

## APPENDIX I

### PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LIST for Level 1 Latin

#### A

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a, ab (+Abl)	by, from
absum, abesse, afui	to be absent
ac/atque	and
accido, -ere, accidi	to happen
accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum	to receive, accept
accuso, -are, -avi, -atum	to accuse
acer, acris, acre	fierce, sharp, keen
acriter	fiercely, sharply
acies, aciei (f)	battle line
ad (+Acc)	to, towards, near
addo, ere, addidi, additum	to add
adduco, adducere, adduxi, adductum	to lead to
adhuc	so far, till now, still
adeo, adire, adii, aditum	to go to, approach
adiuvo, -are, adiuvi, adiutum	to help
administro, -are, -avi, -atum	to manage, govern
adoro, -are, -avi, -atum	to entreat, worship
adsum, adesse, adfui	to be present (+ Dat)
advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum	to arrive
adventus, -us (m)	arrival, approach
aedificium, -i(n)	building
aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum	to build
aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick
aestas, aestatis (f)	summer
aetas, aetatis (f)	age
affero, afferre, attuli, adlatum	to bring to
ager, agri (m)	field
agito, -are, -avi, -atum	to drive, excite, move
agmen, agminis (n)	column, army on the march
ago, -ere, egi, actum	to drive, do, act
agere de (+Abl)	to discuss
gratias agere (+Dat)	to thank
quid agis?	how are you?
agricola, -ae (m)	farmer
ala, alae (f)	wing
albus, -a, -um	white
aliquando	sometime
aliquis, aliquid	somebody, something
alius, a, -ud	other, another, (of more than two)
alter, -era, -erum	other, another (of two)
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to walk
amicitia, ae (f)	friendship
amicus, -i (m)	friend
amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum	to lose
amo, -are, -avi, -atum	to love
amor, amoris (m)	love
angustus, -a, -um	narrow

anima, -ae (f)	breath, soul
animal, animalis (n)	animal
animus, -i (m)	mind, spirit
annus, -i (m)	year
ante (+Acc)	before (preposition)
antea	before, formerly (adverb)
antequam	before (conjunction)
antiquus, -a, -um	ancient, old
aperio, -ire, aperui, apartum	to open
apertus, -a, -um	open
appareo, ere, apparui, apparitum	to appear
appello, -are, -avi, -atum	to call, name
appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum	to approach
apud (+ Acc)	at the house of, close to
aqua, -ae (f)	water
aquila, -ae (f)	eagle, standard
ara, -ae (f)	altar
arbor, arboris (f)	tree
arcesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum	to send for
ardeo, -ere, arsi, arsum	to be on fire, burn
arena, -ae (f)	sand, arena
argentum, -i (n)	silver
arma, -orum (npl)	arms, weapons
armatus, -a, -um	armed
ars, artis (f)	art, skill
ascendo, -ere, ascendi, ascensum	to climb, ascend
ater, atra, atrum	black
Athenae, arum (f)	Athens
atrium, -i (n)	atrium, hall
attonitus, -a, -um	astonished
auctoritas, auctoritatis (f)	authority, influence
audacia, -ae (f)	boldness
audacter	boldly
audax, audacis	bold
audeo, -ere, ausus sum	to dare
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to hear, listen
augeo, -ere, auxi, auctum	to increase
aureus, -a, -um	golden
aurum, -i (n)	gold
aut	or
aut....aut	either....or
autem	but, however (2nd word in clause)
auxilium, -i (n)	help
avide	eagerly

## B

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barbarus, -i (m)	barbarian
beatus, -a, -um	happy
bellum, -i (n)	war
bene	well
beneficium, -i (n)	benefit, favour, kindness
benigne	kindly
benignus, -a, -um	kind
bestia, -ae (f)	wild animal

bibo, -ere, bibi	to drink
bis	twice
bonus, -a, -um	good
bos, bovis (c)	ox, cow
bracchium, -i (n)	arm
brevis, -is, -e	short
breviter	briefly

## C

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cado, -ere, cecidi, casum	to fall
cado, -ere, cecidi, caesum	to cut, kill
caelum, -i(n)	sky, heaven
campus, -i (m)	plain
canis, -is (c)	dog
canto, -are, -avi, -atum	to sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum	to capture, seize, take
captivus, -i (m)	prisoner
caput, capitis (n)	head
carmen, carminis (n)	song
castellum, -i (n)	fort
castra, -orum (n pl)	camp
casus, -us (m)	fall, event
catena, -ae (f)	chain
causa, -ae (f)	cause, reason
caveo, -ere, cavi, cautum	to beware
celer, celeris, celere	fast, swift
celeritas, celeritatis (f)	speed
celeriter	quickly
celo, -are, -avi, -atum	to hide, conceal
cena, -ae (f)	dinner
ceno, -are, -avi, -atum	to dine, have dinner
centum	hundred
centurio, centurionis (m)	centurion
certamen, certaminis (n)	contest
certo	certainly
certus, -a, -um	definite, sure, fixed
ceteri, ae, -a	others, the rest
cibus, -i (m)	food
circum (+Acc)	around, about
circumspecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to look around
circumvenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum	to surround
civis, civis (c)	citizen
civitas, civitatis (f)	state
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum	to shout, cry out
clamor, clamoris (m)	shout
clarus, -a, -um	bright, clear, famous
classis, classis (f)	fleet
claudio, -ere, clausi, clausum	to close, shut
coepi, -isse	to begin
cogito, -are, -avi, -atum	to think
cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum	to know, recognise, discover, find out
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum	to force, compel, collect
cohors, cohortis (f)	cohort

colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum	to gather
collis, collis(m)	hill
colloco, -are, -avi, -atum	to place
colo, -ere, colui, cultum	to cultivate, till, worship
comes, comitis (c)	companion
committo, -ere, commisi, commissum	to join, commit, entrust
commodus, -a, -um	suitable
compleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	to fill
comparo, -are, -avi, -atum	to procure, to obtain
concilium, -i (n)	meeting, council
condo, -ere, condidi, conditum	to build, found, hide
conduco, -ere, conduxi, conductum	to hire
conficio, -ere, confeci, confectum	to finish, complete
confido, -ere, confisus sum	to trust, confide (+Dat)
confirmo, -are, -avi, -atum	to strengthen, reinforce
conicio, -ere, conieci, coniectum	to throw, hurl
coniungo, -ere, coniunxi, coniunctum	to yoke, join together
coniunx, coniugis (c)	spouse, husband, wife
coniuratio, coniurationis (f)	conspiracy
coniuro, -are, -avi, -atum	to conspire
conor, -ari, conatus sum	to try
conscendo, -ere, conscendi, conscensum	to climb, embark
consido, -ere, consedi, consessum	to sit down
consilium, -i (n)	advice, plan
conspectus, -us (m)	sight, appearance
conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum	to catch sight of, look at
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum	to decide
consul, consulis (m)	consul
consulo, -ere, consului, consultum	(with Acc) to consult
contendo, -ere, contendi, contentum	to hurry
contra (+ Acc)	opposite, against
controversia, -ae (f)	dispute, argument
convenio, -ire, conveni, conventum	to meet, assemble
convoco, -are, -avi, atum	to call together, summon
copia, -ae (f)	abundance, supply; (in plural): troops, forces
corona, -ae (f)	garland, crown
corpus, corporis (n)	body
cotidie	daily
cras	tomorrow
creo, -are, -avi, -atum	to elect, create
credo, -ere, credidi, creditum	to believe, trust (+Dat)
crudelis, -e	cruel
crudelitas, crudelitatis (f)	cruelty
cubile, cubilis (n)	bed
cubiculum, -i (n)	bedroom
culpo, -are, -avi, -atum	to blame
cum (+Abl)	with (Preposition)
cum	when, since, although (Conjunction)
cupidus, -a, -um	desirous of, eager for (+Gen)
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum	to wish, want
cur	why?
cura, -ae (f)	care, anxiety
curia, -ae (f)	senate house
curo, -are, -avi, -atum	to take care

curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum	to run
currus, -us (m)	chariot
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to guard
custos, custodis (m)	guard

## D

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de(+Abl)	about, concerning, down from
dea, -ae (f)	goddess
damno, -are, -avi, -atum	to condemn
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to have to, must, owe
decem	ten
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum	to deceive, disappoint
declaro, -are, -avi, -atum	to declare, announce
dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum	to give up, surrender
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum	to defend
defero, -ferre, detuli, delatum	to bring down, report
defessus, -a, -um	weary, tired
deinde	then, next
delecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to charm, delight
deleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	to destroy
deligo, -ere, delegi, delectum	to choose, select
demitto, -ere, demisi, demissum	to let down
demonstro, -are, -avi, -atum	to point out, show
dens, dentis (m)	tooth
densus -a, -um	dense, thick
depono, -ere, deposui, depositum	to lay down, set aside
descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum	to go down, come down
desero, -ere, deserui, desertum	to desert
desertus, -a, -um	deserted, uninhabited
desidero, -are, -avi, -atum	to desire, long for
desilio, -ire, desilui, desultum	to leap down, jump down
desisto, -ere, destiti, destitum	to stop, cease
despero, -are, -avi, -atum	to despair
deus, -i (m)	god
devoro, -are, -avi, -atum	to devour, swallow
dexter, dextra, dextrum	right (as opposed to 'left')
dextra, -ae (f)	right hand
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	to say
dies, diei (m)	day
difficilis, -e	difficult
difficultas, difficultatis (f)	difficulty
dignitas, dignitatis (f)	dignity
diligenter	diligently, carefully
dimitto, -ere, dimisi, dimissum	to send away
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum	to leave, depart (a + Abl)
discipulus, -i (m)	pupil
disco, -ere, didici	to learn
diu	for a long time
divido, -ere, divisi, divisum	to divide
dives, divitis	rich
divitiae, -arum(f pl)	riches, wealth
do, dare, dedi, datum	to give
doceo, -ere, docui, doctum	to teach

doleo, -ere, -ui	to grieve, be sorry
dolor, oris (m)	pain, sorrow, trouble
dolus, -i (m)	trick, deceit
dominus, -i (m)	master
domi	at home
domum	homewards
domus, -us (f)	house
donum, -i (n)	gift
dormio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to sleep
dubito, -are, -avi, -atum	hesitate
dubius, -a, -um	doubtful
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum	to lead
dum	while, until
duo, duae, duo	two
duodecim	twelve
duodeviginti	eighteen
durus, -a, -um	hard
dux, ducis (m)	leader, general

## E

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e, ex (+Abl)	out of, from
ecce!	behold! look!
edo, -ere, edi, esum	to eat
efficio, -ere, effeci, effectum	to bring about
effugio, -ere, effugi, effugitum	to escape
ego	I
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	to go out
emitto, -ere, emisi, emissum	to send out
emo, -ere, emi, emptum	to buy
enim	for, because (2nd word in clause)
eo, ire, ivi, itum	to go
epistula, -ae (f)	letter
eques, equitis (m)	horseman, cavalryman
equus, -i (m)	horse
ergo	therefore
erro, -avi, -are, -atum	to wander, stray, err
et	and, also
et....et	both....and
etiam	also, even
evado, -ere, evasi, evasum	to escape
excito, -are, -avi, -atum	to arouse, wake up
exclamo, -are, -avi, -atum	to cry out, shout, exclaim
exeo, exire, exii, exitum	to go out, leave
exercitus, -us (m)	army
expello, -ere, expuli, expulsum	to drive out
exsilium, -i (n)	exile
exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to wait for, expect
extinguo, -ere, extinxi, extinctum	to put out, put an end to
extra (+ Acc)	outside
extremus, -a, -um	last, outermost

