvel, wonder, be amazed

**mirus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, mire)  
**misceo, -ere, -ui, mixtum**  
**miser, misera, miserum** (*adv.*, misere)  
**misereor, -eri, miseritus sum**  
**miseret, -ere, miseruit**  
**misericordia, -ae**  
**mitto, -ere, misi, missum**  
**modo**  
**modus, -i**  
**moenia, moenium**  
**molestus, -a, -um**  
**mollio, -ire, -ivi, -itum**  
**mollis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, molliter)  
**moneo, -ere, -ui, -itum**  
**mons, montis**  
**monstrum, -i**  
**mora, -ae**  
**morbis, -i**  
**morior, -i, mortuus sum**  
**moror, -ari, moratus sum**  
**mors, mortis**  
**mos, moris**  
**moveo, -ere, movi, motum**  
**mox**  
**mulier, mulieris**  
**multitudo, multitudinis**  
**multus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, multum)  
**munio, -ire, munivi, munitum**  
**munus, muneris**  
**murus, -i**  
**mus, muris**  
**muto, -are, -avi, -atum**

## N

**nam**  
**nanciscor, -i, nactus sum**  
**narro, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**nascor, -i, natus sum**  
**nasus, -i**  
**nata, -ae**  
**nato, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**natura, -ae**  
**natus, -i**  
**nauta, -ae**  
**navigo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**navis, navis**  
**-ne**  
**ne**  
**nebula, -ae**  
**nec**  
**necessarius, -a, -um** (*adv.*,  
**necessarie**)  
**nesse**  
**necne**  
**neco, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**nefandus, -a, -um**  
**nefas**  
  
**nego, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**negotium, -i**

marvellous, wonderful  
 to mix, mingle, combine, mix up  
 unhappy, wretched, pitiable  
 to feel pity (*with gen.*)  
 (*impers.*), I am sorry (for) (*with gen.*)  
 F., pity, compassion, mercy  
 to send, throw, let go  
 (*adv.*), now, recently, only; **modo ... modo**, now ... now  
 M., way, method, kind, manner, measure, metre  
 N. pl., city walls, fortifications, battlements  
 troublesome, annoying, distressing  
 to soften, make easier, mitigate  
 soft, supple, mild  
 to advise, warn, instruct  
 M., mountain  
 N., monster, heavenly warning, omen, portent  
 F., delay, hindrance  
 M., illness, disease, sickness  
 to die  
 to delay, linger  
 F., death  
 M., custom, habit; (*pl.*), character, behaviour, morals  
 to move, remove, excite, inspire; **castra movere**, to break camp  
 (*adv.*), soon, presently  
 F., woman, female, wife  
 F., crowd, multitude, large number  
 much; (*pl.*), many; (*adv.*), a lot  
 to fortify, entrench, strengthen, build (*a road*)  
 N., gift, duty, public show  
 M., wall  
 M./F., mouse  
 to change, alter, exchange

(*adv.*), for, inasmuch as  
 to obtain, get (*by accident*), chance upon  
 to tell (*a story*), relate  
 to be born, arise, be produced, occur naturally  
 M., nose  
 F., daughter  
 to swim, float  
 F., nature, character  
 M., son  
 M., sailor  
 to sail, set sail  
 F., ship; **navis longa**, warship  
 [*question marker*]  
 (*conj.*), that ... not, lest, let ... not; **ne ... quidem**, not even  
 F., cloud  
 (*conj.*), nor, and not; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor  
 unavoidable, inevitable, indispensable, necessary  
  
 (*indecl. adj.*), necessary, unavoidable  
 (*adv.*), or not  
 to kill, slaughter  
 abominable, evil, unspeakable  
 N. (*indecl.*), wrong, wickedness, abomination (*by divine law*), the circumstance  
 when business may not legally be conducted  
 to deny, say ... not, decline, refuse  
 N., business, employment, occupation, affair

**nemo, nullius** or **neminis** (*acc.*,  
**neminem**; *dat.*, **nemini**; *abl.*, **nullo**)  
**nemus, nemoris**  
**Neptunus, -i**  
**nequaquam**  
**neque**  
**nequiquam**  
**nescio, -ire, -ivi, -itum**  
**nescioquis, nescioquis, nescioquid**  
**neu**  
**neuter, neutra, neutrum**  
**neve**  
**niger, nigra, nigrum**  
**nihil**  
**nihilominus**  
**nimbus, -i**  
**nimis** or **nimium**  
**nisi**  
**nobilis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **nobiliter**)  
**nocens, nocentis**  
**noceo, -ere, -ui, -itum**  
**nocturnus, -a, -um**  
**nolo, nolle, nolui**  
**nomen, nominis**  
**non**  
**nonaginta**  
**nondum**  
**nonne**  
**nonnullus, -a, -um**  
**onus, -a, -um**  
**nos, nos, nostri** or **nostrum, nobis,**  
**nobis**  
**nosco, -ere, novi, notum**  
**noster, nostra, nostrum**  
**notus, -a, -um**  
**Notus, -i**  
**novem**  
**novo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**novus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **nove**)  
**nox, noctis**  
**nubes, nubis**  
**nubo, -ere, nupsi, nuptum**  
**nudus, -a, -um**  
**nullus, -a, -um**  
**num**  
**numen, numinis**  
**numero, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**numquam**  
**nunc**  
**nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**nuntius, -i**  
**nuper**  
**nusquam**  
**nympha, -ae**

## O

**o**  
**ob**  
**obliscor, -i, oblitus sum**  
**obscurus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **obscure**)

M./F., no one, nobody  
 N., grove, wood  
 M., Neptune (*the god of the sea*)  
 (*adv.*), by no means  
 (*conj.*), nor, and not; **neque ... neque**, neither ... nor  
 (*adv.*), in vain, to no avail  
 to not know, be ignorant  
 (*indef. pron.*), somebody, something (lit., *I don't know who or what*)  
 (*conj.*), and not; **neu ... neu**, neither ... nor  
 (*pron. & adj.*), neither (*of two*)  
 (*conj.*), and ... not; **neve ... neve**, neither ... nor  
 black, sable, dusky  
 N. (*indecl.*), nothing  
 (*adv.*), nevertheless, nonetheless  
 M., rain, shower  
 (*adv.*), too much (*with gen.*)  
 (*conj.*), if ... not, unless  
 noble, well-known, famous, excellent, splendid  
 harmful, noxious, criminal  
 to harm (*with dat.*)  
 of the night, by night  
 to refuse, wish not to, be unwilling  
 N., name, account, heading  
 (*adv.*), not; **non iam**, no longer; **non modo ... sed etiam**, not only ... but also  
 ninety  
 (*adv.*), not yet  
 (*interrog. adv.*), surely  
 some, several, a good number  
 ninth  
 (*pers. pron.*), we, us  
 to get to know, become acquainted with; (*perf.*), to know (*a person*)  
 our  
 famous, well-known, notorious, familiar  
 M., south wind, south  
 nine  
 to make new, renew, renovate  
 new, strange, unusual  
 F., night; **nocte**, at night, **noctu**, at night  
 F., cloud  
 to marry (*of the bride*) (*with dat.*)  
 naked, bare, unclothed  
 no, none  
 (*interrog. adv.*), surely not; (*conj.*), whether  
 N., divine will, divinity  
 to count, reckon, number  
 (*adv.*), never, not ever, not at all  
 (*adv.*), now, at present  
 to announce, report  
 M., messenger, message, news  
 (*adv.*), recently, lately  
 (*adv.*), nowhere  
 F., nymph

