

Chinese NCEA Level 2

Appendix for external assessment

Texts for Achievement Standards

2.1 Demonstrate understanding of a variety of spoken Chinese texts on familiar matters

2.4 Demonstrate understanding of a variety of Chinese texts on familiar matters

will reflect the achievement objectives for levels 7 and 8 for Learning Languages:

- Communicate information, ideas, and opinions through increasingly complex and varied texts.
- Understand texts which explore the views of others, and which develop and share personal perspectives.

Students will be expected to identify linguistic and cultural forms that guide interpretation of texts.

This will involve understanding information, ideas and opinions through increasingly complex and varied texts.

Level 2

Level 2 texts will be based on familiar matters, personal/community interest. This refers to regularly encountered information, ideas and opinions that will be expressed in clear standard language. The texts will reflect the relationship between language and culture and be adapted as appropriate.

Note for internal assessments

*This appendix applies only to language used for the two end of year reading and listening external assessments. The language which students will use to communicate in **internal** assessment activities and associated learning opportunities throughout the year will necessarily reflect the Chinese teaching and learning that takes place within the context of each particular classroom and cannot and should not therefore be restricted to solely the language and useful expressions contained in this appendix.*

NOTES TO TEACHER:

Students are expected to be able to recognise:

1. Where a noun, adverb or adjective can easily be constructed from the verb or vice versa;
2. Obvious cognates and loan words;

小明，你好！听说你要来上海，我很高兴。我没有兄弟姐妹，自己在家很无聊。如果你来中国，可以住在我家，我们两个可以天天在一起。我可以带你去很多地方玩儿要是我父母同意，我们还可以一起去北京旅游。我从来没去过长城，故宫和天安门等等。我觉得我们一定会玩得很开心。

No	Pinyin	Characters	English	Compounds/ Examples
1	ài	爱	Love Be fond of	爱好 Hobby, interest 爱人 Husband or wife
2	ān	安	Peace	安排 To arrange, arrangement 安全 Safe 安心 To feel at ease 天安门 Tiananmen
3	bān	班	Class Team Shift	中文班 The Chinese class; 上班 To go to work 下班 To finish work 班长 Class representative
4	bàn	半	Half	南半球 Southern Hemisphere 北半球 Northern Hemisphere
5	bàn	办	To do To manage	办公室 Office 办事 To do things / To work
6	bāng	帮	To help To assist	帮忙 To help
7	bēi	杯	Mw Cup	三杯水 Three glasses of water 茶杯 Tea cup 酒杯 Wine glass 干杯 Cheers
8	bǐ	比	Compare	她比我高. She is taller than me. 中文比较好学. Chinese is relatively easy to learn
9	biān	边	Side Edge	左边 Left hand side 一边... 一边... At the same time
10	bié	别	Other Don't	别的 Other/s 别说话 Don't talk!
11	bù	步	Step	进步 To make progress, 退步 To deteriorate 跑步 To run 散步 To take a walk
12	cái	才	Only then Just now	我明年才回国 I will only go back to my home country next year 我昨天才回来 I just came back yesterday 刚才 just now
13	cān	餐	Food Meal	野餐 Picnic 西餐 Western food 中餐 Chinese food 午餐 Lunch 快餐 Fast food
14	cān	参	Join Take part	参观 To visit / To tour around 参加 To attend / To take part in

15	cè	厕	Toilet	厕所 Toilet 男厕所 Men's room 女厕所 Women's room;
16	chà	差	To lack Bad	差五分六点 Five minutes to six; 差不多 Almost / Approximately; 服务很差. The service is poor.
17	chá	茶	Tea	茶馆 Tea house 喝茶 To drink tea
18	cháng zhǎng	长	Long To grow Capitan	长头发 Long hair 长城 The Great Wall 长大 To grow up 校长 School principal
19	chéng	成	To complete	成功 Successful; 成人 Adult 成绩 Results / Accomplishments
20	chù	处	Place	到处 Everywhere 好处 Advantage / Benefit 坏处 Disadvantage
21	cōng	聪		聪明 Intelligent / Clever
22	cóng	从	From	从...到... From...to... 从前 In the past / Before
23		从来不 从来没有	Never Have never done	我从来不运动。 I never exercise. 我从来没有去过中国 I have never been to China.
24	dǎ	打	Strike, hit	打工 To work part time 打算 To intend to / To plan / Plans
25	dà dài	大	Big Large Doctor	大家 Everybody; 大学 University; 大夫(dàifu) Doctor
26	dàn	蛋	Egg	鸡蛋 Chicken egg 蛋糕 Cake
27	dào	道	Way Path Road	道路 Main road 人行道 Footpath
28	dào	到	To arrive To go To indicate completion of an action	到家 To arrive home 走到学校 To walk to school 找到 To have found
29	dé de děi	得	To get Degree marker Have to	我得了一百分. I got 100% 我妈妈做菜做得很好. My mum cooks well. 我得走了. I have to go.
30	děng	等	To wait	等一下 To wait a moment 等等 Etc.
31	dì	地	Earth Land	地方 Place