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## F

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fabula, -ae (f)	story
facies, faciei (f)	appearance, face
facile	easily
facilis, -e	easy
facio, -ere, feci, factum	to make, do
factum, -i (n)	deed
fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum	to deceive
falsus, -a, -um	false, deceitful
fama, -ae (f)	report, rumour
fames, famis (f)	hunger
familia, -ae (f)	family, household
felicitas, felicitatis, (f)	happiness, good luck
felix, felicitas	happy, fortunate
femina, -ae (f)	woman
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to carry, bear, bring
ferox, ferocis	fierce
ferrum, -i (n)	iron, sword
fides, -ei (f)	faith, trust, loyalty
fidus, -a, -um	trustworthy, reliable
figura, -ae (f)	shape, form
filia, -ae (f)	daughter
filius, -i (m)	son
finio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to put an end to, finish
finis, finis (m)	end; (pl) territory
fio, fieri, factus sum	to become, happen, be made
firmus, -a, -um	strong, firm
flamma, -ae (f)	flame
flos, floris (m)	flower
flumen, fluminis (n)	river
folium, -i (n)	leaf
fons, fontis (m)	spring, fountain
forte	by chance
fortis, -e	brave, strong
fortitudo, fortitudinis (f)	bravery, courage, strength
fortuna, -ae (f)	chance, luck
forum, -i (n)	market place, forum
frango, -ere, fregi, fractum	to break
frater, fratris (m)	brother
frumentum, -i (n)	grain, corn
frustra	in vain
fuga, -ae (f)	flight
fugio, -ere, fugi, fugitum	to flee, run away, escape
fugitivus, -i (m)	fugitive
fumus, -i (m)	smoke
futurus, -a, -um	future

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## G

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gaudeo, -ere, gavisus sum	to rejoice
gaudium, -i (n)	joy, delight
gens, gentis (f)	race, tribe
genu, -us (n)	knee

genus, generis (n)	type, sort
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum	to carry, wear: to wage (war)
gladius, -i (m)	sword
gloria, -ae (f)	glory
gratus, -a, -um	pleasing
gravis, -e	heavy
graviter	heavily, severely

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## H

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to have
habito, -are, -avi, -atum	to live (in), inhabit
hasta, -ae (f)	spear
heri	yesterday
hic, haec, hoc	this
hic (adv)	here
hiems, hiemis (f)	winter
hodie	today
homo, hominis (m)	man
honor, honoris (m)	honour
hora, -ae (f)	hour
hortor, -ari, hortatus sum	to encourage, exhort
hortus, -i (m)	garden
hostis, hostis (m)	enemy
huc	hither, to here
humi	on the ground
humus, -i (f)	earth, ground

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## I

iaceo, -ere, iacui	to lie
iam	now, already
ianua, -ae (f)	door
ibi	there
idem, eadem, idem	same
igitur	therefore (2nd word in clause)
ignavus, -a, -um	idle, cowardly
ignis, ignis (m)	fire
ignoro, -are, -avi, -atum	not to know, to be ignorant of
ignotus, -a, -um	unknown
ille, illa, illud	that
immortalis, -e	immortal
immotus, -a -um	motionless
imperator, imperatoris (m)	leader, general, emperor
impero, -are, -avi, -atum	to order, command (+Dat)
imperium, -i (n)	command, order, power
impetus, -us (m)	attack
impluvium, -i (n)	impluvium (rain basin in atrium)
impono, -ere, imposui, impositum	to put in, on
in (+Abl)	in, on
in (+Acc)	into, on to
incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum	to set fire to, burn
incertus, -a, -um	uncertain
incipio, -ere, incepti, inceptum	to begin

incito, -are, -avi, -atum	to excite, urge on
incola, -ae (c)	inhabitant
incolumis, -e	safe, unharmed
incredibilis, -e	incredible
inde	from there
infelix, infelicis	unhappy, unfortunate
ingenium, -i (n)	ability
ingens, ingentis	huge
ingredior, -ingredi, ingressus sum	to enter
inimicus, -i (m)	personal enemy
inimicus, -a, -um	hostile
initium, -i (n)	beginning
iniuria, -ae (f)	injury, wrong
iniustus, -a, -um	unjust, wrong
inquam	I say
inquit, inquirunt	he says, they say
inopia, -ae (f)	lack, scarcity, want
insidiae, -arum (f pl)	plot, ambush
insignis, -e	distinguished
insula, -ae (f)	island, block of flats
integer, -gra, -grum	fresh, whole
intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum	to understand, realise
inter (+Acc)	between, among
interea	meanwhile
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum	to kill
intra (+Acc)	inside
intro, -are, -avi, -atum	to go in, enter
introduco, -ere, introduxi, introductum	to bring in, introduce
inutilis, -e	useless
invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum	to find, find out
invidia, -ae (f)	envy, jealousy
invito, -are, -avi, -atum	to invite
invitus, -a, -um	against one's will, reluctant
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	self, oneself
ira, -ae (f)	anger
iratus, -a, -um	angry
is, ea, id	this, that, he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that
ita	so, thus
itaque	and so, therefore
iter, itineris (n)	journey
iterum	again
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum	to order
iudex, iudicis (m)	judge
iudicium, -i (n)	judgement, opinion, trial
iudico, -are, -avi, -atum	to judge, examine
iuro, -are, -avi, -atum	to swear
iussum, -i (n)	order, command
iustitia, -ae (f)	justice
iuvenis, iuvenis (m)	young man

## L

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labor, laboris (m)	work, hardship
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laboro, -are, -avi, -atum	to work
lacrima, -ae (f)	tear
lacrimo, -are, -avi, -atum	to weep
lacus, -us, (m)	lake
laetus, -a, -um	happy, glad
lapis, lapidis (m)	stone
lateo, -ere, -ui	to lie hidden
latus, -a, -um	wide, broad
latus, lateris (n)	side
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum	to praise
legatus, -i (m)	ambassador, lieutenant
legio, legionis (f)	legion
lego, -ere, legi, lectum	read
levis, -e	light
lex, legis (f)	law
libenter	gladly, willingly
liber, libri (m)	book
liber, libera, liberum	free
liberi, -orum (m pl)	children
libero, -are, -avi, -atum	to free, set free
licet	it is allowed
lingua, -ae (f)	tongue, language
littera, -ae (f)	letter of alphabet, pl. letter (communication)
litus, litoris (n)	shore
locus, -i (m)	place
longe	far off
longus, -a, -um	long
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	to speak
ludus, -i (m)	game, school
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum	to play
lumen, luminis (n)	light
luna -ae, (f)	moon
lux, lucis (f)	light

## M

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magister, -tri (m)	teacher, master
magistratus, -us (m)	magistracy, magistrate
magnificus, -a, -um	grand, splendid
magnopere	greatly
magnus, -a, -um	great, big
maior, maius	bigger, greater
malo, malle, malui	to prefer
malus, -a, -um	bad
mando, -are, -avi, -atum	to entrust
mane	in the morning, early
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum	to stay, remain
manus, -us (f)	hand; band (of men)
mare, maris (n)	sea
mater, matris (f)	mother
matrimonium, -i (n)	marriage
maximus, -a, -um	biggest, greatest
maxime	most, very much

medius, -a, -um	middle, the middle of
memor, memoris	mindful, remembering (+Gen)
memoria, -ae (f)	memory
melior, melius	better
memini, isse	to remember
mens, mentis (f)	mind
mensa, -ae	table
mensis, mensis (m)	month
mercator, -oris (m)	merchant
meus, -a, -um	my
miles, militis (m)	soldier
militaris, -e	military
mille, milia	thousand, thousands
minime	least, very little, not at all
minimus, -a, -um	very small, least
minor, minus	smaller
minor, -ari, minatus sum	to threaten
miror, -ari, miratus sum	to wonder, be amazed
mirus, -a, -um	wonderful
miser, -era, -erum	unhappy, wretched
mitto, -ere, misi, missum	to send
modo	only
non modo...sed etiam	not only...but also
modus, -i (m)	way, method
moneo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to advise, warn
mons, montis (m)	mountain
monstrum -i (n)	monster
mora, -ae (f)	delay
morbus, -i (m)	illness, disease
morior, mori, mortuus sum	to die
moror, -ari, moratus sum	to delay
mors, mortis (f)	death
mos, moris (m)	custom, habit: (pl)
	character, behaviour
moveo, -ere, movi, motum	to move
mox	soon
multitudo, multitudinis (f)	crowd, multitude
multus, -a, -um	much, many
munio, -ire, munivi, munitum	to fortify, strengthen; build (road)
	wall
murus, -i (m)	to change
muto, -are, -avi, -atum	

## N

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nam	for
narro, -are, -avi, -atum	to tell (a story)
nascor, nasci, natus sum	to be born
natura, -ae (f)	nature
nauta, -ae (m)	sailor
navigo, -are, -avi, -atum	to sail
navis, navis (f)	ship
-ne	[question marker]
ne	that not

necesse	necessary
neco, -are, -avi, -atum	to kill
nec/neque	neither, nor, and not
nego, -are, -avi, -atum	to deny, say....not
negotium, -i (n)	business
nemo, neminis	nobody
nescio, -ire, nescivi	not to know
niger, nigra, nigrum	black
nihil	nothing
nobilis, -e	noble
nolo, nolle, nolui	to refuse, not to wish to, be unwilling
nisi	if not, unless
nomen, nominis (n)	name
non	not
nonaginta	ninety
nondum	not yet
non iam	no longer
nonne	surely?
onus, -a, -um	ninth
nos	we, us
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus, -a, -um	well-known
novem	nine
novus, -a, -um	new
nox, noctis (f)	night
nubes, nubis (f)	cloud
nubo, -ere, nupsi, nuptum	to marry (+Dat)
nullus, -a, -um	no, none
num	surely not? whether
numero, -are, -avi, -atum	to count
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuntius, -i (m)	message, messenger
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum	to announce, report
nuper	recently
nusquam	nowhere

## O

ob (+Acc)	on account of
obscurus, -a, -um	dark, dim
obses, obsidis (c)	hostage
occasio, occasionis (f)	opportunity
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum	to kill
occupo, -are, -avi, -atum	to seize, occupy
occurro, -ere, occurri, occursum	to meet (+Dat)
octavus, -a, -um	eighth
octo	eight
octoginta	eighty
oculus, -i (m)	eye
odium, -i (n)	hate, hatred
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	to present, offer
officium, -i (n)	service, duty
olim	once upon a time, once

omen, ominis (n)  
omitto, -ere, omisi, omisum  
omnino  
omnis, -e  
omnes, omnia  
onus, oneris (n)  
opinio, opinionis (f)  
oppidum, -i (n)  
opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum  
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum  
optimus, -a, -um  
opus, operis (n)  
ora, -ae (f)  
oro, -are, -avi, -atum  
oratio, orationis (f)  
ordo, ordinis (m)  
orior, iri, ortus sum  
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum  
otium -i (n)

omen, portent  
to omit  
entirely, altogether, completely  
every, all  
everybody, everything  
burden, load  
opinion  
town  
to overwhelm  
to attack  
very good, best  
work  
seashore  
to beg, pray  
speech  
row, rank, line  
to rise  
to show  
leisure