(*interj.*), o, oh!  
 (*prep. with acc.*), on account of; **ob eam rem**, for this reason, therefore; **quam ob causam**, for this reason, why; **quam ob rem**, therefore, why  
 to forget (*with gen.*)  
 dark, dim, indistinct, lowly

**obses, obsidis**  
**obsideo, -ere, obsedi, obsessum**  
**obstinatus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **obstinate**)  
**obsto, -are, obstiti**  
**obtineo, -ere, -ui, obtentum**  
**obvius, -a, -um**  
**occasio, occasionis**  
**occasus, -us**  
**occido, -ere, occidi, occisum**  
**occupatus, -a, -um**  
**occupo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**occurro, -ere, occurri, occursum**

**Oceanus, -i**  
**octavus, -a, -um**  
**octo**  
**octoginta**  
**oculus, -i**  
**odi, odisse**  
**odium, -i**  
**offero, -ferre, obtuli, oblatum**  
**officium, -i**  
**olim**  
**omen, ominis**  
**omitto, -ere, omisi, omisum**  
**omnino**  
**omnipotens, omnipotentis**  
**omnis, -is, -e**  
**onus, oneris**  
**opera, -ae**  
**opinio, opinionis**  
**oportet, -ere, oportuit**  
**oppidum, -i**  
**opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum**  
**oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**ops, opis**  
**optimus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **optime**)  
**opto, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**opus, operis**  
**ora, -ae**  
**oraculum, -i**  
  
**oratio, orationis**  
**orbis, orbis**  
**ordo, ordinis**  
**orior, -iri, ortus sum**  
**oro, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**os, oris**  
**os, ossis**  
**osculum, -i**  
**ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum**  
**otiosus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **otiose**)  
**otium, -i**

## P

**paene**  
**paenitet, -ere, paenituit**  
**palam**  
**palla, -ae**  
**Pallas, Palladis**  
**pallidus, -a, -um**

M./F., hostage, surety  
to besiege, blockade, lay siege to  
resolute, inflexible, stubborn  
to stand in the way of, thwart, hinder, oppose (*with dat.*)  
to keep hold of, hold, possess, maintain  
in the way, exposed; **obviam ire**, to meet (*with dat.*)  
F., opportunity, chance  
M., setting (*of the sun*), downfall, ruin, death  
to kill, cut down  
busy (with), employed (in), engaged (in)  
to seize, occupy, lay hold of, attack, fall upon  
to run up against, encounter, meet (*by chance*), come into one's mind, occur (*with dat.*)  
M., the Ocean, Atlantic Ocean  
eighth  
eight  
eighty  
M., eye  
to hate, dislike  
N., hate, hatred  
to present, offer, expose, bring about  
N., service, duty, obligation  
(*adv.*), once upon a time, once, one day  
N., omen, portent, token  
to lay aside, disregard, neglect, leave off, omit  
(*adv.*), entirely, altogether, completely, by all means  
almighty, all-powerful  
every, all; (*pl.*), everybody, everything  
N., burden, load  
F., work, effort; **operam dare**, to do one's best for, pay attention to (*with dat.*)  
F., opinion, impression  
(*impers.*), it is right and proper, one ought, one should  
N., town  
to overwhelm, suppress, crush, catch off guard  
to attack, assault  
F., help, aid; (*pl.*), **opes, opum**, wealth, resources, riches  
very good, best (*superlative of bonus*)  
to choose, desire  
N., work, task; **opus est**, there is need of (*with abl.*)  
F., border, edge, seashore, coast  
N., divine utterance, prophecy, oracle (*either the oracle given or the giver of the oracle*)  
F., speech; **orationem habere**, to make a speech  
M., circle, ring; **orbis terrarum**, the world  
M., row, rank, line, order, succession, station  
to arise, spring up, be born; **solis ortus**, M., sunrise  
to beg, pray  
N., face, mouth  
N., bone  
N., kiss  
to show, display, expose, explain  
at leisure, unoccupied, undisturbed  
N., leisure, repose, rest, idleness

(*adv.*), almost, nearly  
(*impers.*), it is regrettable, one is sorry for (*with gen.*)  
(*adv.*), openly, publicly; (*prep. with abl.*), in the presence of, before  
F., cloak  
F., Pallas Athene (*the Greek goddess of war*)  
pale, ashen, wan, pasty

palma, -ae	F., palm ( <i>of hand</i> ), palm-tree
palus, paludis	F., marsh, swamp, morass, bog
panis, panis	M., bread, loaf
par, paris ( <i>adv.</i> , pariter)	equal, like, evenly matched; ( <i>adv.</i> ), equally, together, at the same time, side by side
parco, -ere, peperci	to spare, show mercy to ( <i>with dat.</i> )
parens, parentis	M./F., parent
pareo, -ere, -ui	to obey, listen to ( <i>with dat.</i> )
pario, -ere, peperci, partum	to give birth to, produce
paro, -are, -avi, -atum	to prepare, get ready, acquire, purchase
pars, partis	F., part, share; ( <i>pl.</i> ), stage part, character, faction, (political) party
parum	( <i>adv.</i> ), little, too little ( <i>with gen.</i> ) ( <i>adv. of parvus</i> )
parvus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , parum)	little, small
passim	( <i>adv.</i> ), everywhere, here and there, in all directions
passus, -us	M., pace, step; <b>mille passus</b> , a mile; <b>milium passuum</b> , miles
pastor, pastoris	M., shepherd
patefacio, -ere, patefecer, patefactum	to lay open, reveal, disclose
pateo, -ere, -ui	to lie open, be revealed
pater, patris	M., father; ( <i>pl.</i> ), elders, senators
patior, -i, passus sum	to suffer, endure, allow, let
patria, -ae	F., fatherland, native country, homeland
patrius, -a, -um	of a father, hereditary, native
paucus, -a, -um	small in quantity, little; ( <i>pl.</i> ), few, a few, only a small number
paulatim	( <i>adv.</i> ), gradually
paulisper	( <i>adv.</i> ), for a short time
paulum, -i	N., a little, somewhat; <b>paulo</b> , by a little, a bit; ( <i>adv.</i> ), <b>paulum</b> , a little
pauper, pauperis	poor, not wealthy; <b>pauper, pauperis</b> , M., poor man
pavor, pavoris	M., panic, terror, dismay
pax, pacis	F., peace
pectus, pectoris	N., chest, breast
pecunia, -ae	F., money
pecus, pecudis	F., sheep, cattle, herd-animal, beast
pedes, peditis	M., foot-soldier, infantryman
peior, peior, peius ( <i>adv.</i> , peius)	worse ( <i>comparative of malus</i> )
pelagus, -i	N., open sea, main
pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum	to set in motion, push, drive, dislodge
Penates, Penatium	M. pl., the Penates ( <i>household deities</i> )
pendeo, -ere, pependi	to hang, be hung suspended
pendo, -ere, pependi, pensum	to cause to hang down, weigh, ponder, consider
per	( <i>prep. with acc.</i> ), through, along, over
percutio, -ere, percussi, percussum	to strike, cut, shock
pereo, -ire, perii, peritum	to die, perish, be lost
perficio, -ere, perfeci, perfectum	to complete, finish, accomplish
perfidia, -ae	F., treachery, dishonesty, faithlessness
perfidus, -a, -um	treacherous, faithless
perfugio, -ere, perfugi, perfugitum	to flee for refuge, desert ( <i>to the enemy</i> )
periculosus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , periculose)	dangerous, perilous
periculum, -i	N., danger, risk, experiment, trial
perinde	( <i>adv.</i> ), in the same manner, equally; ( <i>conj.</i> ), <b>perinde atque</b> or <b>ac</b> , just as, exactly as
peritus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , perite)	experienced, practised, skilful
permotus, -a, -um	highly excited, deeply moved
perpetuus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , perpetuo)	continuous, perpetual, unbroken
perrumpo, -ere, perrupi, perruptum	to break through, force a way through
persequor, -i, persecutus sum	to pursue closely, follow right behind
Perseus, -i	M., Perseus ( <i>a Greek hero who killed the Medusa</i> )
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, persuasum	to persuade, convince ( <i>with dat.</i> )
perterreo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to frighten thoroughly, scare to death
perturbo, -are, -avi, -atum	to disturb, upset, alarm, throw into confusion