	de		To indicate adverb	地球 Earth 慢慢地
32	dìng	定	Surely Definitely	一定 Certainly 决定 To decide
33	dù	肚	Abdomen	肚子 Stomach 肚子痛 Stomach ache
34	dù	度	Degree (Temperature)	零下五度 5 degrees below zero
35	duì	队	Team	足球队 Soccer team 队长 Captain 队员 Team member
36	duì	对	To face To Correct	对面 Opposite 对不起 Sorry 对...来说 As far as.. is concerned 他对我很好 He is very nice to me. 对了！By the way! 她是对的。She is correct.
37	duō	多	More How...! How much?	冷得多 Much colder 多么可爱！How cute! 多长时间？How much time?
38	fāng	方	Square	长方形 rectangle 方向 Direction 方面 Perspective
39	fáng	房	House Room	房间 Room 房子 House
40	fàng	放	To release	放假 Holiday 放风筝 To fly a kite
41	fēng	风	Wind	西北风 Northwest lie wind
42	gāng	刚	Just	刚才 Just now 刚刚 Just now
43	gāo	高	Tall High	高兴 Happy 高分 High score 提高 To raise
44	gāo	糕	Cake	蛋糕 Cake
45	gào	告	To tell	告诉 To tell 广告 Advertisement
46	gēn	跟	With	我跟你去 I'll go with you
47	gèng	更	Even more	更多 Much more 更好 Much better
48	gōng	工	To work	工程师 Engineer 工作 To work / Job 打工 Work part time
49	gōng	功	To work	功课 Homework 功夫 Kongfu / Martial Art
50	gōng	公	Public	公共汽车 Bus

				公园 Park 公斤 Kilogram 公里 Kilometre
51	gòng	共	Total Communal	一共 Altogether 共同 Same
52	gǒu	狗	Dog	小狗 Puppy
53	guā	刮	(Of wind) To blow	刮风 Windy
54	guǎi	拐	To turn	往右拐 Turn right
55	guān	关	To shut	没关系 Never mind 关心 Concerned about
56	guǎn	馆	Certain service establishment	饭馆 Restaurant 图书馆 Library 大使馆 Embassy
57	guò	过	To cross Particle indicating Completion	过去 In the past, go over 过来 Come over 过度 Over 我去过中国 I've been to China before
58	hái	还	Still Also	还可以 So so 还有 Furthermore, also; 还是 Or (as in an interrogative sentence)
	huán		Return book	还书 To return books
59	hǎi	海	Sea	上海 Shanghai 海外 Overseas 海边 Beach
60	hàn	汉	Chinese Man	汉语 Chinese language 汉字 Chinese characters 男子汉 Tough man
61	hǎo	好	Good Fine Easy to	好看 (hǎokàn) Good looking 好玩 (hǎowán) Fun 好吃 (hǎochī) Delicious 好学 (hǎoxué) Easy to learn
62	hào	号	Number Date	号码 Number
63	hé huo	和	And With	你和我 You and I/me 和平 Peace 暖和 (nuǎnhuo) Warm
64	hēi	黑	Black	黑板 Blackboard
65	hòu	候	Time	时候 When ...的时候 When..... 什么时候? When? 气候 Climate
66	huā	花	Flower To spend time or	花园 Garden 花钱 Spend money

66	huā	花	Flower To spend time or money on	花园 Garden 花钱 Spend money 花时间 Spend time on
67	huá	滑	To slip To slide	滑雪 To ski 滑冰 To ice skate
68	huà	画	To draw Picture	画画 To draw a picture 画面 Image
69	huà	化		化学 Chemistry 文化 Culture
70	huà	话	Speech Language	说话 To speak 笑话 Joke
71	huài	坏	Bad To go off To break down	牛奶坏了 The milk has gone off 车坏了 The car has broken down 说坏话 To speak ill of someone
72	huáng	黄	Yellow A surname	黄河 The Yellow River 黄先生 Mr. Huang
73	Huì kuài	会	Be able to Meeting Society	我会说中文 I am able to speak Chinese 开会 Have a meeting 社会 Society 会计 (kuàiji) Accounting
74	huó	活	Live	活动 Activity 生活 Life
75	huò	或	Or (used in a statement)	或者 Or
76	jī	机	Machine	飞机场 Airplane 手机 Cell phone 机会 Opportunity
77	jì	记	Write down	日记 Diary
78	jì	季	Season	季节 Season 四季 Four seasons
79	jiā	加	To add To join	加入 To join in
80	jiā	家	Home Family Expert	作家 Writer 国家 Nation 音乐家 Musician
81	jià	假	Holiday	放假 Have a holiday 假期 Holidays
82	jiān	间	Room MW	房间 Room 中间 Middle
83	jiàn	见	To see	见面 To meet 看见 To see 听见 To hear 再见 Goodbye
84	jiàn	健	Healthy	健康 Healthy 健身房 Gym