## P

---

paene  
panis, -is (m)  
par, paris  
parens, parentis (c)  
pareo, -ere, -ui  
parco, -ere, peperci, parsum  
paro, -are, -avi, -atum  
pars, partis (f)  
parvus, -a, -um  
passus, -us (m)  
mille passus  
milia passuum  
pastor, pastoris (m)  
pater, patris (m)  
patior, pati, passus sum  
patria, -ae (f)  
pauci, -ae, -a  
paulatim  
paulisper  
paulum  
pauper, -eris  
pax, pacis (f)  
pecunia, -ae (f)  
pecus, pecudis (f)  
pedes, peditis (m)  
peior, peius  
per (+Acc)  
pereo, -ire, perii, peritum  
perfidia, -ae (f)  
perfidus, -a, -um  
perfugio, -ere, perfugi, perfugitum  
periculosus, -a, -um

almost, nearly  
bread  
equal  
parent  
to obey (+Dat)  
to spare (+Dat)  
to prepare  
part  
little, small  
pace, step  
a mile  
miles  
shepherd  
father  
to suffer, allow  
fatherland, native land  
few, a few  
gradually  
for a short time  
a little, somewhat  
poor  
peace  
money  
sheep, cattle  
foot soldier, infantryman  
worse  
through  
to die, perish  
treachery, dishonesty  
treacherous, faithless  
to flee for refuge  
dangerous

periculum, -i (n)	danger
permotus, -a, -um	excited, moved
perpetuus, -a, -um	continuous, perpetual
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, persuasum	to persuade (+Dat)
perterritus, -a, -um	frightened, terrified
perturbo, -are, -avi, -atum	to upset, alarm
pervenio, -ire, perveni, perventum	to arrive, reach
pes, pedis (m)	foot
pessimus, -a, -um	worst, very bad
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum	to ask, look for, attack
placeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to please (+Dat)
placidus, -a, -um	calm
plenus, -a, -um	full (+Abl)
plerique, pleraeque, pleraque	the majority
plurimus, -a, -um	most, very much, very many
plus, pluris	more
poena, -ae (f)	punishment
poenas dare	to pay the penalty, to be punished
poeta, -ae (m)	poet
pono, -ere, posui, positum	to place, put
pons, pontis (m)	bridge
populus, -i (m)	people
porta, -ae (f)	gate
porto, -are, -avi, -avum	to carry
portus, -us (m)	port, harbour
possum, posse, potui	to be able
post (+Acc)	after
postea	afterwards
posterus, -a, -um	next
postquam	after (conjunction)
postridie	next day
postulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to demand
potens, potentis	powerful
potestas, potestatis (f)	power, authority
prae (+Abl)	in front of
praebeo -ere, -ui, -itum	to offer, show
praeceps, praecipitis	steep, headlong
praedico, -are, -avi, -atum	to proclaim
praemitto, -ere, praemisi, praemisum	to send in advance
praemium, -i (n)	reward, prize
praesens, praesentis	present
praesidium, -i (n)	garrison, guard, protection
praesto, -are, praestiti	to excel (+Dat)
praesum, esse, praefui	to be in command of (+Dat)
praeter (+Acc)	except, besides
praeterea	moreover, besides
pretiosus, -a, -um	precious, costly
pretium, -i (n)	price
primus, -a, -um	first
princeps, principis (m)	chief
priusquam	before (conjunction)
privatus, -a, -um	private
pro (+Abl)	for, on behalf of
probo, -are, -avi, -atum	to approve
procedo, -ere, processi, processum	to go forward, advance

procul	far away
proelium, -i (n)	battle
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	to set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	to advance
prohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to hinder, prevent
promitto, ere, promisi, promissum	to promise
prope (+Acc)	near
propter (+Acc)	because of, on account of
provincia, -ae (f)	province
provoco, -are, -avi, -atum	to provoke, challenge
proximus, -a, -um	next, nearest
prudens, prudentis	careful, prudent
prudencia, -ae (f)	carefulness, prudence
publicus, -a, -um	public
puella, -ae (f)	girl
puer, pueri (m)	boy
pugna, -ae (f)	fight
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum	to fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
pulso, -are, -avi, -atum	to beat
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to punish
puto, -are, -avi, -atum	to think

## Q

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quadraginta	forty
quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum	to ask, seek
qualis, -e	what sort of?
quam	how? how!, than
quamquam	although
quando	when?
quantus, -a, -um	how big?
quare	why?
quartus, -a, -um	fourth
quasi	as if
quattuor	four
quattuordecim	fourteen
-que	and
qui, quae, quod	who, which, that
quia	because
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	a certain
quies, quietis (f)	rest, quiet
quietus, -a, -um	quiet, calm
quindecim	fifteen
quingenta	fifty
quinque	five
quintus, -a, -um	fifth
quis, quid	who, what?
quisquam, quidquam	anyone, anything
quisque, quaeque, quidque	each
quo	where to, whither?
quod	because
quomodo	how?
quoque	also

quot

how many?

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## R

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rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum	to seize, snatch, carry off
ratio, rationis (f)	method
recens, recentis	recent
recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum	to take back, accept
recognosco, -ere, recognovi, recognitum	to recognise
recte	correctly, properly
reddo, -ere, reddidi, redditum	to give back, return
reditus, -us (m)	return
reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum	to lead back, bring back
refero, -ferre, rettuli, relatum	to bring back, carry back
regina, -ae (f)	queen
regio, regionis (f)	region, district
regno, -are, -avi, -atum	to rule
regnum, -i (n)	kingdom
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum	to rule
relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum	to leave behind, abandon
remitto, -ere, remis, remissum	to send back
removeo, -ere, removi, remotum	to remove, withdraw
renuntio, -are, -avi, -atum	to report
repello, -ere, reppuli, repulsum	to drive back, repel
reperio, -ire, repperi, repertum	to find
res, rei (f)	thing, matter, business
resisto, -ere, restiti	to resist, oppose (+Dat)
respublica, reipublicae (f)	state, republic
respicio, -ere, respexi, respectum	to look back
respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum	to answer
retineo, -ere, retinui, retentum	to hold back, restrain
revenio, -ire, reveni, reventum	to come back, return
revertor, reverti, reversus sum	to return
rex, regis (m)	king
rideo, -ere, risi, risum	to laugh
ripa, -ae (f)	bank (of river)
rogo, -are, -avi, -atum	to ask, ask for
Roma, -ae (f)	Rome
rupes, rupis (f)	cliff, rock
rursus	again
rus, ruris (n)	the country

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## S

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sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy
sacerdos, sacerdotis (c)	priest, priestess
sacrificium, -i (n)	sacrifice
sacrifico, -are, -avi, -atum	to sacrifice
saepe	often
saevus, -a, -um	fierce, cruel, savage
sagitta, -ae, (f)	arrow
salus, salutis (f)	safety, greeting, health
saluto, -are, -avi, -atum	to greet

sanguis, sanguinis (m)	blood
sanus, -a, -um	sound, healthy
sapiens, sapientis	wise
sapientia, -ae (f)	wisdom
satis	enough
saxum, -i (n)	rock
scelestus, -a, -um	wicked
scelus, sceleris (n)	crime, wickedness
scio, scire, scivi, scitum	to know
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum	to write
scutum, -i (n)	shield
se	himself, herself, themselves
secretus, -a, -um	secret, separate, remote
secundus, -a, -um	favourable, second
sed	but
sedecim	sixteen
sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum	to sit, be seated
semper	always
senator, senatoris (m)	senator
senatus, -us (m)	senate
senex, senis (m)	old man
sententia, -ae (f)	opinion
sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum	to feel
sepelio, -ire, sepelivi, sepultum	to bury
septem	seven
septendecim	seventeen
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
septuaginta	seventy
sepulchrum, -i (n)	grave, tomb
servo, -are, -avi, -atum	to save, protect
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to follow, pursue
servus, -i (m)	slave, servant
severus, -a, -um	severe
sex	six
sexaginta	sixty
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
si	if
sic	so, thus
siccus, -a, -um	dry
sicut	just as
significo, -are, -avi, -atum	to mean, signify
signum, -i (n)	sign, standard
silentium, -i (n)	silence
silva, -ae (f)	wood, forest
similis, -e	like, similar
simul	at the same time
simul atque, simulac	as soon as
simulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to pretend
sine (+Abl)	without
sinistra, -ae (f)	left hand
socius, -i (m)	friend, ally, companion
sol, solis (m)	sun
solis ortus (m)	sunrise
solis occasus (m)	sunset
soleo, -ere, solitus sun	to be accustomed

sollicitus, -a, -um	worried, troubled
solus, -a, -um	alone, only
solvo, -ere, solvi, solutum	to loosen, free
somnium, -i (n)	dream
somnus, -i (m)	sleep
sonus, -i (m)	sound
sono, -are, -avi, -atum	to sound, make a noise
soror, sororis (f)	sister
spatium, -i (n)	space, distance
spectaculum, -i (n)	sight, spectacle, show
spectator, spectatoris (m)	spectator
specto, -are, -avi, -atum	to look at, observe, watch
spero, -are, -avi, -atum	to hope, hope for
sperno, -ere, sprevis, spretum	to scorn, despise
spes, spei (f)	hope
splendidus, -a, -um	splendid, glittering, bright
statim	immediately
statio, stationis (f)	station, post
statua, -ae (f)	statue
stella, -ae (f)	star
sto, stare, steti, statum	to stand
studeo, -ere, -ui	to study; be keen on (+Dat)
studium, -i (n)	study, enthusiasm
sub (Abl)	under
sub (+Acc)	close to
subito	suddenly
sum, esse, fui	to be
summus, -a, -um	utmost; top of
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum	to take, assume
super (+Acc)	upon, above
superbus, -a, -um	proud, arrogant
supero, -are, -avi, -atum	to overcome
surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum	to rise, arise
suscipio, -ere, suscepi, susceptum	to undertake
suspicio, -ere, suspexi, suspectum	to look up at
sustineo, -ere, sustinui, sustentum	to hold up, uphold, maintain
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, their own

## T

---

tabula, -ae (f)	writing tablet, list
tacitus, -a, -um	silent
taceo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to be silent, to become silent
talis, -e	such, of such a kind
tam	so
tamen	however, nevertheless (2 <sup>nd</sup> word in clause)
tandem	at length
tantus, -a, -um	so great, so big
tardus, -a, -um	slow, late
taurus, -i (m)	bull
tectum, -i (n)	roof, building
telum, -i (n)	weapon
tempestas, tempestatis (f)	weather, storm
templum, -i (n)	temple

tempto, -are, -avi, -atum	to try, attempt
tempus, temporis (n)	time
teneo, -ere, -ui, tentum	to hold, keep
tergum, -i (n)	back
terra, -ae (f)	earth, land
terra marique	by land and sea
terreo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to frighten, terrify
tertius, -a, -um	third
timeo, -ere, -ui	to be afraid, fear
timidus, -a, -um	frightened, timid
timor, timoris (m)	fear
tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatus	to lift, raise
tot	so many
totus, -a, -um	whole
trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum	to hand over, hand down, surrender
traho, -ere, traxi, tractum	to pull, drag, draw
trans (+Acc)	across, over
transeo, -ire, transii, transitum	to cross over
transgredior, transgredi, transgressus sum	to cross
transporto, -are, -avi, -atum	to take across, carry across
tranquillus, -a, -um	tranquil, quiet, calm
tredecim	thirteen
tremo, -ere, -ui	tremble
tremor, tremoris (m)	trembling, shaking
	earthquake
tres, tria	three
triginta	thirty
tristis, -e	sad
tu	you
tuba, -ae (f)	trumpet
tum	then
tumultus, -us (m)	tumult, uproar
turba, -ae (f)	crowd
tutus, -a, -um	safe
tuus, -a, -um	your