pervenio, -ire, perveni, perventum  
 pes, pedis  
 pessimus, -a, -um (*adv.*, pessime)  
 pestis, pestis  
 peto, -ere, petivi, petitum  
 philosophus, -i  
 pietas, pietatis  
 piger, pigra, pigrum (*adv.*, pigre)  
 piget, -ere, piguit  
 pilum, -i  
 pinguis, -is, -e  
 piscis, piscis  
 pius, -a, -um (*adv.*, pie)  
 placeo, -ere, -ui, -itum  
 placidus, -a, -um (*adv.*, placide)  
 plaudo, -ere, plausi, plausum  
 plebs, plebis or plebes, -ei  
 plenus, -a, -um (*adv.*, plene)  
 plerumque, pleraque, plerumque (*adv.*,  
 plerumque)  
 ploro, -are, -avi, -atum  
 pluit, -ere, pluit  
 plurimus, -a, -um (*adv.*, plurimum)  
 plus, pluris (*adv.*, plus)  
 Pluto, Plutonis  
 poculum, -i  
 poena, -ae  
 poeta, -ae  
 polliceor, -eri, pollicitus sum  
 pono, -ere, posui, positum  
 pons, pontis  
 pontus, -i  
 populus, -i  
 porta, -ae  
 porto, -are, -avi, -atum  
 portus, -us  
 posco, -ere, poposci  
 possum, posse, potui  
 post  
 postea  
 posterus, -a, -um  
 postquam  
 postremo  
 postridie  
 postulo, -are, -avi, -atum  
 potens, potentis  
 potentia, -ae  
 potestas, potestatis  
 potior, -iri, potitus sum  
 potius  
 prae  
 praebeo, -ere, -ui, -itum  
 praeceps, praecipitis  
 praecipio, -ere, praecipi,  
 praeceptum  
 praecipuus, -a, -um (*adv.*, praecipue)  
 praeclarus, -a, -um (*adv.*, praeclare)  
 praeda, -ae  
 praedico, -are, -avi, -atum  
 praedo, praedonis  
 praeficio, -ere, praefeci, praefectum

to arrive at, reach  
 M., foot  
 worst, very bad (*superlative of malus*)  
 F., disease, plague  
 to ask for, seek, head for, fall upon, attack  
 M., philosopher  
 F., dutifulness  
 reluctant, unwilling, sluggish, slack, lazy  
 (*impers.*), it is an annoyance, it irks, it annoys (*with gen.*)  
 N., (*heavy*) javelin (*of the Roman infantry*)  
 fat, rich, fertile  
 M., fish  
 holy, righteous, dutiful, affectionate  
 to please (*with dat.*)  
 calm, quiet, mild, gentle, kind  
 to slap, clap, pat, applaud  
 F., common people, plebeians  
 full (*with gen. or abl.*)  
 the majority, the greater part, most (of); (*adv.*), generally  
  
 to wail, lament, weep (over)  
 (*impers.*), it rains, it is raining  
 most, very much, very many (*superlative of multus*)  
 more (*with gen.*); (*pl.*), **plures, plures, plura**, more, several (*comparative of multus*)  
 M., Pluto (*the god of the underworld*)  
 N., cup  
 F., penalty, punishment; **poenas dare**, to pay the penalty, be punished  
 M., poet  
 to promise  
 to place, put; **castra ponere**, to set up camp  
 M., bridge  
 M., sea  
 M., people, nation  
 F., gate  
 to carry, convey, bring  
 M., port, harbour, haven  
 to ask for, request, demand  
 to be able, can, have power  
 (*adv. & prep. with acc.*), after, behind  
 (*adv.*), afterwards  
 next, subsequent  
 (*conj.*), after  
 (*adv.*), at last, finally  
 (*adv.*), on the next day, on the day after  
 to demand, require, prosecute  
 powerful, having power over (*with gen.*)  
 F., power, force, tyranny  
 F., power, control, authority  
 to gain possession of (*with abl.*)  
 (*adv.*), rather, more  
 (*adv. & prep. with abl.*), in the front, in front of  
 to hold out, offer, show, furnish, supply  
 steep, headlong, hasty  
 to anticipate, teach, instruct  
  
 particular, especial; (*adv.*), especially  
 very clear, very bright, very distinguished  
 F., booty, plunder  
 to proclaim, affirm, declare, praise, boast  
 M., robber, pirate  
 to put in charge, give command over (*with dat.*)

