L2-PHYSR





## **Level 2 Physics 2022**

RESOURCE SHEET for 91170, 91171, and 91173

Refer to this sheet to answer the questions in your Question and Answer Booklets.

Check that this sheet is printed on the back.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS SHEET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

## 91170 Demonstrate understanding of waves

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{d_0} + \frac{1}{d_i}$$

$$s_{i}s_{o}=f^{2}$$

$$m = \frac{d_i}{d_0} = \frac{h_i}{h_0}$$
 or

$$m = \frac{f}{S_0} = \frac{S_i}{f}$$

$$n_{1}\sin\theta_{1}=n_{2}\sin\theta_{2}$$

$$\frac{n_1}{n_2} = \frac{v_2}{v_1} = \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1}$$

$$v = f\lambda$$

$$v = f\lambda$$
  $f = \frac{1}{T}$   $v = \frac{d}{t}$ 

$$v = \frac{d}{t}$$

Speed of light in a vacuum =  $3.00 \times 10^8$  m s<sup>-1</sup>

## 91171 Demonstrate understanding of mechanics

$$v = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$

$$v = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} \qquad a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \qquad v_{\rm f} = v_{\rm i} + at$$

$$d = v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
  $d = \frac{v_i + v_f}{2} t$   $v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2ad$ 

$$d = \frac{v_{\rm i} + v_{\rm f}}{2}t$$

$$v_{\rm f}^2 = v_{\rm i}^2 + 2ad$$

$$a_{\rm c} = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$F = ma$$

$$\tau = Fa$$

$$\tau = Fd$$
  $F = -kx$ 

$$F_{c} = \frac{mv^{2}}{r} \qquad p = mv \qquad \Delta p = F\Delta t$$

$$p = mv$$

$$\Delta p = F \Delta t$$

$$E_{\rm p} = \frac{1}{2} kx^2$$

$$E_{\rm k} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$E_{p} = \frac{1}{2}kx^{2} \qquad E_{k} = \frac{1}{2}mv^{2} \qquad \Delta E_{p} = mg\Delta h$$

$$W = Fd$$

$$W = Fd$$
  $P = \frac{W}{t}$ 

where needed, use  $g = 9.8 \text{ m s}^{-2}$ 

## 91173 Demonstrate understanding of electricity and electromagnetism

$$E = \frac{V}{d}$$

$$F = Eq$$

$$E = \frac{V}{d}$$
  $F = Eq$   $\Delta E_{p} = Eqd$ 

$$E_{\rm k} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$I = \frac{q}{t}$$

$$I = \frac{q}{t}$$
  $V = \frac{\Delta E}{q}$   $V = IR$ 

$$V = IR$$

$$P = IV$$

$$P = \frac{\Delta E}{t}$$

$$R_{\rm T} = R_{\rm I} + R_{\rm 2} + \dots$$
  $\frac{1}{R_{\rm T}} = \frac{1}{R_{\rm I}} + \frac{1}{R_{\rm 2}} + \dots$ 

$$F = BII$$

$$F = Bqv$$

$$F = BIL$$
  $F = Bqv$   $V = BvL$ 

Charge on an electron =  $-1.60 \times 10^{-19}$  C

Mass of an electron =  $9.11 \times 10^{-31}$  kg