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91151



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NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

Tick this box if you
have NOT written
in this booklet

Level 2 Spanish 2022

91151 Demonstrate understanding of a variety of written and/or visual Spanish text(s) on familiar matters

Credits: Five

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Demonstrate understanding of a variety of written and/or visual Spanish text(s) on familiar matters.	Demonstrate clear understanding of a variety of written and/or visual Spanish text(s) on familiar matters.	Demonstrate thorough understanding of a variety of written and/or visual Spanish text(s) on familiar matters.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

Pull out Resource Booklet 91151R from the centre of this booklet.

You should attempt ALL the questions in this booklet.

Answer in your choice of English, te reo Māori, and/or Spanish. If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–8 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

Do not write in any cross-hatched area (▨). This area may be cut off when the booklet is marked.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

Merit

TOTAL

16

ASSESSOR'S USE ONLY

QUESTION ONE: ¡Tres razones para un año sabático! (Three reasons for a gap year)

Read Text A on page 2 of the resource booklet.

- (a) What are the advantages of taking a gap year before tertiary study?

Many students after finish school go directly to University or to other institutions of study. However, some students are unsure with what they want to do with life and therefore make the decision to have a gap year. A gap year is a year of rest in order to explore other options before deciding a career. Due to this, one advantage of taking a gap year is it gives you more time to decide the path you want to take in life and what course you are interested in studying before rushing into making decisions about

universities. ~~A gap year is beneficial because it gives you the opportunity of what you really want to do~~ ~~the activities you enjoy during the year~~ study.

It's difficult to decide exactly what you want to do after secondary school. An advantage is that

- (b) Compare the advantages with someone who went directly from school to tertiary study.

One advantage of a gap year is that it's good for your CV. All the activities that you enjoy during the year will help with developing your character and professional career.

This is important for your CV because it means it will look impressive and attractive compared to someone who went directly from school to tertiary study. Volunteer activities, additional languages, experienced labour practice -

including overseas trips are all things that will help when presenting your CV to a university or employment solicitor. Someone who went straight to school will miss out on these experiences meaning they may have less things to put on their CV. Another advantage of taking a gap year is it prepares you for university. To go to university is a big step so those who go directly from secondary school may not be prepared for the responsibilities. You move away from home for the first time and you go to a university where you don't know anyone and you start to study something completely new. In comparison, an advantage of going straight to university means you become more independent & no longer rely on your parents like you ^{might} ~~would~~ if you took a gap year. ~~The advantage of~~ By going straight to university, you have to learn outside your comfort zone by getting to know new people and adapting to a new environment. Students have the opportunity to learn valuable life lessons by facing the big changes. ~~without~~

QUESTION TWO: Jóvenes y deporte (Young people and sport)

Read Text B on page 3 of the resource booklet.

- (a) Why is it important for young people to participate in sport?

There are so many options on how to practice sport due to the use of technology - which makes sport accessible to lots of young people. It's important young people participate in sport to use up energy and have a better quality of life. Sport is a very positive activity for teenagers. To practice a sport helps to young people to learn the importance of discipline and strength; it also stimulates healthy competition. It allows young people to quit stressing and better their sleep and mental health! If young people participate in a sports team then they can learn to trust in their teammates which is a vital lesson to learn for adulthood.

(b) Explain how changes in sport will affect young people in the future.

As technology advances, changes in the way we practice sport will also arise and this will affect young people ^{positively & negatively} in the future. Today there are new tendencies that combine exercise with technology in order to have a better and more personal experience. Many young people use technology nowadays so ~~an~~ changes to sport means an increase in teens can participate in forms of physical ~~exercises~~ ^{exercise}. This is possible by fitness platforms in order to generate exercise programmes and there are training apps & smart watches which young people can use to help get involved. ~~The~~ It allows you to see results and can show how many km you run in an hour. Another example of an App is Zwift. You are able to ride a bike following the App and has a workout community with an online gym. You can choose when you want to do exercise and when you want to connect with people without leaving the house. Therefore, with an increase in technology, I believe young people in the future will have many resources enabling them to get fit and interact with lots of

different sports. However, this can also affect young people negatively in the future if they become too reliant on technology to practice

It is not always good to spend Sport. This is because ^{Spanish 91151, 2022} you don't always need technology to get outside. ⁰⁰⁵²⁵
 of hours (more than 6!) on your phone.

QUESTION THREE: *Un negocio exitoso* (A successful business)

Read Text C on page 4 of the resource booklet.

- (a) Describe Andrés's life in Venezuela.

Andrés López is a teenager of 16 years old and lives in Venezuela. The teenager solved difficulties of life with a ingenious invention. In his free time he made ^{shoes} chancías (known as 'Cholas' in Venezuela) with his hands and rubbish materials. Andrés lives in the city of Bolívar which is located in the South East of Venezuela. The city suffers from financial problems such as little money and raised prices of basic products. It was in this context where Andrés invented a business in order to help his family avoid daily difficulties. It started casually; Andrés lost his shoes (sandals) and didn't have enough money to buy new ones. Andrés lives with his mother, brother and grandfather. He picked up a bit of rubber and was able to make himself a new pair of the same shoes.

- (b) Why is his jandal business successful?

Andrés jandal business is successful because of how creative the idea is and the younging teenagers ability to craft shoes with his grandfather (a carpenter) who has a garage next to the house. His grandfather assisted in helping the business become successful by spending many hours with

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Andres and showing him how to use his hands to craft the sandals. The family never imagined they would sell sandals and that the phenomenon would become viral online. The numerous videos + photos online would ~~help~~ ^{be a big} part of the success of the business as it is recognised on social media platforms.

Extra space if required.
Write the question number(s) if applicable.

QUESTION
NUMBER

Q1(a) during a gap year you are able to explore
personal interests, discover new passions and it gives
space + time in order to think ~~an~~ of what
you want to take from your life.

91151

Merit Exemplar 2022

Subject	Spanish		Standard	91151	Total score	16
Q	Grade score	Annotation				
1	5	The candidate went beyond translating the general information and provided clear supporting details to answer both questions. The candidate used wording from the texts, which enabled a well-constructed answer.				
2	5	The candidate understood the general meaning of the text, and drew some good conclusions, but did not support these with detailed evidence from the text. Some important data, which was relevant to the discussion, was omitted.				
3	6	The candidate mostly wrote a clear and unambiguous answer, linking evidence from the text to help support understanding. There were some details missing and no inference.				