praemitto, –ere, praemisi, praemissum	to send in advance, send ahead
praemium, –i	N., reward, prize
praeparo, –are, –avi, –atum	to prepare, make ready, get ready
praesens, praesentis	present, immediate, effective, on hand to help
praesertim	(adv.), especially
praesidium, –i	N., garrison, guard, protection, escort, outpost
praesto, –are, praestiti	to stand out, excel, be superior to ( <i>with dat.</i> )
praesum, –esse, praefui	to be in command of ( <i>with dat.</i> )
praeter	( <i>prep. with acc.</i> ), except, besides
praeterea	(adv.), moreover, besides
praetor, praetoris	M., praetor, governor, commander
pravus, –a, –um (adv., prave)	crooked, deformed, perverse, bad, wicked
precor, –ari, precatus sum	to pray, beseech, entreat, pray to, supplicate
premo, –ere, pressi, pressum	to press, squeeze, press hard upon
pretiosus, –a, –um	precious, costly, valuable
pretium, –i	N., price, value, worth
prex, precis	F., entreaty, prayer, supplication, curse
primus, –a, –um (adv., primum or primo)	first; (adv.), first ( <i>in order</i> ), for the first time, at first
princeps, principis	M., chief, leading man, ringleader
priusquam	(conj.), before
privatus, –a, –um (adv., privatim)	private, personal, not holding office
pro	( <i>prep. with abl.</i> ), for, on behalf of
probo, –are, –avi, –atum	to approve of, make acceptable, prove
probus, –a, –um (adv., probe)	upright, honest, honourable, virtuous, moral
procedo, –ere, processi, processum	to go forward, advance, pass, make progress
proconsul, proconsulis	M., proconsul, governor ( <i>of a major province</i> )
procul	(adv.), far away, at a distance, afar
proditor, proditoris	M., traitor, betrayer
prodo, –ere, prodidi, proditum	to bring forth, show, exhibit, forsake, betray
proelium, –i	N., battle; <b>proelium committere</b> , to join battle
proficiscor, –i, profectus sum	to set out, start
progredior, –i, progressus sum	to advance, go forth
prohibeo, –ere, –ui, –itum	to hinder, prevent, restrain, keep off
promitto, –ere, promisi, promissum	to promise
prope	(adv. & prep. with acc.), near
propero, –are, –avi, –atum	to hasten, hurry
propinquus, –a, –um	near (to), neighbouring ( <i>with dat.</i> )
propraetor, propraetoris	M., propraetor, governor ( <i>of a minor province</i> )
propter	( <i>prep. with acc.</i> ), because of, on account of
prosum, prodesse, profui	to be useful, be of advantage, benefit ( <i>with dat.</i> )
provincia, –ae	F., province, sphere of official duty
provoco, –are, –avi, –atum	to provoke, challenge, call forth, exasperate
proximus, –a, –um	next, nearest
prudens, prudentis (adv., prudenter)	careful, prudent, sensible, discreet, practised in ( <i>with gen.</i> )
prudentia, –ae	F., good sense, discretion, wisdom
publicus, –a, –um (adv., publice)	public, belonging to the state, official
puDET, –ere, pudit	( <i>impers.</i> ), it is shameful, I am ashamed ( <i>with gen.</i> )
pudor, pudoris	M., modesty, sense of shame, respect
puella, –ae	F., girl
puer, pueri	M., boy, slave; ( <i>pl.</i> ), boys, children
pugio, pugionis	M., dagger
pugna, –ae	F., fight, battle, engagement
pugno, –are, –avi, –atum	to fight, contend, conflict
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum (adv., pulchre)	beautiful, handsome, fine, excellent
pulso, –are, –avi, –atum	to beat, knock (on), strike
punio, –ire, –ivi, –itum	to punish
puppis, puppis	F., stern ( <i>of a ship</i> ), after-deck
purus, –a, –um (adv., pure)	clear, clean, free from dirt, unadorned, uncontaminated

puto, -are, -avi, -atum

to think, suppose

## Q

quadraginta

quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum

qualis, -is, -e

quam

quamquam

quamvis

quando

quantus, -a, -um

quare

quartus, -a, -um

quasi

quater

quattuor

quattuordecim

-que

quemadmodum

queror, -i, questus sum

qui, quae, quod

quia

quicumque, quaecumque,  
quodcumque

quidam, quaedam, quiddam

quidem

quies, quietis

quietus, -a, -um (*adv.*, quiete)

quin

quindecim

quinquaginta

quinque

quintus, -a, -um

quippe

quis, quis, quid

quisquam, quisquam, quidquam or  
quicquam

quisque, quisque, quidque

quisquis, quaequae, quidquid or  
quicquid

quo

quoad

quod

quominus

quomodo

quoniam

quoque

quot

quotannis

quotiens

forty

to ask for, seek (*to gain*), inquire

(*interrog. adj.*), what sort of; (*correl.*), **talis ... qualis**, such as

(*adv.*), how, how greatly; (*conj. with comparative*), than, (*conj. with superlative*, as ... as possible); **quam primum**, as soon as possible; (*correl.*), **tam ... quam**, as ... as

(*conj.*), although, though

(*conj.*), although, however

(*adv.*), at any time, ever; (*conj.*), when, since

(*interrog. adj.*), how big; (*correl.*), **tantus ... quantus**, as great as, as big as

(*adv.*), therefore; (*interrog. adv.*), why

fourth

(*conj.*), as if

(*adv.*), four times

four

fourteen

(*conj.*), and

(*interrog. adv.*), how

to complain, lament

(*rel. pron. & interrog. adj.*), who, which, that, some, any

(*conj.*), because, since, as

(*indef. rel. pron.*), whoever, whatever, whichever

(*indef. pron.*), a certain one, somebody, someone, something; (*indef. adj.*), **quidam, quaedam, quoddam**, a certain, some, a kind of

(*adv.*), indeed, certainly, in truth; **ne ... quidem**, not even

F., rest, quiet, repose, slumber

quiet, calm, at rest, peaceful, neutral

(*conj.*), so that ... not, but that; (*after words of doubt*), that, that ... not; (*after words of hindering*), from; (*adv.*), indeed, moreover

fifteen

fifty

five

fifth

(*adv.*), certainly, of course, because; (*conj.*), **quippe qui**, because

(*interrog. pron.*), who, what, which; (*interrog. adj.*), **quis or qui, quae, quod**, what, which; **quid agis?** how are you?; **quid novi**, what news? what's up?