## U

---

ubi	where? when
ullus, -a, -um	any
ultimus, -a, -um	last, furthest
ultra (+Acc)	beyond
umbra, -ae (f)	shade, shadow, ghost
umerus, -i (m)	shoulder
umquam	ever
unda, -ae (f)	wave
unde	from where?
undecim	eleven
undeviginti	nineteen
undique	on all sides, from all sides
unus, -a, -um	one
urbs, urbis (f)	city
usque ad (+Acc)	as far as, up to
usus, -us (m)	use, enjoyment

ut	as, so that, that
uter, utra, utrum	which (of two)?
uterque, utraque, utrumque	each (of two)
utilis, -e	useful
utor, uti, usus sum	to use, enjoy (+Abl)
utrum....an	whether....or
uxor, uxoris (f)	wife

## V

---

valeo, -ere, -ui	to be well, be strong
validus, -a, -um	strong
vallum, -i (n)	rampart
varius, -a, -um	various
vasto, -are, -avi, -atum	to destroy, lay waste
vehementer	violently, very much
veho, -ere, veki, vectum	to carry, convey
vehor, vehi, vectus sum	to ride
venenum, -i (n)	poison
vendo, -ere, vendidi, venditum	to sell
venio, -ire, veni, ventum	to come
ventus, -i (m)	wind
verbum, -i (n)	word
vereor, -eri, veritus sum	to fear
vero	really, truly, in fact
verus, -a, -um	true
verto, -ere, verti, versum	to turn
vesper, vespers (m)	evening
vester, vestra, vestrum	your
vestibulum, -i (n)	vestibule, hall
vestimentum, -i (n)	garment, clothes
veto, -are, vetui, vetitum	to forbid, order....not
vetus, veteris	old
vexo, -are, -avi, -atum	to trouble, distress
via, -ae (f)	road, way
vicinus, -a, -um	neighbourly, neighbouring
victor, victoris (m)	victor
victoria, -ae (f)	victory
vicus, -i (m)	street, village
video, -ere, vidi, visum	to see
videor, -eri, visus sum	to seem
vigilo, -are, -avi, -atum	to stay awake, keep watch
viginti	twenty
villa, -ae (f)	country house
vinco, -ere, vici, victum	to win, conquer
vinculum, -i (n)	bond, fetter, chain
vinum, -i (n)	wine
vir, viri (m)	man, husband
vires, virium (f pl)	strength
virgo, virginis (f)	maiden, girl
virtus, virtutis (f)	virtue, courage
vis, vim, vi (f)	force
vita, -ae (f)	life
vito, -are, -avi, -atum	to avoid

vivo, -ere, vixi, victum  
vivus, -a, -um  
vix  
voco, -are, -avi, -atum  
volo, velle, volui  
vos  
vox, vocis (f)  
vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum  
vulnus, vulneris (n)

to live  
alive  
scarcely  
to call, summon  
to wish, want, be willing  
you (pl)  
voice  
to wound  
wound

## PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LIST for Levels 2 and 3 Latin

### A

---

a, ab (+Abl)	by, from
absum, abesse, afui	to be absent
ac/atque	and
accido, -ere, accidi	to happen
accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum	to receive, accept
accuso, -are, -avi, -atum	to accuse
acer, acris, acre	fierce, sharp, keen
acies, aciei (f)	battle line
acriter	fiercely, sharply
ad (+Acc)	to, towards, near
addo, ere, addidi, additum	to add
adduco, adducere, adduxi, adductum	to lead to
adeo (adv)	so, to such an extent
adeo, adire, adii, aditum	to go to, approach
adhuc	so far, till now, still
adipiscor –i adeptus sum	to obtain
adiuvo, -are, adiuvi, adiutum	to help
administro, -are, -avi, -atum	to manage, govern
admitto –ere –misi –missum	to let in, admit
adoro, -are, -avi, -atum	to entreat, worship
adsum, adesse, adfui	to be present (+ Dat)
advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum	to arrive
adventus, -us (m)	arrival, approach
adversus –a –um	opposite, unfavourable
adytum –i (n)	sanctuary, shrine
aedificium, -i(n)	building
aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum	to build
aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick
aequor –oris (n)	sea, plain, flatness
aer aeris (n)	bronze
aestas, aestatis (f)	summer
aestus –us (m)	heat, tide
aetas, aetatis (f)	age
aether –eris (n)	heaven, air
affero, afferre, attuli, adlatum	to bring to
ager, agri (m)	field
agere de (+Abl)	to discuss
agito, -are, -avi, -atum	to drive, excite, move
agmen, agminis (n)	column, army on the march
agnosco –ere –novi –nitum	to recognise
ago, -ere, egi, actum	to drive, do, act
agrestis –is –e	rural
agricola, -ae (m)	farmer
ait, aiunt	he/she says, said, they say, said
ala, alae (f)	wing
albus, -a, -um	white
aliquando	sometime
aliquis, aliquid	somebody, something
aliter (adv)	otherwise
alius, a, -ud	other, another, (of more than two)

alter, -era, -erum	other, another (of two)
altum –i (n)	the open sea, the deep
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambo –ae –o	both
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to walk
amens –tis	mad
amicitia, ae (f)	friendship
amicus, -i (m)	friend
amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum	to lose
amo, -are, -avi, -atum	to love
amor, amoris (m)	love
angustus, -a, -um	narrow
anima, -ae (f)	breath, soul
animadverto –ere –verti –versum	to notice
animal, animalis (n)	animal
animus, -i (m)	mind, spirit
annus, -i (m)	year
ante (+Acc)	before (preposition)
antea	before, formerly (adverb)
antequam	before (conjunction)
antiquus, -a, -um	ancient, old
aperio, -ire, aparui, apartum	to open
apertus, -a, -um	open
appareo, ere, apparui, apparitum	to appear
appello, -are, -avi, -atum	to call, name
appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum	to approach
apud (+ Acc)	at the house of, close to
aqua, -ae (f)	water
aquila, -ae (f)	eagle, standard
ara, -ae (f)	altar
arbitror –ari –atus sum	to think
arbor, arboris (f)	tree
arcesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum	to send for
ardeo, -ere, arsi, arsum	to be on fire, burn
arduus –a –um	lofty, steep
area –ae (f)	courtyard
arena, -ae (f)	sand, arena
argentum, -i (n)	silver
arma, -orum (npl)	arms, weapons
armatus, -a, -um	armed
ars, artis (f)	art, skill
artus –us (m)	limb
arx arcis (f)	citadel
ascendo, -ere, ascendi, ascensum	to climb, ascend
astrum –i (n)	star
at	but
ater, atra, atrum	black
Athenae, arum (f)	Athens
atrium, -i (n)	atrium, hall
atrox –cis	fierce, terrible, shocking
attonitus, -a, -um	astonished
auctoritas, auctoritatis (f)	authority, influence
audacia, -ae (f)	boldness
audacter	boldly
audax, audacis	bold

audeo, -ere, ausus sum	to dare
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to hear, listen
aufero –ferre abstuli ablatum	to carry away, remove
augeo, -ere, auxi, auctum	to increase
aura –ae (f)	breeze, air
aureus, -a, -um	golden
auris –is (f)	ear
aurora –ae (f)	dawn
aurum, -i (n)	gold
aut	or
aut....aut	either....or
autem	but, however (2nd word in clause)
auxilium, -i (n)	help
avide	eagerly

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## B

barbarus, -i (m)	barbarian
beatus, -a, -um	happy
bellum, -i (n)	war
bellus –a –um	pretty, dainty
bene	well
beneficium, -i (n)	benefit, favour, kindness
benigne	kindly
benignus, -a, -um	kind
bestia, -ae (f)	wild animal
bibo, -ere, bibi	to drink
bis	twice
blandus –a –um	charming, gentle
bonus, -a, -um	good
bos, bovis (c)	ox, cow
bracchium, -i (n)	arm
brevis, -is, -e	short
breviter	briefly

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## C

cado, -ere, cecidi, caesum	to cut, kill
cado, -ere, cecidi, casum	to fall
caecus –a –um	blind, dark
caedes –is (f)	slaughter, murder
caelum, -i(n)	sky, heaven
calidus –a –um	warm, hot
callidus –a –um	clever, skilful
calor –oris (m)	heat
campus, -i (m)	plain
candidus –a –um	fair, shining white
canis, -is (c)	dog
cano –ere cecini cantum	to sing, prophesy
canto, -are, -avi, -atum	to sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum	to capture, seize, take
captivus, -i (m)	prisoner
caput, capitis (n)	head

carina –ae (f)	keel, boat
carmen, carminis (n)	song
caro –carnis (f)	flesh, meat
carus –a –um	dear
castellum, -i (n)	fort
castra, -orum (n pl)	camp
casus, -us (m)	fall, event
catena, -ae (f)	chain
causa, -ae (f)	cause, reason
caveo, -ere, cavi, cautum	to beware
cavus –a –um	hollow
cedo –ere cessi cessum	to yield, go
celer, celeris, celere	fast, swift
celeritas, celeritatis (f)	speed
celeriter	quickly
celo, -are, -avi, -atum	to hide, conceal
cena, -ae (f)	dinner
ceno, -are, -avi, -atum	to dine, have dinner
censeo –ere censui censum	to discern, notice
centum	hundred
centurio, centurionis (m)	centurion
certamen, certaminis (n)	contest
certo	certainly
certus, -a, -um	definite, sure, fixed
cerva –ae (f)	deer, doe
cervix –icis (f)	neck
ceteri, ae, -a	others, the rest
cibus, -i (m)	food
cinis –eris (m)	ash
circum (+Acc)	around, about
circumspecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to look around
circumvenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum	to surround
cito (adv)	quickly
civis, civis (c)	citizen
civitas, civitatis (f)	state
clam (adv)	secretly
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum	to shout, cry out
clamor, clamoris (m)	shout
clarus, -a, -um	bright, clear, famous
classis, classis (f)	fleet
claudo, -ere, clausi, clausum	to close, shut
clipeus –i (m)	shield
coepti, -isse	to begin
cogito, -are, -avi, -atum	to think
cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum	to know, recognise, discover, find out
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum	to force, compel, collect
cohors, cohortis (f)	cohort
colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum	to gather
collis, collis(m)	hill
colloco, -are, -avi, -atum	to place
collum –i (n)	neck
colo, -ere, colui, cultum	to cultivate, till, worship
coma –ae (f)	hair
comes, comitis (c)	companion
committo, -ere, commisi, commissum	to join, commit, entrust

commodus, -a, -um	suitable
comparo, -are, -avi, -atum	to procure, to obtain
compleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	to fill
comprehendo –ere –hendi –hensum	to seize, arrest
concilium, -i (n)	meeting, council
condo, -ere, condidi, conditum	to build, found, hide
conduco, -ere, condux, conductum	to hire
confestim (adv)	immediately
conficio, -ere, confeci, confectum	to finish, complete
confido, -ere, confisus sum	to trust, confide (+Dat)
confirmo, -are, -avi, -atum	to strengthen, reinforce
conicio, -ere, conieci, coniectum	to throw, hurl
coniungo, -ere, coniunxi, coniunctum	to yoke, join together
coniunx, coniugis (c)	spouse, husband, wife
coniuratio, coniurationis (f)	conspiracy
coniuro, -are, -avi, -atum	to conspire
conor, -ari, conatus sum	to try
conscendo, -ere, conscendi, conscensum	to climb, embark
conscius –a –um	conscious of, aware of
consido, -ere, consedi, consessum	to sit down
consilium, -i (n)	advice, plan
consisto –ere –stiti	to stand, halt
conspicuo, -us (m)	sight, appearance
conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum	to catch sight of, look at
constat (impersonal)	it is agreed
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum	to decide
consul, consulis (m)	consul
consulo, -ere, consului, consultum	(with Acc) to consult
consulto (adv)	deliberately
contendo, -ere, contendi, contentum	to hurry
contra (+ Acc)	opposite, against
controversia, -ae (f)	dispute, argument
convenio, -ire, conveni, conventum	to meet, assemble
convoco, -are, -avi, atum	to call together, summon
copia, -ae (f)	abundance, supply; (in plural): troops, forces
cor cordis (n)	heart
coram (+ abl)	in the presence of
cornu –us (n)	horn, wing of an army
corona, -ae (f)	garland, crown
corpus, corporis (n)	body
cotidie	daily
cras	tomorrow
credo, -ere, credidi, creditum	to believe, trust (+Dat)
creo, -are, -avi, -atum	to elect, create
cresco –ere crevi cretum	to grow
crimen –inis (n)	charge
crinis –is (m)	hair
crudelis, -e	cruel
crudelitas, crudelitatis (f)	cruelty
cruor –oris (n)	blood
cubiculum, -i (n)	bedroom
cubile, cubilis (n)	bed
culpa –ae (f)	wrong, blame
culpo, -are, -avi, -atum	to blame
cum	when, since, although (Conjunction)

cum (+Abl)	with (Preposition)
cuncti-ae -a	all
cupidus, -a, -um	desirous of, eager for (+Gen)
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum	to wish, want
cur	why?
cura, -ae (f)	care, anxiety
curia, -ae (f)	senate house
curo, -are, -avi, -atum	to take care
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum	to run
currus, -us (m)	chariot
cursus -us (m)	race, course, running
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to guard
custos, custodis (m)	guard

