No part of the candidate evidence in this exemplar material may be presented in an external assessment for the purpose of gaining credits towards an NCEA qualification.



91174



Level 2 Accounting, 2014

91174 Demonstrate understanding of accounting concepts for an entity that operates accounting subsystems

2.00 pm Wednesday 26 November 2014 Credits: Four

| Achievement | Achievement with Merit | Achievement with Excellence | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Demonstrate understanding of accounting concepts for an entity that operates accounting subsystems. | Demonstrate in-depth understanding of accounting concepts for an entity that operates accounting subsystems. | Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of accounting concepts for an entity that operates accounting subsystems. | |

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should attempt ALL the questions in this booklet.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2-11 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

Not Achieved

TOTAL





OUFSTION ONE

On 10 April 2013, Jessica purchased a small business called *Fancy Pants*, a fancy dress and costume hire shop. Jessica made this decision after careful consideration of the financial statements and consultation with her bank manager.

Below is an extract of the Statement of Financial Position for *Fancy Pants* used by Jessica in her decision to buy the business.

| Fancy Pants Statement of Financial Position (extract) as at 31 March 2013 | | | | |
|---|---------|--|--|--|
| | \$NZ | | | |
| Assets | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | 1600 | | | |
| Prepayments | 250 | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment (Note) | 37 300 | | | |
| Goodwill | 8000 | | | |
| Total assets | 47 150 | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Accounts payable | 2100 | | | |
| Income in advance (hire fees) | 90 | | | |
| Bank loan | 7 000 | | | |
| Total liabilities | 9 1 9 0 | | | |

Note: Property, plant and equipment

| As at 31 March 2013 | Costumes | Office computer | Shop fittIngs | Total |
|--------------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|--------|
| | \$NZ | \$NZ | \$NZ | \$NZ |
| Cost | 26000 | 5400 | 22000 | 53400 |
| Accumulated depreciation | 7 300 | 2200 | 6600 | 16100 |
| Carrying amount | 18700 | 3200 | 15400 | 37 300 |

ine student has identified a purpose of the statement offinancial Position and Idesortibed understandability With reference to the extract on the previous page, justify how the Statement of Financial Position was useful to Jessica when she made her decision to purchase the business *Fancy*

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Include in your answer:

Pants.

- the **purpose** of *Fancy Pants*' Statement of Financial Position
- an explanation of how Jessica may have used information in Fancy Pants' Statement of Financial Position when making her decision
- an explanation of how the qualitative characteristic of understandability was important to Jessica's use of Fancy Pants' Statement of Financial Position in her decision
- a limitation of Fancy Pants' Statement of Financial Position and the importance of Jessica being aware of the limitation when making her decision.

· The purpose of the Statement of Financial Position is to inform users of the pardesired to Ginancian information of the business (Fancy Pants). This helps users make financial decisions · Jessica would have used the information given to her by the pressions owner in the Fancy Pants' Statement of Financial Position to see A thirds such as assets and liabilities to influence her decision on knying the business characteristic of Understandability . The qualitive was important to Jessica's use of Fancy Pants' Statement of Financial Position in her decision because the information given was clear and pourse precise Free from error end bies and easy for Jessica to understand the prival Position 4 Fineincial Statement of

At the end of the financial year (31 March 2013), *Fancy Pants* had received \$90 from a customer for a pre-ordered costume that was to be hired in May 2013.

(b) Using the **accrual basis**, fully explain **how** and **why** the hire fee of \$90 received in advance was reported in both the Statement of Financial Position and the Income Statement for *Fancy Pants*.

The accounting concept "Accural Basis" states that I transactions are to be recorded allounting period in which they the fo relate. Since the customer heis one ordered thi Financial received in advanced must fee óF reported US an pospaupment in Statement of Financial Position the cond is still Income statement, as Foncy Pants parties agreed the service that both During on mor to the me-ordered costume for this - tollarise it Veason This batome in The reason that this the Statement of Financial both NOrded Classition and the Income & Statement is because it shows that Jessica st still ones this service therefore becomes a cument mome statement the "Hime Fees" as if post under is also 13 856 an

The student has given a portial definition of accual basis

This page has been deliberately left blank. The examination continues on the following page.