(*indef. pron.*), anyone, anything; (*indef. adj.*), any

(*indef. rel. pron.*), each one, every one; (*indef. adj.*), **quisque, quaeque, quodque**, each, every

(*indef. rel. pron. & adj.*), whoever, whatever, whichever

(*interrog. adv.*), where to, whither

(*conj.*), as long as, while, until

(*conj.*), because, since, as; **quod si**, but if, now if, and if

(*conj.*), that ... not, from, whereby ... not

(*interrog. adv.*), how, in what way

(*conj.*), since, seeing that

(*adv.*), also, too

(*indecl. interrog. adj.*), how many; (*correl.*), **tot ... quot**, as many ... as

(*adv.*), every year, annually

(*interrog. adv.*), how often; (*rel. adv.*), whenever, as often as; (*correl.*), **totiens ... quotiens**, as often as

## R

ramus, -i

rana, -ae

rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum

M., branch, bough

F., frog

to seize, snatch, carry off, abduct, plunder, ravage

**rarus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, rare or raro)  
**ratio, rationis**  
  
**ratis, ratis**  
**recens, recentis** (*adv.*, recens)  
**recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum**  
  
**recordor, -ari, recordatus sum**  
**rectus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, recte)  
**recumbo, -ere, recubui**  
**recuso, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**reddo, -ere, reddidi, redditum**  
**redeo, -ire, redii, reditum**  
**reditus, -us**  
**reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum**  
**refero, -ferre, rettuli, relatum**  
  
**regia, -ae**  
**regina, -ae**  
**regio, regionis**  
**regius, -a, -um**  
**regno, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**regnum, -i**  
**rego, -ere, rexi, rectum**  
**regredior, -i, regressus sum**  
**relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum**  
**reliquus, -a, -um**  
**remedium, -i**  
**remitto, -ere, remis, remissum**  
**removeo, -ere, removi, remotum**  
**Remus, -i**  
**renuntio, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**reor, -eri, ratus sum**  
**repello, -ere, reppuli, repulsum**  
**repente**  
**reperio, -ire, repperi, repertum**  
**res, rei**  
**resisto, -ere, restiti**  
**respicio, -ere, respexi, respectum**  
**respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum**  
**respublica, reipublicae**  
**retineo, -ere, -ui, retentum**  
**retro**  
**reus, -i**  
**revenio, -ire, reveni, reventum**  
**revertor, -i, reversus sum**  
**rex, regis**  
**rideo, -ere, risi, risum**  
**ripa, -ae**  
**robur, roboris**  
**rogo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**Roma, -ae**  
**Romanus, -a, -um**  
**Romulus, -i**  
**rumor, rumoris**  
**rumpo, -ere, rupi, ruptum**  
**ruo, -ere, rui, rutum**  
**rupes, rupis**  
**rursus**  
**rus, ruris**

scattered, thin, scanty, rare, infrequent  
 F., calculation, business transaction, regard, respect, method, plan, motive, order, system  
 F., boat, raft  
 fresh, new, recent  
 to take back, retake, recover, accept; **se recipere**, to withdraw, retreat, recover oneself  
 to recall, consider  
 straight, correct, proper  
 to lie down, recline, sink down  
 to refuse, decline, be reluctant  
 to give back, return, deliver, render  
 to go back, return  
 M., return  
 to lead back, bring back, withdraw, escort, restore  
 to bring back, carry back, repay, repeat, relate, report, refer; **pedem referre**, retreat  
 F., palace  
 F., queen  
 F., region, district  
 of a king, royal, princely, magnificent  
 to rule, reign  
 N., kingdom, realm, sovereignty  
 to rule, direct, guide, govern  
 to go back, return  
 to leave behind, abandon, forsake, bequeath  
 rest (of), remaining, left over  
 N., cure, remedy, antidote  
 to send back, let loose, relax  
 to remove, withdraw, move back  
 M., Remus (*the brother of Romulus*)  
 to report back, bring back word, disclaim  
 to think, suppose, reckon, calculate  
 to drive back, repel, ward off  
 (*adv.*), suddenly  
 to find (*by search*), find out  
 F., thing, matter, business, affair, deed, property  
 to resist, oppose (*with dat.*)  
 to look back (at), have regard to, respect  
 to answer, reply (*with dat.*)  
  
 F., state, republic  
 to hold back, detain, restrain, maintain  
 (*adv.*), backwards, behind  
 M., defendant, accused; **reum facere** to prosecute, indict  
 to come back, return  
 to return, come back  
 M., king, ruler  
 to laugh (at)  
 F., bank (*of river*), riverbank  
 N., oak-wood, strength  
 to ask, ask for  
 F., Rome  
 Roman; **Romanus, -i**, M., a Roman  
 M., Romulus (*the legendary founder of Rome, brother of Remus*)  
 M., rumour, report, tale  
 to break, burst open  
 to rush, fall down  
 F., cliff, rock, crag  
 (*adv.*), again, afresh, once again  
 N., the country; (*pl.*), fields, meadows; **rus**, to the country; **ruri**, in the country; **rure**, from the country

# S

<b>sacer, sacra, sacrum</b>	sacred, holy
<b>sacerdos, sacerdotis</b>	M./F., priest, priestess
<b>sacrificium, -i</b>	N., sacrifice
<b>sacrifico, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to sacrifice
<b>saepe</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), often, frequently
<b>saevus, -a, -um (adv., saeve)</b>	furious, fierce, cruel, savage
<b>sagitta, -ae</b>	F., arrow
<b>salio, -ire, salui, saltum</b>	to dance, jump
<b>salus, salutis</b>	F., safety, greeting, health, welfare; <b>salutem dicere</b> , to greet
<b>saluto, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to greet, hail
<b>sanguis, sanguinis</b>	M., blood, bloodshed, descendant, offspring
<b>sanus, -a, -um (adv., sane)</b>	sound, healthy, sane, sober; ( <i>adv.</i> ), truly, indeed, to be sure
<b>sapiens, sapientis (adv., sapienter)</b>	wise, sensible
<b>sapientia, -ae</b>	F., wisdom
<b>satis or sat</b>	( <i>adv. or indecl. adj. or indecl. noun</i> ), enough, sufficient ( <i>with gen.</i> )
<b>saxum, -i</b>	N., rock, large stone
<b>scelestus, -a, -um (adv., sceleste)</b>	wicked, criminal
<b>scelus, sceleris</b>	N., crime, wickedness
<b>scilicet</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), undoubtedly, certainly, to be sure, obviously
<b>scindo, -ere, scindi, scissum</b>	to cut open, split, cleave, divide
<b>scio, -ire, -ivi, -itum</b>	to know, know how
<b>scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum</b>	to write, draw, compose, enrol
<b>scutum, -i</b>	N., ( <i>oblong</i> ) shield ( <i>used by the infantry</i> )
<b>se, sui, sibi, se</b>	( <i>reflex. pron.</i> ), himself, herself, itself, themselves
<b>seco, -are, secui, sectum</b>	to cut, cut up
<b>secretus, -a, -um (adv., secreto)</b>	separate, remote, set apart, secret, concealed
<b>secundus, -a, -um</b>	second, favourable
<b>sed</b>	( <i>conj.</i> ), but
<b>sedecim</b>	sixteen
<b>sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum</b>	to sit, be seated, be fixed
<b>sedes, sedis</b>	F., seat, dwelling, place
<b>seditio, seditionis</b>	F., rebellion, mutiny
<b>seges, segetis</b>	F., cornfield, crop
<b>semel</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), once, a single time
<b>semper</b>	( <i>adv.</i> ), always, ever
<b>senator, senatoris</b>	M., senator
<b>senatus, -us</b>	M., senate
<b>senectus, senectutis</b>	F., old age, old men ( <i>as a group</i> )
<b>senex, senis</b>	M., old man
<b>sententia, -ae</b>	F., opinion, feeling, judgement, meaning, gist
<b>sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum</b>	to feel, perceive, experience, notice, observe
<b>sepelio, -ire, -ivi, sepultum</b>	to bury, inter
<b>septem</b>	seven
<b>septendecim</b>	seventeen
<b>septimus, -a, -um</b>	seventh
<b>septuaginta</b>	seventy
<b>sepulcrum or sepulchrum, -i</b>	N., grave, tomb
<b>sequor, -i, secutus sum</b>	to follow, pursue, ensue
<b>sermo, sermonis</b>	M., conversation, dialogue, talk, discussion, gossip
<b>serpens, serpentis</b>	M./F., snake, serpent
<b>serus, -a, -um (adv., sero)</b>	late; ( <i>adv.</i> ), late, too late
<b>servo, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to save, protect, keep
<b>servus, -i</b>	M., slave, servant
<b>sestertius, -i</b>	M., sestertius ( <i>a small silver coin, equal to two and a half asses, abbreviated as HS</i> )
<b>seu ... seu</b>	( <i>conj.</i> ), whether ... or
<b>severus, -a, -um (adv., severe)</b>	severe, stern, strict
<b>sex</b>	six
<b>sexaginta</b>	sixty
<b>sextus, -a, -um</b>	sixth