## D

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damno, -are, -avi, -atum	to condemn
damnum -i (n)	loss
de(+Abl)	about, concerning, down from
dea, -ae (f)	goddess
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to have to, must, owe
decem	ten
decerno -ere -crevi -cretum	to settle a dispute, decree
decet (impersonal)	it is right, fitting
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum	to deceive, disappoint
declaro, -are, -avi, -atum	to declare, announce
decus -oris (n)	glory, honour
dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum	to give up, surrender
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum	to defend
defero, -ferre, detuli, delatum	to bring down, report
defessus, -a, -um	weary, tired
deinde	then, next
delecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to charm, delight
deleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	to destroy
deligo, -ere, delegi, delectum	to choose, select
demitto, -ere, demisi, demissum	to let down
demonstro, -are, -avi, -atum	to point out, show
demum (adv)	at length, at last
denique (adv)	in short, finally
dens, dentis (m)	tooth
densus -a, -um	dense, thick
depono, -ere, deposui, depositum	to lay down, set aside
descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum	to go down, come down
desero, -ere, deserui, desertum	to desert
desertus, -a, -um	deserted, uninhabited
desidero, -are, -avi, -atum	to desire, long for
desilio, -ire, desilui, desultum	to leap down, jump down
desisto, -ere, destiti, destitum	to stop, cease
despero, -are, -avi, -atum	to despair
desum -esse -fui	to be lacking (+ dat)
deus, -i (m)	god
devoro, -are, -avi, -atum	to devour, swallow
dexter, dextra, dextrum	right (as opposed to 'left')

dextra, -ae (f)	right hand
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	to say
dictum –i (n)	word
dies, diei (m)	day
difficilis, -e	difficult
difficultas, difficultatis (f)	difficulty
digitus –i (m)	finger
dignitas, dignitatis (f)	dignity
diligenter	diligently, carefully
diligo –ere dilexi dilectum	to like, cherish
dimitto, -ere, dimisi, dimissum	to send away
dirus –a –um	dreadful
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum	to leave, depart (a + Abl)
discipulus, -i (m)	pupil
disco, -ere, didici	to learn
diu	for a long time
diurnus –a –um	of the day, daily
dives, divitis	rich
divido, -ere, divisi, divisum	to divide
divitiae, -arum(f pl)	riches, wealth
divus –i (m)	god
do, dare, dedi, datum	to give
doceo, -ere, docui, doctum	to teach
doleo, -ere, -ui	to grieve, be sorry
dolor, oris (m)	pain, sorrow, trouble
dolus, -i (m)	trick, deceit
domi	at home
dominus, -i (m)	master
domum	homewards
domus, -us (f)	house
donum, -i (n)	gift
dormio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to sleep
dubito, -are, -avi, -atum	hesitate
dubius, -a, -um	doubtful
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum	to lead
dulcis –is –e	sweet
dum	while, until
duo, duae, duo	two
duodecim	twelve
duodeviginti	eighteen
durus, -a, -um	hard
dux, ducis (m)	leader, general

## E

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e, ex (+Abl)	out of, from
ecce!	behold! look!
edo, -ere, edi, esum	to eat
efficio, -ere, effeci, effectum	to bring about
effigies –ei (f)	image, statue
effugio, -ere, effugi, effugitum	to escape
ego	I
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	to go out

eligo –ere elegi electum	to choose
emitto, -ere, emisi, emissum	to send out
emo, -ere, emi, emptum	to buy
enim	for, because (2nd word in clause)
ensis –is (m)	sword
eo (adv)	to that place
eo, ire, ivi, itum	to go
epistula, -ae (f)	letter
eques, equitis (m)	horseman, cavalryman
equus, -i (m)	horse
ergo	therefore
eripio –ere eripui ereptum	to snatch away, remove
erro, -avi, -are, -atum	to wander, stray, err
et	and, also
et...et	both....and
etiam	also, even
etiamsi	even if
etsi	although
evado, -ere, evasi, evasum	to escape
evenit (impersonal)	it happens, happened
excito, -are, -avi, -atum	to arouse, wake up
exclamo, -are, -avi, -atum	to cry out, shout, exclaim
exeo, exire, exii, exitum	to go out, leave
exerceo –ere –ui –itum	to train, practise
exercitus, -us (m)	army
exiguus –a –um	scanty, small
existimo –are –avi –atum	to consider, think
expello, -ere, expuli, expulsum	to drive out
exsilium, -i (n)	exile
exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum	to wait for, expect
exstinguo, -ere, exstinxi, extinctum	to put out, put an end to
exstruo –ere –struxi –structum	to raise up
exsul exsulis (m)	exile, banished person
extra (+ Acc)	outside
extremus, -a, -um	last, outermost

## F

---

fabula, -ae (f)	story
facies, faciei (f)	appearance, face
facile	easily
facilis, -e	easy
facinus –oris (n)	crime
facio, -ere, feci, factum	to make, do
factum, -i (n)	deed
fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum	to deceive
falsus, -a, -um	false, deceitful
fama, -ae (f)	report, rumour
fames, famis (f)	hunger
familia, -ae (f)	family, household
fata –orum (n.pl)	fate, destiny
fatum –i (n)	fate, doom
felicitas, felicitatis, (f)	happiness, good luck
felix, felicitatis	happy, fortunate
femina, -ae (f)	woman
fere (adv)	almost
ferme (adv)	almost, approximately
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to carry, bear, bring
ferox, ferocis	fierce
ferrum, -i (n)	iron, sword
fides, -ei (f)	faith, trust, loyalty
fidus, -a, -um	trustworthy, reliable
figura, -ae (f)	shape, form
filia, -ae (f)	daughter
filius, -i (m)	son
finco –ere finxi fictum	to mould, imagine
finio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to put an end to, finish
finis, finis (m)	end; (pl) territory
fio, fieri, factus sum	to become, happen, be made
firmus, -a, -um	strong, firm
flamma, -ae (f)	flame
fleo –ere flevi fletum	to weep
flos, floris (m)	flower
fluctus –us (m)	wave, sea
flumen, fluminis (n)	river
folium, -i (n)	leaf
fons, fontis (m)	spring, fountain
for –fari –fatus sum	to speak
forma –ae (f)	form, shape, beauty
fortasse (adv)	perhaps
forte	by chance
fortis, -e	brave, strong
fortitudo, fortitudinis (f)	bravery, courage, strength
fortuna, -ae (f)	chance, luck
forum, -i (n)	market place, forum
frango, -ere, fregi, fractum	to break
frater, fratris (m)	brother
frumentum, -i (n)	grain, corn
fruor –i fructus sum	to enjoy (+ abl)
frustra	in vain

fuga, -ae (f)	flight
fugio, -ere, fugi, fugitum	to flee, run away, escape
fugitivus, -i (m)	fugitive
fugo –are –avi –atum	to put to flight
fumus, -i (m)	smoke
funis –is (m)	rope, cable
furor –oris (m)	madness, fury
futurus, -a, -um	future

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## G

gaudeo, -ere, gavisus sum	to rejoice
gaudium, -i (n)	joy, delight
gemi –ae –a	twin, twofold
gemitus –us (m)	groan
genitor –oris (m)	father
gens, gentis (f)	race, tribe
genu, -us (n)	knee
genus, generis (n)	type, sort
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum	to carry, wear: to wage (war)
gladius, -i (m)	sword
gloria, -ae (f)	glory
Graius –i (m)	a Greek
gratias agere (+Dat)	to thank
gratus, -a, -um	pleasing
gravis, -e	heavy
graviter	heavily, severely

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## H

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to have
habito, -are, -avi, -atum	to live (in), inhabit
haereo –ere haesi haesum	to stick, cling
hasta, -ae (f)	spear
haud (adv)	not, by no means
haudquaquam (adv)	not at all
haurio –ire hausi haustum	to drain
herba –ae (f)	grass, plant
heri	yesterday
heu (adv)	alas
hic (adv)	here
hic, haec, hoc	this
hiems, hiemis (f)	winter
hinc (adv)	from here
hodie	today
homo, hominis (m)	man
honor, honoris (m)	honour
hora, -ae (f)	hour
horreo –ere –ui	to bristle, shudder
hortor, -ari, hortatus sum	to encourage, exhort
hortus, -i (m)	garden
hospes –itis (m)	host/guest
hostis, hostis (m)	enemy
huc	hither, to here

huc ... illuc  
humi  
humus, -i (f)

here and there  
on the ground  
earth, ground

## I

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iaceo, -ere, iacui  
iacio –ere ieci iactum  
iacto –are –avi –atum  
iam  
ianua, -ae (f)  
ibi  
idcirco (adv)  
idem, eadem, idem  
idoneus –a –um  
igitur  
ignarus –a –um  
ignavus, -a, -um  
ignis, ignis (m)  
ignoro, -are, -avi, -atum  
ignotus, -a, -um  
illac (adv)  
ille, illa, illud  
illic (adv)  
illuc (adv)  
imber –bris (m)  
immo (adv)  
immortalis, -e  
immotus, -a -um  
imperator, imperatoris (m)  
imperium, -i (n)  
impero, -are, -avi, -atum  
impetus, -us (m)  
impluvium, -i (n)  
impono, -ere, imposui, impositum  
imus –a –um  
in (+Abl)  
in (+Acc)  
incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum  
incertus, -a, -um  
incipio, -ere, incepti, inceptum  
incito, -are, -avi, -atum  
incola, -ae (c)  
incolumis, -e  
incredibilis, -e  
inde  
indignor –ari indignatus sum  
indignus –a –um  
induo –ere –ui –utum  
infandus –a –um  
infelix, infelicis  
infra (adv)  
ingenium, -i (n)  
ingens, ingentis

