### Programme Guidance for the suite of New Zealand Qualifications in Tikanga

Te Pōkaitahi Tikanga (Waka, Rongoā, Te Ara Nunumi, Mātauranga Māori, Māori Development, Rangahau) (Kaupae 4) [Ref: 3040]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Qualification outcomes</th>
<th>Programme guidance</th>
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<tbody>
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<td><strong>Programmes may include knowledge and skills in the following key focus areas:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>Apply and integrate a broad range of tikanga concepts and practices as an expression of mana ao tūroa.</strong>&lt;br&gt;Credits 30</td>
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</table>
|     | **Kia matatau in**:  
**Tikanga Practices**  
- iwi variation in tikanga practices  
- diverse expressions of tikanga  
- kawa  
- ability to perform tikanga practices  
- experience  
**Rangahau skills**  
- essay writing  
- use of library  
- reading for information |
| 2   | **Use a broad range of te reo structures and ngā tikanga to enhance mana reo.**<br>Credits 30 |
|     | **Te reo, tikanga me ōna āhuatanga**  
- te reo kia tika, te reo kia rere, te reo kia Māori  
- competence and fluency of reo  
- ngā tikanga kia tika, kia rere, kia Māori |
| 3   | **Apply broad theoretical knowledge of tikanga concepts to form and affirm relationships between people and the physical world as an expression of mana whenua.**<br>Credits 30 |
|     | **Te pae o te ao Māori (Sphere of Māori)**  
- Mana Tangata – Social –whakapapa, whanau, hapū iwi  
- Mana Whenua – Economic – production, development and management of resources - kaitiakitanga  
- Mana Ao Tūroa – Ecological – te tīmatanga, sustainability, taonga  
- Mana Atua – Spiritual – mauri, wairua |

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1 Refer to Ngā Reanga (levels) description outlined in the [programme guidance for the suite of Tikanga qualifications](#).
<table>
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<th>4</th>
<th>Reflect on and evaluate own practice of tikanga to identify and self-manage strengths and weaknesses as an expression of mana tangata. Credits 30</th>
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| **Rangatiratanga** | - traditional principles and values  
- te reo and tikanga  
- supportive  
- achievement orientated - inspiring  
- directive – creative, provides effective guidance  
- project management  
- problem solving |