si	( <i>conj.</i> ), if
sic	( <i>adv.</i> ), so, thus; ( <i>correl.</i> ), <b>sic ... ut</b> , in the same way as
siccus, -a, -um	dry
Sicilia, -ae	F., Sicily ( <i>an island in the Mediterranean</i> )
sicut	( <i>conj.</i> ), just as
sidus, sideris	N., constellation, star, heavenly body
significo, -are, -avi, -atum	to mean, signify, make known
signum, -i	N., mark, sign, ( <i>military</i> ) standard, signal, image
silentium, -i	N., silence, stillness
silva, -ae	F., wood, forest
similis, -is, -e ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>similiter</b> )	like, similar ( <i>with dat.</i> )
simul	( <i>adv.</i> ), at the same time; ( <i>conj.</i> ), <b>simulatque</b> or <b>simul ac</b> as soon as
simulacrum, -i	N., image, statue
simulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to pretend, copy, counterfeit
sine	( <i>prep. with abl.</i> ), without
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, on the left; <b>sinistra, -ae</b> , F., left hand, left side
sino, -ere, sivi or sii, situm	to allow, leave, let, permit, suffer
sinus, -us	M., fold, curve, bay, bosom, lap
sive ... sive	( <i>conj.</i> ), whether ... or; <b>sive minus</b> , or not
socius, -i	M., friend, ally, companion, comrade
sol, solis	M., sun; <b>solis occasus, -us</b> , M., sunset; <b>solis ortus, -us</b> , M., sunrise
solacium, -i	N., comfort, solace, relief
soleo, -ere, solitus sum	to be accustomed, be used
sollicitudo, sollicitudinis	F., uneasiness, anxiety, worry
sollicitus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>sollicite</b> )	worried, troubled, anxious
solus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>solum</b> )	alone, only, lonely; ( <i>adv.</i> ), only
solvo, -ere, solvi, solutum	to loosen, set free, ( <i>ship</i> ) set sail
somnium, -i	N., dream; <b>per somnia</b> , in a dream
somnus, -i	M., sleep, slumber; <b>se somno dare</b> , to sleep, go to sleep
sonitus, -us	M., sound, noise, din
sono, -are, -avi, -atum	to sound, make a noise, resound, utter loudly
sonus, -i	M., sound, noise
sordidus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>sordide</b> )	dirty, filthy, shabby, vile
soror, sororis	F., sister
sors, sortis	F., lot, fate
spargo, -ere, sparsi, sparsum	to sprinkle, scatter, bedew, spatter, disperse
spatium, -i	N., space, distance, interval, opportunity
species, -ei	F., sight, appearance, notion, idea, beauty
spectaculum, -i	N., sight, spectacle, show
spectator, spectatoris	M., spectator, observer, audience member
specto, -are, -avi, -atum	to look at, observe, watch, have in mind, test, try, have regard to
spelunca, -ae	F., cave, den ( <i>of an animal</i> )
sperno, -ere, spreui, spretum	to scorn, despise
spero, -are, -avi, -atum	to hope, hope for, expect
spes, -ei	F., hope, expectation
splendidus, -a, -um	gleaming, glittering, bright, illustrious, brilliant
spumo, -are, -avi, -atum	to foam, froth
statim	( <i>adv.</i> ), immediately, at once, straightaway
statio, stationis	F., station, post, outpost
statua, -ae	F., statue
stella, -ae	F., star
sto, -are, steti, statum	to stand, support, cost
stola, -ae	F., dress ( <i>long upper garment of a Roman matron</i> )
strepitus, -us	M., noise, din, clatter, crashing, rustling
stringo, -ere, strinxi, strictum	to strip, clip, prune, unsheathe, draw ( <i>a weapon</i> )
studeo, -ere, -ui	to study, be keen on, favour, support ( <i>with dat.</i> )
studiosus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>studiose</b> )	eager, keen, enthusiastic, passionate, devoted
studium, -i	N., study, enthusiasm, eagerness, devotion
stultus, -a, -um ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>stulte</b> )	foolish, silly, stupid
suadeo, -ere, suasi, suasum	to urge on, persuade ( <i>with dat.</i> )
suavis, -is, -e ( <i>adv.</i> , <b>suaviter</b> )	sweet, pleasant, delightful

**sub**  
**subeo, -ire, -ii, -itum**  
**subitus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **subito**)  
**subsidium, -i**  
**subvenio, -ire, subveni, subventum**  
**succurro, -ere, succurri, succursum**  
**sum, esse, fui**  
**summus, -a, -um**  
**sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum**  
**super**  
**superbus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **superbe**)  
**superi, -orum**  
**supero, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**supersum, -esse, superfui**  
**supremus, -a, -um**  
**surdus, -a, -um**  
**surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum**  
**suscipio, -ere, suscepi, susceptum**  
**suspicio, -ere, suspexi, suspectum**  
**suspikor, -ari, suspicatus sum**  
**sustineo, -ere, -ui, sustentum**  
**suus, -a, -um**

## T

**taberna, -ae**  
**tabula, -ae**  
**taceo, -ere, -ui, -itum**  
**tacitus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **tacite**)  
**taedet, -ere, (per)taesum est**  
**talis, -is, -e**  
**tam**  
**tamen**  
**tamquam**  
**tandem**  
**tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum**  
**tantus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **tantum**)  
**tardus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **tarde**)  
**taurus, -i**  
**tectum, -i**  
**tego, -ere, texi, tectum**  
**tellus, telluris**  
**telum, -i**  
**tempestas, tempestatis**  
**templum, -i**  
**tempto, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**tempus, temporis**  
**tendo, -ere, tetendi, tentum or tensum**  
**tenebrae, -arum**  
**teneo, -ere, -ui, tentum**  
  