to lie  
to throw  
to throw, aim  
now, already  
door  
there  
therefore  
same  
suitable  
therefore (2nd word in clause)  
not knowing  
idle, cowardly  
fire  
not to know, to be ignorant of  
unknown  
by that route  
that  
there, then  
to that place  
rain, shower  
in fact, on the contrary  
immortal  
motionless  
leader, general, emperor  
command, order, power  
to order, command (+Dat)  
attack  
impluvium (rain basin in atrium)  
to put in, on  
lowest, bottom  
in, on  
into, on to  
to set fire to, burn  
uncertain  
to begin  
to excite, urge on  
inhabitant  
safe, unharmed  
incredible  
from there  
to be angry  
unworthy of (+ abl)  
to put on  
unspeakable  
unhappy, unfortunate  
below  
ability  
huge

ingredior, -ingredi, ingressus sum	to enter
inimicus, -a, -um	hostile
inimicus, -i (m)	personal enemy
iniquus -a -um	unjust
initium, -i (n)	beginning
iniuria, -ae (f)	injury, wrong
iniustus, -a, -um	unjust, wrong
inopia, -ae (f)	lack, scarcity, want
inquam	I say
inquit, inquiunt	he says, they say
insidiae, -arum (f pl)	plot, ambush
insignis, -e	distinguished
insula, -ae (f)	island, block of flats
integer, -gra, -grum	fresh, whole
intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum	to understand, realise
inter (+Acc)	between, among
interdiu (adv)	by day
interdum (adv)	sometimes
interea	meanwhile
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum	to kill
interim (adv)	meanwhile
intra (+Acc)	inside
intro, -are, -avi, -atum	to go in, enter
introduco, -ere, introduxi, introductum	to bring in, introduce
inutilis, -e	useless
invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum	to find, find out
invidia, -ae (f)	envy, jealousy
invito, -are, -avi, -atum	to invite
invitus, -a, -um	against one's will, reluctant
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	self, oneself
ira, -ae (f)	anger
iratus, -a, -um	angry
is, ea, id	this, that, he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that
ita	so, thus
itaque	and so, therefore
iter, itineris (n)	journey
iterum	again
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum	to order
iucundus -a -um	pleasant, delightful
iudex, iudicis (m)	judge
iudicium, -i (n)	judgement, opinion, trial
iudico, -are, -avi, -atum	to judge, examine
iuuro, -are, avi, -atum	to swear
iussum, -i (n)	order, command
iustitia, -ae (f)	justice
iuvenis, iuvenis (m)	young man
iuventus -utis (f)	young people, youth
iuxta (adv)	nearby, next to

## L

labor -i lapsus sum

to slip, glide, slide

labor, laboris (m)	work, hardship
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum	to work
lacertus -i (m)	arm, shoulder
lacrima, -ae (f)	tear
lacrimo, -are, -avi, -atum	to weep
lacus, -us, (m)	lake
laedo -ere laesi laesum	to harm
laetus, -a, -um	happy, glad
laevus -a -um	left
lapis, lapidis (m)	stone
late (adv)	widely, far and wide
lateo, -ere, -ui	to lie hidden
latus, -a, -um	wide, broad
latus, lateris (n)	side
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum	to praise
lectica -ae (f)	litter
lectus -i (m)	bed, couch
legatus, -i (m)	ambassador, lieutenant
legio, legionis (f)	legion
lego, -ere, legi, lectum	read
leniter (adv)	gently
letum -i (n)	death
levis, -e	light
lex, legis (f)	law
libenter	gladly, willingly
liber, libera, liberum	free
liber, libri (m)	book
liberi, -orum (m pl)	children
libero, -are, -avi, -atum	to free, set free
licet	it is allowed
limen -inis (n)	threshold, entrance
lingua, -ae (f)	tongue, language
littera, -ae (f)	letter of alphabet, pl. letter (communication)
litus, litoris (n)	shore
locus, -i (m)	place
longe	far off
longus, -a, -um	long
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	to speak
luctus -us (m)	grief, sorrow
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum	to play
ludus, -i (m)	game, school
lumen, luminis (n)	light
luna -ae, (f)	moon
lux, lucis (f)	light

## M

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maestus -a -um	sad, sorrowful
magis (adv)	more
magister, -tri (m)	teacher, master
magistratus, -us (m)	magistracy, magistrate
magnificus, -a, -um	grand, splendid
magnopere	greatly
magnus, -a, -um	great, big

maior, maius	bigger, greater
maiores –um (m. pl)	elders, ancestors
malo, malle, malui	to prefer
malus, -a, -um	bad
mandatum –i (n)	instruction, message
mando, -are, -avi, -atum	to entrust
mane	in the morning, early
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum	to stay, remain
manus, -us (f)	hand; band (of men)
mare, maris (n)	sea
maritus –i (m)	husband
mater, matris (f)	mother
matrimonium, -i (n)	marriage
maxime	most, very much
maximus, -a, -um	biggest, greatest
medicus -i (m)	doctor
medius, -a, -um	middle, the middle of
melior, melius	better
membrum –i (n)	limb
memini, isse	to remember
memor, memoris	mindful, remembering (+Gen)
memoria, -ae (f)	memory
memoro –are –avi –atum	to tell a story, speak
mens, mentis (f)	mind
mensa, -ae	table
mensis, mensis (m)	month
mercator, -oris (m)	merchant
meta –ae (f)	goal, turning point
metuo –ere –ui	to fear
meus, -a, -um	my
miles, militis (m)	soldier
militaris, -e	military
mille, milia	thousand, thousands
minime	least, very little, not at all
minimus, -a, -um	very small, least
minor, -ari, minatus sum	to threaten
minor, minus	smaller
miror, -ari, miratus sum	to wonder, be amazed
mirus, -a, -um	wonderful
miser, -era, -erum	unhappy, wretched
misereor –i miseritus sum	to feel pity (+ gen)
misericordia –ae (f)	pity, compassion
mitto, -ere, misi, missum	to send
modo	only
modo (adv)	now, recently, only
modo ... modo	now ... now
modus, -i (m)	way, method
moenia –ium (n. pl)	city walls, fortifications
mollis –is –e	soft
moneo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to advise, warn
mons, montis (m)	mountain
monstrum -i (n)	monster
mora, -ae (f)	delay
morbus, -i (m)	illness, disease
morior, mori, mortuus sum	to die

moror, -ari, moratus sum	to delay
mors, mortis (f)	death
mos, moris (m)	custom, habit: (pl) character, behaviour
moveo, -ere, movi, motum	to move
mox	soon
multitudo, multitudinis (f)	crowd, multitude
multus, -a, -um	much, many
munio, -ire, munivi, munitum	to fortify, strengthen; build (road)
munus –eris (n)	gift, duty, public show
murus, -i (m)	wall
muto, -are, -avi, -atum	to change

## N

---

nam	for
nanciscor –i nactus sum	to obtain
narro, -are, -avi, -atum	to tell (a story)
nascor, nasci, natus sum	to be born
nasus –i (m)	nose
nato –are –avi –atum	to swim
natura, -ae (f)	nature
natus -i (m)	son
nauta, -ae (m)	sailor
navigo, -are, -avi, -atum	to sail
navis, navis (f)	ship
-ne	[question marker]
ne	that not
ne ... quidem	not even
nebula –ae (f)	cloud
nec/neque	neither, nor, and not
necesse	necessary
neco, -are, -avi, -atum	to kill
nefandus –a –um	evil, unspeakable
nego, -are, -avi, -atum	to deny, say....not
negotium, -i (n)	business
nemo, neminis	nobody
nequaquam (adv)	by no means
nequiquam (adv)	in vain
nescio, -ire, nescivi	not to know
neve/neu	and not
niger, nigra, nigrum	black
nihil	nothing
nihilominus (adv)	nevertheless
nimbus – i (m)	rain, shower
nimis/nimium	too much
nisi	if not, unless
nobilis, -e	noble
noceo –ere –ui –itum	to harm (+ dat)
nocturnus –a –um	of the night
nolo, nolle, nolui	to refuse, not to wish to, be unwilling
nomen, nominis (n)	name
non	not
non iam	no longer
non modo....sed etiam	not only....but also

nonaginta	ninety
nondum	not yet
nonne	surely?
nonus, -a, -um	ninth
nos	we, us
nosco –ere –novi –notum	to know
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus, -a, -um	well-known
novem	nine
novo –are –avi –atum	to renew
novus, -a, -um	new
nox, noctis (f)	night
nubes, nubis (f)	cloud
nubo, -ere, nupsi, nuptum	to marry (+Dat)
nullus, -a, -um	no, none
num	surely not? whether
numen –inis (n)	divine will, divinity
numero, -are, -avi, -atum	to count
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum	to announce, report
nuntius, -i (m)	message, messenger
nuper	recently
nusquam	nowhere

## O

---

ob (+Acc)	on account of
obliviscor –i oblitus sum	to forget (+ gen)
obscurus, -a, -um	dark, dim
obses, obsidis (c)	hostage
obsideo –ere –sedi –sessum	to besiege
obsto –are –stiti	to stand in the way of (+ dat)
obtineo –ere –ui	to keep, hold
obvius –a –um	in the way, exposed
occasio, occasionis (f)	opportunity
occasus –us (m)	setting (of the sun)
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum	to kill
occupo, -are, -avi, -atum	to seize, occupy
occurro, -ere, occurri, occursum	to meet (+Dat)
octavus, -a, -um	eighth
octo	eight
octoginta	eighty
oculus, -i (m)	eye
odium, -i (n)	hate, hatred
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	to present, offer
officium, -i (n)	service, duty
olim	once upon a time, once
omen, ominis (n)	omen, portent
omitto, -ere, omisi, omissum	to omit
omnes, omnia	everybody, everything
omnino	entirely, altogether, completely
omnis, -e	every, all
onus, oneris (n)	burden, load

opera –ae (f)	work, effort
opinio, opinionis (f)	opinion
oportet (impersonal)	it is necessary
oppidum, -i (n)	town
opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum	to overwhelm
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum	to attack
ops -is (f)	help; (pl) wealth, resources
optimus, -a, -um	very good, best
opto –are –avi –atum	to choose, desire
opus est	there is need of (+ abl)
opus, operis (n)	work
ora, -ae (f)	seashore
oratio, orationis (f)	speech
orbis –is (m)	circle, world
ordo –inis (m)	rank, row
ordo, ordinis (m)	row, rank, line
orior, iri, ortus sum	to rise
oro, -are, -avi, -atum	to beg, pray
os oris (n)	face, mouth
os ossis (n)	bone
osculum –i (n)	kiss
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum	to show
otium -i (n)	leisure

