

## Achievement Standard

<b>Subject Reference</b>	Mathematics and Statistics 2.4		
<b>Title</b>	Apply trigonometric relationships in solving problems		
<b>Level</b>	2	<b>Credits</b>	3
		<b>Assessment</b>	Internal
<b>Subfield</b>	Mathematics		
<b>Domain</b>	Trigonometry		
<b>Status</b>	Registered	<b>Status date</b>	17 November 2011
<b>Planned review date</b>	31 December 2014	<b>Date version published</b>	17 November 2011

This achievement standard involves applying trigonometric relationships in solving problems.

### Achievement Criteria

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply trigonometric relationships in solving problems.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply trigonometric relationships, using relational thinking, in solving problems.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply trigonometric relationships, using extended abstract thinking, in solving problems.</li> </ul>

### Explanatory Notes

- This achievement standard is derived from Level 7 of *The New Zealand Curriculum*, Learning Media, Ministry of Education, 2007; and is related to the achievement objective
  - apply trigonometric relationships, including the sine and cosine rules, in two and three dimensions
 in the Mathematics strand of the Mathematics and Statistics Learning Area. It is also related to material in the *Teaching and Learning Guide for Mathematics and Statistics*, Ministry of Education, 2010 at <http://seniorsecondary.tki.org.nz>.
- Apply trigonometric relationships in solving problems* involves:
  - selecting and using methods
  - demonstrating knowledge of trigonometric concepts and terms
  - communicating using appropriate representations.

*Relational thinking* involves one or more of:

- selecting and carrying out a logical sequence of steps
- connecting different concepts or representations
- demonstrating understanding of concepts
- forming and using a model;

and also relating findings to a context, or communicating thinking using appropriate mathematical statements.

*Extended abstract thinking* involves one or more of:

- devising a strategy to investigate or solve a problem
- identifying relevant concepts in context
- developing a chain of logical reasoning, or proof
- forming a generalisation;

and also using correct mathematical statements, or communicating mathematical insight.

- 3 *Problems* are situations that provide opportunities to apply knowledge or understanding of mathematical concepts and methods. Situations will be set in real-life or mathematical contexts.
- 4 Methods include a selection from those related to:
  - length of an arc of a circle
  - area of a sector of a circle
  - sine rule
  - cosine rule
  - area of a triangle.
- 5 Conditions of Assessment related to this achievement standard can be found at [www.tki.org.nz/e/community/ncea/conditions-assessment.php](http://www.tki.org.nz/e/community/ncea/conditions-assessment.php).

---

### Replacement Information

This achievement standard replaced AS90291, AS90808, and unit standard 5251.

---

### Quality Assurance

- 1 Providers and Industry Training Organisations must have been granted consent to assess by NZQA before they can register credits from assessment against achievement standards.
- 2 Organisations with consent to assess and Industry Training Organisations assessing against achievement standards must engage with the moderation system that applies to those achievement standards.

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference

0233