**tener, tenera, tenerum** (*adv.*, **tenere**)  
**tenuis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **tenuiter**)  
**ter**  
**tergum, -i**  
**terra, -ae**  
**terreo, -ere, -ui, -itum**  
**terribilis, -is, -e**  
**tertius, -a, -um**  
**testis, testis**  
**theatrum, -i**  
**Theseus, -i**

*(prep. with abl.)*, under; *(prep. with acc.)*, under, close to  
to go under, go up (*from under*), come up, undergo  
sudden, abrupt, unexpected  
N., military support, relief, aid; (*pl.*), reserve troops  
to come to the aid of, relieve, reinforce (*with dat.*)  
to come quickly to help (*with dat.*)  
to be, exist  
utmost, top of, highest  
to take, assume, select, consume, spend  
(*adv. & prep. with acc.*), upon, above, on top (of)  
proud, arrogant, haughty  
M. pl., the gods above  
to overcome, excel, be abundant, survive  
to survive, be left, remain, outlive (*with dat.*)  
highest, latest, extreme, final  
deaf  
to rise, arise, get up  
to undertake, support, hold up  
to look up at, look up to, suspect  
to suspect, surmise, suppose  
to hold up, uphold, sustain, hold out against  
his own, her own, its own, their own

F., tavern, shop, inn  
F., writing tablet, list, painting, board, plank  
to be silent, keep silent about  
silent, unspoken, secret, implicit, tacit  
(*impers.*), it is tiresome, it wearies (*with gen.*)  
such, of such a kind; (*correl.*), **talis ... qualis**, such as  
(*adv.*), so, so very; (*correl.*), **tam ... quam**, as ... as  
(*adv.*), however, nevertheless, still, yet  
(*conj.*), as if  
(*adv.*), at length, at last, in the end, eventually  
to touch, reach (*a place*)  
so great, so big; (*adv.*), only; (*correl.*), **tantus ... quantus**, as great as, as big as  
slow, sluggish, late, lingering  
M., bull  
N., roof, building, dwelling, house  
to cover, protect, shelter  
F., earth, land  
N., missile, (*thrown*) weapon  
F., weather, storm, time, season  
N., temple, consecrated ground  
to handle, try, attempt, tempt  
N., time, opportunity, crisis, temple (*of head*)  
to stretch, stretch out, spread  
F. pl., darkness, underworld  
to hold, keep possess, maintain, retain, continue, prevail; **memoria tenere**, to remember  
soft, tender, delicate, weak  
thin, fine, delicate  
(*adv.*), three times, thrice  
N., back, rear, hide, skin  
F., earth, land, country, territory; **terra marique**, by land and sea  
to frighten, terrify  
frightful, dreadful  
third  
M., witness  
N., theatre  
M., Theseus (*a Greek hero who killed the Minotaur*)

**Tiberis, Tiberis** (*acc.*, **Tiberim**)  
**timeo, -ere, -ui**  
**timidus, -a, -um**  
**timor, timoris**  
**toga, -ae**  
**tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum**  
**tonuit, -are, tonuit**  
**torqueo, -ere, torsi, tortum**  
**torus, -i**  
**tot**  
**totiens**  
**totus, -a, -um**  
**tracto, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum**  
**traho, -ere, traxi, tractum**  
**traicio, -ere, traieci, traiectum**  
**tranquillus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **tranquille**)  
**trans**  
**transeo, -ire, transii, transitum**  
**transgredior, -i, transgressus sum**  
**transporto, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**tredecim**  
**tremo, -ere, -ui**  
**tremor, tremoris**  
**trepido, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**tres, tres, tria**  
**tribunus, -i**  
**triduum, -i**  
**triennium, -i**  
**triginta**  
**tristis, -is, -e**  
**Troia, -ae**  
**Troianus, -a, -um**  
**tu, te, tui, tibi, te**  
**tuba, -ae**  
**tueor, -eri, tuitus sum**  
**tum**  
**tumultus, -us**  
**tumulus, -i**  
**tunc**  
**tunica, -ae**  
**turba, -ae**  
**turbo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**turpis, -is, -e** (*adv.*, **turpiter**)  
**turris, turris** (*acc.*, **turrim**; *abl.*, **turri**)  
**tutus, -a, -um** (*adv.*, **tute**)  
**tuus, -a, -um**  
**tyrannus, -i**

## U

**ubi**  
**ubique**  
**ulciscor, -i, ultus sum**  
**Ulixes, Ulixis**  
**ullus, -a, -um**  
**ultimus, -a, -um**  
**ultra**  
**umbra, -ae**  
**umerus, -i**  
**umidus, -a, -um**  
**umquam**

**M., Tiber** (*the river which runs through Rome*)  
to be afraid, fear  
frightened, timid, fearful, cowardly  
**M., fear, dread, alarm, terror**  
**F., toga** (*the outer garment of a Roman citizen*)  
to lift, raise, remove, take away, abolish  
(*impers.*), it thunders  
to turn, twist, wrench, fling, torture  
**M., couch**  
(*adv.*), so many; (*correl.*), **tot ... quot**, as many ... as  
(*adv.*), so many times, so often; (*correl.*), **totiens ... quotiens**, as often as  
whole, the whole (of)  
to drag about, handle, wield, manage  
to hand over, deliver, hand down, surrender  
to pull, drag, draw, attract, protract  
to throw across, get across, pierce  
quiet, calm, still, tranquil, serene, undisturbed  
(*prep. with acc.*), across, over  
to cross over, pass on, (*time*) pass by  
to go across, cross, pass over, go through  
to take across, carry across  
thirteen  
to tremble, quake  
**M., trembling, shaking, earthquake**  
to hurry about anxiously, be frightened  
three  
**M., tribune** (*of the people*); **tribunus militum**, military tribune  
**N.,** (*a period of*) three days  
**N.,** (*a period of*) three years  
thirty  
sad, saddening, bitter, mournful, gloomy  
**F., Troy** (*a city in Asia Minor*)  
Trojan  
(*pers. pron.*), you (*sing.*)  
**F.,** (*curved*) trumpet, war-trumpet  
to see, watch, guard, protect  
(*adv.*), at that time, then, next  
**M., uproar, commotion, insurrection, tumult**  
**M., mound**  
(*adv.*), then, at that time  
**F., tunic** (*a garment with sleeves, worn by both sexes*)  
**F., crowd, mob, throng, disorder, brawl**  
to throw into disorder, disturb, confuse  
vile, degrading, disgraceful  
**F., tower, turret**  
safe, secure, out of danger  
your (*sing.*)  
**M., despot, tyrant, usurper**