## P

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milia passuum	miles
mille passus	a mile
paene	almost, nearly
paenitet (impersonal)	It is regrettable
palla –ae (f)	cloak
pallidus –a –um	pale
palma –ae (f)	palm (of hand)
palus –udis (f)	marsh
panis, -is (m)	bread
par, paris	equal
parco, -ere, peperci, parsum	to spare (+Dat)
parens, parentis (c)	parent
pareo, -ere, -ui	to obey (+Dat)
paro, -are, -avi, -atum	to prepare
pars, partis (f)	part
parum	too little
parvus, -a, -um	little, small
passim (adv)	everywhere
passus, -us (m)	pace, step
pastor, pastoris (m)	shepherd
patefacio –ere –feci –factum	to reveal
pateo –ere –ui	to lie open, be revealed
pater, patris (m)	father
patior, pati, passus sum	to suffer, allow
patria, -ae (f)	fatherland, native land
pauci, -ae, -a	few, a few
paulatim	gradually
paulisper	for a short time

paulum	a little, somewhat
pauper, -eris	poor
pavor –oris (m)	fear
pax, pacis (f)	peace
pectus –oris (n)	chest, breast
pecunia, -ae (f)	money
pecus, pecudis (f)	sheep, cattle
pedes, peditis (m)	foot soldier, infantryman
peior, peius	worse
pelagus –i (n)	sea
pello –ere pepuli pulsum	to drive
Penates -ium (m.pl)	household gods
pendo –ere pependi pensum	to hang
per (+Acc)	through
pereo, -ire, perii, peritum	to die, perish
perfidia, -ae (f)	treachery, dishonesty
perfidus, -a, -um	treacherous, faithless
perfugio, -ere, perfugi, perfugitum	to flee for refuge
periculosus, -a, -um	dangerous
periculum, -i (n)	danger
permotus, -a, -um	excited, moved
perpetuus, -a, -um	continuous, perpetual
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, persuasum	to persuade (+Dat)
perterritus, -a, -um	frightened, terrified
perturbo –are –avi –atum	to disturb, upset, alarm
pervenio, -ire, perveni, perventum	to arrive, reach
pes, pedis (m)	foot
pessimus, -a, -um	worst, very bad
pestis –is (f)	disease, plague
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum	to ask, look for, attack
pietas –atis (f)	dutifulness
piget (impersonal)	It is an annoyance
piscis –is (m)	fish
pius –a –um	dutiful
placeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to please (+Dat)
placidus, -a, -um	calm
plebs –is (f)	common people
plenus, -a, -um	full (+Abl)
plerique, pleraeque, pleraque	the majority
plurimus, -a, -um	most, very much, very many
plus, pluris	more
poculum –i (n)	cup
poena, -ae (f)	punishment
poenas dare	to pay the penalty, to be punished
poeta, -ae (m)	poet
pono, -ere, posui, positum	to place, put
pons, pontis (m)	bridge
pontus –i (m)	sea
populus, -i (m)	people
porro (adv)	then, next
porta, -ae (f)	gate
porto, -are, -avi, -avum	to carry
portus, -us (m)	port, harbour
posco –ere poposci	to ask for, demand
possum, posse, potui	to be able

post (+Acc)	after
postea	afterwards
posterus, -a, -um	next
postquam	after (conjunction)
postridie	next day
postulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to demand
potens, potentis	powerful
potestas, potestatis (f)	power, authority
potior –iri potitus sum	to gain possession of (+ abl)
potius (adv)	rather, more
prae (+Abl)	in front of
praebeo -ere, -ui, -itum	to offer, show
praiceps, praecipitis	steep, headlong
praecipue (adv)	especially
praeda –ae (f)	booty, plunder
praedico, -are, -avi, -atum	to proclaim
praemitto, -ere, praemisi, praemisum	to send in advance
praemium, -i (n)	reward, prize
praesens, praesentis	present
praesertim (adv)	especially
praesidium, -i (n)	garrison, guard, protection
praesto, -are, praestiti	to excel (+Dat)
praesum, esse, praefui	to be in command of (+Dat)
praeter (+Acc)	except, besides
praeterea	moreover, besides
preces –um (f. pl)	prayers
precor –ari precatus sum	to pray
premo –ere –pressi pressum	to press
pretiosus, -a, -um	precious, costly
pretium, -i (n)	price
primus, -a, -um	first
princeps, principis (m)	chief
priusquam	before (conjunction)
privatus, -a, -um	private
pro (+Abl)	for, on behalf of
probo, -are, -avi, -atum	to approve
procedo, -ere, processi, processum	to go forward, advance
procul	far away
proelium, -i (n)	battle
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	to set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	to advance
prohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to hinder, prevent
promitto, ere, promisi, promissum	to promise
prope (+Acc)	near
propter (+Acc)	because of, on account of
provincia, -ae (f)	province
provoco, -are, -avi, -atum	to provoke, challenge
proximus, -a, -um	next, nearest
prudens, prudentis	careful, prudent
prudencia, -ae (f)	carefulness, prudence
publicus, -a, -um	public
pudet (impersonal)	It is shameful
pudor –oris (m)	modesty
puella, -ae (f)	girl
puer, pueri (m)	boy

pugna, -ae (f)	fight
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum	to fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
pulso, -are, -avi, -atum	to beat
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to punish
puto, -are, -avi, -atum	to think

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## Q

quadraginta	forty
quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum	to ask, seek
qualis, -e	what sort of?
quam	how? how!, than
quamquam	although
quamvis	although, however
quando	when?
quantus, -a, -um	how big?
quare	why?
quartus, -a, -um	fourth
quasi	as if
quater	four times
quattuor	four
quattuordecim	fourteen
-que	and
qui, quae, quod	who, which, that
quia	because
quid agis?	how are you?
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	a certain
quidem	indeed
quies, quietis (f)	rest, quiet
quietus, -a, -um	quiet, calm
quindecim	fifteen
quingenta	fifty
quinque	five
quintus, -a, -um	fifth
quis, quid	who, what?
quisquam, quidquam	anyone, anything
quisque, quaeque, quidque	each
quisquis, quidquid	whoever, whatever
quo	where to, whither?
quod	because
quomodo	how?
quoque	also
quot	how many?
quotiens	how often, whenever

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## R

rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum	to seize, snatch, carry off
ratio, rationis (f)	method
ratis –is (f)	boat, raft
recens, recentis	recent
recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum	to take back, accept

recognosco, -ere, recognovi, recognitum	to recognise
recordor –ari recordatus sum	to recall, consider
recte	correctly, properly
reddo, -ere, reddidi, redditum	to give back, return
reditus, -us (m)	return
reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum	to lead back, bring back
refero, -ferre, rettuli, relatum	to bring back, carry back
regina, -ae (f)	queen
regio, regionis (f)	region, district
regno, -are, -avi, -atum	to rule
regnum, -i (n)	kingdom
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum	to rule
relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum	to leave behind, abandon
remitto, -ere, remisi, remissum	to send back
removeo, -ere, removi, remotum	to remove, withdraw
renuntio, -are, -avi, -atum	to report
reor rerī ratus sum	to think
repello, -ere, reppuli, repulsum	to drive back, repel
repente (adv)	suddenly
reperio, -ire, repperi, repertum	to find
res, rei (f)	thing, matter, business
resisto, -ere, restiti	to resist, oppose (+Dat)
respicio, -ere, respexi, respectum	to look back
respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum	to answer
respublica, reipublicae (f)	state, republic
retineo, -ere, retinui, retentum	to hold back, restrain
retro (adv)	backwards
revenio, -ire, reveni, reventum	to come back, return
revertor, reverti, reversus sum	to return
rex, regis (m)	king
rideo, -ere, risi, risum	to laugh
ripa, -ae (f)	bank (of river)
robur –oris (n)	oak-wood, strength
rogo, -are, -avi, -atum	to ask, ask for
rogus -i (m)	funeral pyre
Roma, -ae (f)	Rome
Romanus –a –um	Roman
Romanus –i (m)	a Roman
rumor –oris (f)	rumour
rumpo –ere rupi ruptum	to burst
ruo-ere rui rutum	to rush, fall down
rupes, rupis (f)	cliff, rock
rursus	again
rus, ruris (n)	the country

## S

sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy
sacerdos, sacerdotis (c)	priest, priestess
sacrificium, -i (n)	sacrifice
sacrifico, -are, -avi, -atum	to sacrifice
saepe	often
saevus, -a, -um	fierce, cruel, savage
sagitta, -ae, (f)	arrow

salio –ire –ui saltum	to dance, jump
salus, salutis (f)	safety, greeting, health
saluto, -are, -avi, -atum	to greet
sane (adv)	clearly
sanguis, sanguinis (m)	blood
sanus, -a, -um	sound, healthy
sapiens, sapientis	wise
sapientia, -ae (f)	wisdom
satis	enough
saxum, -i (n)	rock
scelestus, -a, -um	wicked
scelus, sceleris (n)	crime, wickedness
scilicet (adv)	undoubtedly
scio, scire, scivi, scitum	to know
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum	to write
scutum, -i (n)	shield
se	himself, herself, themselves
seco –are –ui sectum	to cut
secretus, -a, -um	secret, separate, remote
secundus, -a, -um	favourable, second
sed	but
sedecim	sixteen
sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum	to sit, be seated
sedes –is (f)	seat, dwelling, place
seges –etis (f)	cornfield, crop
semel (adv)	once
semper	always
senator, senatoris (m)	senator
senatus, -us (m)	senate
senex, senis (m)	old man
sententia, -ae (f)	opinion
sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum	to feel
sepelio, -ire, sepelivi, sepultum	to bury
septem	seven
septendecim	seventeen
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
septuaginta	seventy
sepulchrum, -i (n)	grave, tomb
sepulcrum –i (n)	tomb
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to follow, pursue
servo, -are, -avi, -atum	to save, protect
servus, -i (m)	slave, servant
severus, -a, -um	severe
sex	six
sexaginta	sixty
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
si	if
sic	so, thus
siccus, -a, -um	dry
sicut	just as
sidus –eris (n)	star
significo, -are, -avi, -atum	to mean, signify
signum, -i (n)	sign, standard
silentium, -i (n)	silence
silva, -ae (f)	wood, forest

similis, -e	like, similar
simul	at the same time
simul atque, simulac	as soon as
simulacrum –i (n)	image, statue
simulo, -are, -avi, -atum	to pretend
sine (+Abl)	without
sinistra, -ae (f)	left hand
sinus –us (m)	fold, curve, bay, bosom, lap
sive/seu ... sive/seu	whether...or
socius, -i (m)	friend, ally, companion
sol, solis (m)	sun
solacium –i (n)	comfort
soleo, -ere, solitus sun	to be accustomed
solis occasus (m)	sunset
solis ortus (m)	sunrise
sollicitus, -a, -um	worried, troubled
solum (adv)	only
solus, -a, -um	alone, only
solvo, -ere, solvi, solutum	to loosen, free
somnium, -i (n)	dream
somnus, -i (m)	sleep
sonitus –us (m)	sound
sono, -are, -avi, -atum	to sound, make a noise
sonus, -i (m)	sound
soror, sororis (f)	sister
sors –sortis (f)	lot, fate
spargo -ere sparsi sparsum	to sprinkle, scatter
spatium, -i (n)	space, distance
spectaculum, -i (n)	sight, spectacle, show
spectator, spectatoris (m)	spectator
specto, -are, -avi, -atum	to look at, observe, watch
sperno, -ere, sprevis, spretum	to scorn, despise
spero, -are, -avi, -atum	to hope, hope for
spes, spei (f)	hope
splendidus, -a, -um	splendid, glittering, bright
spumo -are -avi -atum	to foam, froth
statim	immediately
statio, stationis (f)	station, post
statua, -ae (f)	statue
stella, -ae (f)	star
sto, stare, steti, statum	to stand
strepitus –us (m)	noise, din
studeo, -ere, -ui	to study; be keen on (+Dat)
studium, -i (n)	study, enthusiasm
suadeo –ere suasi suasum	to urge on, persuade (+ dat)
sub (+Acc)	close to
sub (Abl)	under
subito	suddenly
sum, esse, fui	to be
summus, -a, -um	utmost; top of
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum	to take, assume
super (+Acc)	upon, above
superbus, -a, -um	proud, arrogant
superi –orum (m. pl)	the gods
supero, -are, -avi, -atum	to overcome

supremus –a –um  
surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum  
suscipio, -ere, suscepi, susceptum  
suspicio, -ere, suspexi, suspectum  
sustineo, -ere, sustinui, sustentum  
suus, -a, -um

last  
to rise, arise  
to undertake  
to look up at  
to hold up, uphold, maintain  
his own, her own, their own