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QUESTION TWO

The main source of income for Fancy Pants is hire fees from costume hire. During her first year of operating, Jessica introduces the sale of accessories such as make-up to match the Dracula costume and masks for Halloween. Below is an extract from the Income Statement for Fancy Pants for 2013 and 2014.

| income Sta | Fancy Pants Income Statement (extract) for the period ended 31 March | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-----------|--|--|--|
| | \$NZ | \$NZ | | | |
| | 2013 | 2014 | | | |
| Revenue | | · · · · · | | | |
| Hire fees | 75000 | 80 000 | | | |
| Other income | | | | | |
| Accessory sales | | 5700 | | | |
| Total income | 75000 | 85700 | | | |

. In 2014, hire fees for Fancy Pants are \$70,000 cash and \$10,000 credit transactions.

- Justify why hire fees on credit are an income for Fancy Pants. Include in your answer: (a)
- the definition of an income to explain why the hire fees on credit are an income an explanation of the recognition criteria of an income as related to hire fees on credit. Hire Fees on credit are an income for Fancy Pants because Fancy Pants are providing rustomers with a service in which concepter £ħ€ future economic. benefit tor Fancy \$10000 chelt transactions de Pants ah income Fancy fer as the amount O pound goes straight Fancy Pants' to bank account. This meets definition of the Something an Income theit provides an future 07 benefit Propond that assets CIANO also cheater for the husines Drofit decreases linbilities The c as not described income or ecoanition

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Following one year of trading. Jessica is not sure if she is reporting the Revenue and Other Income ASSESSOR'S for Fancy Pants correctly.

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With reference to the Income Statement extract on the previous page, justify in terms of (b) relevance and materiality why accessory sales are reported separately from the hire fees income.

Include in your answer:

- an explanation of how the qualitative characteristic of relevance has been applied in the reporting of accessory sales
- an explanation of how the qualitative characteristic of materiality has been applied in reporting accessory sales separately from hire fees income.
- · The qualitive characteristic of Relevance. Incis. in the reporting of Accessory sales applied heen proved trom & sepercitely accurate information eer. minel mane Pants seperation Fanly income accounts, by keeping allerson sale relevant two qualitin materiality Clouren tenstr reporting allesson HALAR CIPP/Ch ven 1200 10 Seperating any financia C24 10 Statemen intormation becomes much more occurco Also is only reliable This Ci Smul S JESSICA. heis done income 5epermo hor from income list. beep materaility -dent has attempted The st scribe how access les are materia NI

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Jessica has recently expanded the business into providing formal wear for hire at weddings ASSESSOR'S USE ONLY **QUESTION THREE** (b) ASSESSOR'S USE ONLY and school balls. A consequence of expanding the business is that Jessica had to purchase on credit more Fancy Pants currently uses different methods for the depreciation of its non-current assets. cleaning equipment, at a cost of \$2800, to clean and launder the various costumes, However, Jessica is not sure that she is using the correct methods. The office computer is dresses, and suits available for hire. depreciated using the diminishing value depreciation method, and the costumes are depreciated using the units of use depreciation method. Justify why Fancy Pants will report the cleaning equipment as a non-current asset in the Statement of Financial Position. (a) Justify to Jessica the methods of depreciation chosen for reporting both the office computer Include in your answer: and the costumes in the financial statements of Fancy Pants. the use of the definition of an asset to explain why the cleaning equipment is an asset Include in your answer: an explanation of a cost for the cleaning equipment that meets the qualitative a description of the diminishing value method of depreciation characteristic of verifiability a description of the units of use method of depreciation an explanation of how the purchase of the cleaning equipment meets the definition of explanations for whether the correct depreciation method is being used for the office capital expenditure. computer and the costumes. . The diministing value method of depreciation meets the definition · The cleaning equipment that ustown the few years of Meano an asset because will purchase Trahle of an past transaction and 5- result 4 It also continues to drop/decrease diminich tall dresses cloan costumes. will 10 11.500 lovening its value attract as customen which SINTS Fo The units of use method of demacration v future economic benefit for rainh a set amoun Means Pan Hein times how men cleaning equipment of Cost the en pour with a the receipt Jessica this uit 15 cost of the equipment fσ prove thu davan decrease of the the stated this case is which m costymes. Position Financial Statement of cleaning equipment me.ets The sh definition of capital CXPE. Mel ture as describe the deprec was a one payment off M purchase which 150 NSULF D benefit for Fancy Pants economic tuture The student has named a Jessica. This expenditure is not of Sauce document recurring nerturne ITCITVP Accounting 91174, 2014 Accounting 91174, 2014

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