(*interrog. adv.*), where; (*conj.*), when; **ubi primum**, as soon as  
(*adv.*), everywhere  
to avenge, wreak vengeance upon  
**M., Ulysses** (*a Greek hero who was the king of Ithaca*)  
any  
last, furthest, end of, extreme  
(*adv. & prep. with acc.*), beyond  
**F., shade, shadow, ghost**  
**M., shoulder**  
damp, wet  
(*adv.*), ever, at any time

unda, -ae  
 unde  
 undecim  
 undeviginti  
 undique  
 universus, -a, -um (*adv.*, universe)  
 unus, -a, -um  
 urbs, urbis  
 usquam  
 usque ad  
 usus, -us  
 ut  
 uter, utra, utrum  
 uterque, utraque, utrumque  
 utilis, -is, -e (*adv.*, utiliter)  
 utinam  
 utor, -i, usus sum  
 utrimque  
 utrum ... an  
 uxor, uxoris

## V

vaco, -are, -avi, -atum  
 vacuus, -a, -um  
 valde  
 valeo, -ere, -ui  
  
 validus, -a, -um (*adv.*, valide)  
 valles or vallis, vallis  
 vallum, -i  
 varius, -a, -um  
 vasto, -are, -avi, -atum  
 -ve  
 vehementis, vehementis (*adv.*,  
 vehementer)  
 veho, -ere, veki, vectum  
  
 vel ... vel  
 velum, -i  
 velut or veluti  
 vendo, -ere, vendidi, venditum  
 venenum, -i  
 venio, -ire, veni, ventum  
 ventus, -i  
 Venus, Veneris  
 ver, veris  
 verbero, -are, -avi, -atum  
 verbum, -i  
 vereor, -eri, veritus sum  
 versus, -us  
 verto, -ere, verti, versum  
 verus, -a, -um (*adv.*, vero or vere)  
 vesper, vespere  
 vester, vestra, vestrum  
 vestibulum, -i  
 vestigia, -orum  
 vestis, vestis  
 veto, -are, vetui, vetitum  
 vetus, veteris  
 vexo, -are, -avi, -atum  
 via, -ae

F., wave, water  
 (*adv.*), from where, whence  
 eleven  
 nineteen  
 (*adv.*), on all sides, from all sides  
 all (*taken together*), to a man; (*adv.*), generally  
 one, a single one, one alone  
 F., city  
 (*adv.*), anywhere, in any place  
 (*prep. with acc.*), as far as, up to  
 M., use, enjoyment, experience, skill, habit, profit  
 (*conj.*), as, so that, that  
 (*interrog. pron.*), which (*of two*)  
 (*pron. & adj.*), each (*of two*), both  
 useful, advantageous, profitable, expedient  
 (*adv.*), would that, if only  
 to use, employ, enjoy (*with abl.*)  
 (*adv.*), on both sides, on either side  
 (*conj.*), whether ... or; **utrum ... annon**, whether ... or not  
 F., wife

to be empty, vacant, be free from, have time for  
 empty, clear, void, free of (*with abl.*)  
 (*adv.*), very, greatly, exceedingly  
 to be well, be strong, have power, be worth, mean, signify; (*imperative*), **vale**,  
**valete**, farewell, goodbye  
 strong, vigorous  
 F., valley, vale  
 N., rampart, earthwork, pallisade  
 diverse, varied, various, many-coloured, variable  
 to destroy, lay waste, desert, leave empty  
 (*conj.*), or; **-ve ... -ve**, either ... or  
 violent, powerful, impetuous  
  
 to carry, convey (*by horse, vehicle or ship*); **vehor, -i, vectus sum**, to be carried,  
 conveyed, ride, travel, sail  
 (*conj.*), either ... or  
 N., sail, awning  
 (*conj.*), such as, like  
 to offer for sale, sell  
 N., poison, magic potion, charm, drug  
 to come  
 M., wind  
 F., Venus (*the goddess of love*)  
 N., spring, springtime  
 to beat, flog, batter  
 N., word  
 to fear, feel awe (of), revere  
 M., line, row, verse  
 to turn, change, transform, overturn  
 true, genuine, real; (*adv.*), really, truly, in fact  
 M., evening, evening-star, west  
 your (*pl.*)  
 N., vestibule, hall  
 N. pl., tracks, traces, footprints  
 F., garment, clothing  
 to forbid, order ... not  
 old, long-standing, aged  
 to trouble, distress, harass, molest  
 F., road, way, street, route, journey

**vibro, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**vicinus, -a, -um**  
**victima, -ae**  
**victor, victoris**  
**victoria, -ae**  
**vicus, -i**  
**video, -ere, vidi, visum**  
**vigilo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**viginti**  
**vilis, -is, -e (adv., vili)**  
**villa, -ae**  
**vincio, -ire, vinxi, victum**  
**vinco, -ere, vici, victum**  
**vinculum, -i**  
**vindico, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**vinum, -i**  
**vir, viri**  
**virgo, virginis**  
**virtus, virtutis**  
**vis (acc., vim; abl., vi)**  
  
**vita, -ae**  
**vitium, -i**  
**vito, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**vitta, -ae**  
**vitupero, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**vivo, -ere, vixi, victum**  
**vivus, -a, -um**  
**vix**  
**voco, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**volo, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**volo, velle, volui**  
**volvo, -ere, volvi, volutum**  
**vos, vos, vestri or vestrum, vobis, vobis**  
**votum, -i**  
**vox, vocis**  
**Vulcanus, -i**  
**vulgus, -i**  
**vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum**  
**vulnus, vulneris**  
**vultus, -us**

## Z

Zephyrus, -i

to brandish, shake at  
 neighbourly, neighbouring; **vicinus, -i**, M., a neighbour  
 F., beast for sacrifice, sacrifice, victim  
 M., winner, conqueror, victor  
 F., victory  
 M., street, village  
 to see; **videor, -eri, visus sum**, to be seen, appear, seem  
 to stay awake, keep watch  
 twenty  
 cheap, worthless, common  
 F., country house, farmhouse  
 to bind, fetter, encircle  
 to conquer, defeat, prevail, win, be victorious  
 N., bond, fetter, chain; (*pl.*), bondage, prison  
 to avenge, punish, lay claim to, liberate  
 N., wine  
 M., man, adult male, husband, hero  
 F., maiden, girl  
 F., manliness, virtue, courage, bravery, merit  
 F., force, might, violence, power, amount, quantity; (*pl.*), **vires, virium**, strength, (*military*) forces  
 F., life; **vitam agere**, to spend one's life  
 N., fault, vice  
 to avoid, evade  
 F., headband, ribbon, fillet  
 to blame, scold, reproach, curse  
 to live, be alive, pass one's life  
 alive, living, natural; (*of water*) running  
 (*adv.*), scarcely, hardly  
 to call, call on, summon, name  
 to fly  
 to wish, want, be willing  
 to roll, turn, revolve; **in animo volvere**, to turn over, consider  
 (*pers. pron.*), you (*pl.*)  
  
 N., vow, solemn promise, prayer  
 F., voice, utterance, saying, word  
 M., Vulcan (*the god of fire*)  
 N., mob, rabble, common people  
 to wound, damage  
 N., wound  
 M., face, appearance

M., west wind, zephyr