## T

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taberna –ae (f)  
tabula, -ae (f)  
taceo, -ere, -ui, -itum  
tacitus, -a, -um  
taedet (impersonal)  
talis, -e  
tam  
tamen  
tamquam (adv)  
tandem  
tango –ere tetigi tactum  
tantum (adv)  
tantus, -a, -um  
tardus, -a, -um  
taurus, -i (m)  
tectum, -i (n)  
tego –ere texi tectum  
tellus –uris (f)  
telum, -i (n)  
tempestas, tempestatis (f)  
templum, -i (n)  
tempto, -are, -avi, -atum  
tempus, temporis (n)  
tendo –ere tetendi tensum  
tenebrae –arum (f. pl)  
teneo, -ere, -ui, tentum  
tener –era –erum  
tenuis –is –e  
ter  
tergum, -i (n)  
terra marique  
terra, -ae (f)  
terreo, -ere, -ui, -itum  
tertius, -a, -um  
testis –is (m)  
timeo, -ere, -ui  
timidus, -a, -um  
timor, timoris (m)  
tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum  
torus –i (m)  
tot  
totidem (adv)  
totus, -a, -um  
tracto –are –avi –atum  
trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum

shop, inn  
writing tablet, list  
to be silent, to become silent  
silent  
It is tiresome  
such, of such a kind  
so  
however, nevertheless (2<sup>nd</sup> word in clause)  
as if  
at length  
to touch  
only  
so great, so big  
slow, late  
bull  
roof, building  
to cover, protect  
earth, land  
weapon  
weather, storm  
temple  
to try, attempt  
time  
to stretch out  
darkness, underworld  
to hold, keep  
tender  
thin, fine  
three times  
back  
by land and sea  
earth, land  
to frighten, terrify  
third  
witness  
to be afraid, fear  
frightened, timid  
fear  
to lift, raise  
couch  
so many  
as/so many  
whole  
to handle  
to hand over, hand down, surrender

traho, -ere, traxi, tractum	to pull, drag, draw
tranquillus, -a, -um	tranquil, quiet, calm
trans (+Acc)	across, over
transeo, -ire, transii, transitum	to cross over
transgredior, transgredi, transgressus sum	to cross
transporto, -are, -avi, -atum	to take across, carry across
tredecim	thirteen
tremo, -ere, -ui	tremble
tremor, tremoris (m)	trembling, shaking earthquake
trepido -are -avi -atum	to be frightened
tres, tria	three
triduum -i (n)	period of three days
triginta	thirty
tristis, -e	sad
tu	you
tuba, -ae (f)	trumpet
tum	then
tumultus, -us (m)	tumult, uproar
tumulus -i (m)	mound
tunc (adv)	then
turba, -ae (f)	crowd
turpis -is -e	vile, degrading, disgraceful
tutus, -a, -um	safe
tuus, -a, -um	your

## U

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ubi	where? when
ubique (adv)	everywhere
ullus, -a, -um	any
ultimus, -a, -um	last, furthest
ultra (+Acc)	beyond
umbra, -ae (f)	shade, shadow, ghost
umerus, -i (m)	shoulder
umidus -a -um	damp, wet
umquam	ever
unda, -ae (f)	wave
unde	from where?
undecim	eleven
undeviginti	nineteen
undique	on all sides, from all sides
undique (adv)	from/on all sides
unus, -a, -um	one
urbs, urbis (f)	city
usquam (adv)	anywhere
usque ad (+Acc)	as far as, up to
usus, -us (m)	use, enjoyment
ut	as, so that, that
uter, utra, utrum	which (of two)?
uterque, utraque, utrumque	each (of two)
utilis, -e	useful
utor, uti, usus sum	to use, enjoy (+Abl)
utrum....an	whether....or
uxor, uxoris (f)	wife

## V

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valde (adv)	very, greatly
valeo, -ere, -ui	to be well, be strong
validus, -a, -um	strong
vallum, -i (n)	rampart
varius, -a, -um	various
vasto, -are, -avi, -atum	to destroy, lay waste
vehementer	violently, very much
veho, -ere, vexo, vectum	to carry, convey
vehor, vehi, vectus sum	to ride
vel ... vel	either ... or
velum -i (n)	sail
velut / veluti	such as, like
vendo, -ere, vendidi, venditum	to sell
venenum, -i (n)	poison
venio, -ire, veni, ventum	to come
ventus, -i (m)	wind
verbum, -i (n)	word
vere (adv)	truly
vereor, -eri, veritus sum	to fear
vero	really, truly, in fact
verto, -ere, verti, versum	to turn
verus, -a, -um	true
vesper, vespere (m)	evening
vester, vestra, vestrum	your
vestibulum, -i (n)	vestibule, hall
vestigia -orum (n.pl)	tracks, traces, footprints
vestimentum, -i (n)	garment, clothes
vestis -is (m)	garment, clothes
veto, -are, vetui, vetitum	to forbid, order....not
vetus, veteris	old
vexo, -are, -avi, -atum	to trouble, distress
via, -ae (f)	road, way
vicinus, -a, -um	neighbourly, neighbouring
victor, victoris (m)	victor
victoria, -ae (f)	victory
vicus, -i (m)	street, village
video, -ere, vidi, visum	to see
videor, -eri, visus sum	to seem
vigilo, -are, -avi, -atum	to stay awake, keep watch
viginti	twenty
villa, -ae (f)	country house
vinco, -ere, vici, victum	to win, conquer
vinculum, -i (n)	bond, fetter, chain
vinum, -i (n)	wine
vir, viri (m)	man, husband
vires, virium (f pl)	strength
virgo, virginis (f)	maiden, girl
virtus, virtutis (f)	virtue, courage
vis, vim, vi (f)	force
vita, -ae (f)	life
vitam agere	to spend one's life

vitium -i (n)	fault, vice
vito, -are, -avi, -atum	to avoid
vitta -ae (f)	headband, ribbon
vivo, -ere, vixi, victum	to live
vivus, -a, -um	alive
vix	scarcely
voco, -are, -avi, -atum	to call, summon
volo -are -avi -atum	to fly
volo, velle, volui	to wish, want, be willing
volvo -ere volvi volutum	to turn, roll
vos	you (pl)
votum -i (n)	prayer
vox, vocis (f)	voice
vulgus -i (n)	mob, common people
vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum	to wound
vulnus, vulneris (n)	wound
vultus -us (m)	face, appearance

## APPENDIX II

### ACCIDENCE AND SYNTAX PRESCRIBED LIST for Level 1 Latin

#### A Accidence

Note: The following requirements refer only to the words in the prescribed word list.

1. Regular nouns of all declensions, and common irregular nouns.
2. Regular adjectives of all declensions, including comparatives and superlatives: comparison of regular adjectives together with bonus, malus, parvus, magnus, multus.
3. Adverbs: comparison of regular adverbs together with bene, male, magnopere, paulum, multum.
4. Numerals: declension of unus, duo, tres, mille.
5. Pronouns (and corresponding adjectives): personal, reflexive, demonstrative, relative, interrogative, emphatic, alius, alter, quidam, idem.
6. Regular verbs of all conjugations: active, passive and deponent, indicative, subjunctive, imperative (second person active only), participles, gerund and gerundives, infinitives: posse, velle, nolle, malle, esse, ire, ferre.

#### B Syntax

Note: Students will be expected to recognise these uses and translate them accurately, but not to reproduce them.

1. Agreement of verb with subject and adjective with noun.
2. Nominative case:
  - (a) as subject
  - (b) as complement.
3. Vocative case.
4. Accusative case:
  - (a) as object
  - (b) extent of time and distance
  - (c) motion towards a place (especially names of towns, humus, rus, domus)
  - (d) after prepositions.
5. Genitive case:
  - (a) possessive
  - (b) partitive
  - (c) descriptive
  - (d) after adjectives and nouns.
6. Dative case:
  - (a) indirect object
  - (b) predicative with person concerned
  - (c) agent with gerundive

(d) with common verbs.

7. Ablative case:

- (a) motion from a place (especially names of towns, rus, domus)
- (b) point of time and time within which
- (c) instrument
- (d) agent
- (e) absolute
- (f) with prepositions
- (g) descriptive
- (h) with common verbs.

8. Locative: domi, ruri, humi and names of towns.

9. Uses of the gerund and gerundive: to express necessity, purpose (ad and acc.).

10. Common use of participles (including ablative absolute).

11. Principal clauses:

- (a) statement
- (b) questions
- (c) commands and prohibitions (noli + infinitive only).

12. Subordinate clauses:

Noun clauses

- (a) indirect statement
- (b) indirect question
- (c) indirect command and request
- (d) "fearing" clauses (with ne only)

Adjectival clauses introduced by the relative pronoun with indicative only.

Adverbial clauses

- (a) purpose: ut, ne
- (b) result: ut, ut...non
- (c) time: ubi, postquam, antequam, simulac, priusquam with indicative, cum (meaning "when") with indicative and subjunctive, dum (meaning while)
- (d) cause: quod (with indicative) and cum (with subjunctive)
- (e) concession: quamquam (with indicative) and cum (with subjunctive)
- (f) conditions: indicative only

## ACCIDENCE AND SYNTAX PRESCRIBED LIST for Levels 2 and 3

### A. Accidence

1. NOUNS of all declensions and common irregular nouns.
2. ADJECTIVES and PARTICIPLES of all declensions including comparatives and superlatives.
3. ADVERBS and their comparatives and superlatives.
4. NUMERALS declension of unus, duo, tres, mille.
5. PRONOUNS and corresponding adjectives.
6. VERBS of all conjugations - active, passive deponent; indicative, subjunctive, imperative; participles; gerund and gerundive; infinitives; *velle, nolle, malle, fieri, meminisse, odisse, coepisse; esse, ire, ferre*, and their compounds.

### B. Syntax

1. Agreement of verb with subject and adjective with noun; adjectives used as nouns; apposition.
2. NOMINATIVE case:
  - a. as subject
  - b. as complement
  - c. nominative with infinitive.
3. VOCATIVE case.
4. ACCUSATIVE case:
  - a. as object
  - b. extent of time and distance
  - c. motion to
  - d. after prepositions
  - e. double.
5. GENITIVE case:
  - a. possessive
  - b. partitive
  - c. descriptive
  - d. after verbs
  - e. value
  - f. after adjectives and nouns.
6. DATIVE case:
  - a. indirect object
  - b. predicative with person concerned
  - c. agent
  - d. with common verbs
  - e. possessor.

7. ABLATIVE case:

- a. motion
- b. time
- c. instrument
- d. agent
- e. absolute
- f. with prepositions
- g. with common verbs
- h. comparison
- i. measure of difference
- j. manner
- k. description
- l. respect
- m. price
- n. with adjectives.

8. LOCATIVE.

9. Uses of the GERUND and GERUNDIVE — to express necessity, purpose ( ad and accusative; causa with preceding genitive); use of gerund in genitive and ablative cases.

10. INFINITIVE as subject, object or complement; with impersonal verbs; historic infinitive.

11. Common use of PARTICIPLES.

12. Use of the SUPINE.

13. IMPERSONAL PASSIVE of intransitive verbs.

14. VOICES and use of tenses.

15. PRINCIPAL clauses:

- a. statement
- b. questions
- c. requests, commands and prohibitions.

16. SUBORDINATE clauses:

(i) Noun clauses:

- a. indirect statement
- b. indirect question
- c. indirect command and request
- d. "fearing" clauses.

(ii) Relative clauses with indicative and subjunctive.

(iii) Adverbial clauses:

- a. purpose
- b. result
- c. time — ubi, postquam, antequam, simulac, priusquam, cum, dum, ut, donec
- d. cause — quod, cum, quoniam, quia
- e. concession — quamquam, cum, etsi
- f. comparison
- g. condition.