86	jiāo	交	To make (friends)	交朋友 To make friends
87	jiào	较		比较 Compare/ Relatively
88	jiào	叫	To be named To shout	他叫... He is called... 大叫 To scream
89	jiē	街	Street	大街上 On the street
90	jié	节	Festival Holiday	春节 Spring festival; 节日 Festival; 季节 Season; 节目 Programme
91	jīn	金	Gold	金鱼 Gold fish 黄金 Yellow gold
92	jìn	进	To enter	进去 To go in / To enter 请进 Please come in 进步 To make progress
93	jìn	近	Near	很近 Very near / Close by 最近 Recently
94	jīng	经	Via By way of	经北京回国 Return home via Beijing 已经 Already
95	jìng	静	Quiet	安静 Quiet
96	jiǔ	久	Long time	好久不见 Long time no see 多久 For how long? 很久 A long time
97	jiù	就	Only Then	大家都有电脑，就我没有。 Everyone has a computer, except for me. 往左拐，就到了。 Turn left, then you're there.
98	kāi	开	Open	开水 Boiled water 开学 School/term starts 开车 To drive a vehicle 开心 Happy 商店几点开门 When will the shop open?
99	kàn	看	To look at To read	看见 To see 看书 To read a book 好看 Good looking
100	kāng	康		健康 Healthy
101	kǎo	考	Test	考试 Examination
102	kě	渴	Thirsty	我很渴 I'm thirsty
103	kě	可	May / Can Suffix __able	可能 Possible 可爱 Lovable / Lovely / Cute 可笑 Laughable / Funny

104	kè	客	Guest Visitor	客人 Guest 客厅 Living room 客房 Guest room
105	kè	刻	A quarter of an hour	一刻 A quarter of an hour 时刻 Moment
106	kū	哭	To cry	别哭 Don't cry
107	kù	裤	Trousers	裤子 Trousers 短裤 Shorts
108	lái	来	To come To arrive	跑来跑去 To run around 来来去去 People come, people go
109	lán	蓝	Blue	蓝色 Blue colour
110	lán	篮	Basket	篮球 Basketball
111	lǐ	礼	Gift Present	礼物 Gifts
112	liáng	凉	Cool	凉快 Cool
113	liàng	亮	Light Bright	漂亮 Beautiful, pretty 月亮 The moon
114	lóu	楼	Storey Building	楼上 Upstairs 楼下 Downstairs 大楼 Building
115	lǚ	旅	Travel, Journey	旅行 To tour / To travel / Journey 旅游 Tour / Tourism 旅馆 Motel / Hotel
116	mǎ	马	Horse	马上 Immediately 马马虎虎 (mǎmǎhūhū) Careless
117	mǎi	买	To buy	买东西 Go shopping 买卖 Trade
118	mài	卖	To sell	卖完了 All sold out
119	màn	慢	Slow	跑得慢 To run slowly 慢慢地 Slowly
120	měi	美	Beautiful	美国 America 美术 Fine art
121	miàn	面	Side Flour Face	前面 Front 面包 Bread 表面 Surface 见面 To meet
122	míng	名	Name	有名 Famous 著名 Famous
123	míng	明	Bright	明白 Understand 聪明 Smart 明亮 Bright
124	nán	难	Difficult Hard	难学 difficult to learn
125	néng	能	Be able Possible	能干 Capable 可能 Possible

126	nián	年	Year Age	年级 Year level 年轻人 Young people 年纪 Age
127	páng	旁	Side	旁边 Beside
128	piàn	片	A piece of paper	相片 Photograph 明信片 Postcards 图片 Picture 卡片 Card
129	píng	瓶	Bottle	酒瓶 Wine bottle 牛奶瓶 Milk bottle
130	qī	期	Period of time	学期 School term
131	qí	骑	To ride	骑 (自行) 车 To ride a bike 骑马 To ride a horse
132	qí	淇		冰淇淋 Ice cream
133	qì	气	Air	生气 To get angry 空气 Air 气球 Balloon
134	qiān	千	Thousand	千万 By all means 千万别 By no means
135	qíng	晴	Fine Clear	晴天 Fine day / Sunny day
136	qún	裙	Skirt	裙子 Skirt
137	rán	然		然后 After that 当然 Of course
138	rè	热	Hot	热心 Warm hearted / Helpful 热情 Passion / Passionate
139	rì	日	Sun Day	日子 Day 日期 Date 日日夜夜 Day and night
140	róng	容	To contain	容易 Easy / Easily 笑容 Smile
141	ròu	肉	Meat Flesh	牛肉 Beef 猪肉 Pork 烤肉 Roast meat / Barbecue
142	rú	如		如果 If 比如说 For example
143	shǎo	少	Little Few	多少 How much? 少数 Minority
144	shēn	身	Body Health	身体 Body / Health 身高 Height
145	shì	室	Room	浴室 Bathroom 教室 Classroom
146	shì	视	Vision	电视 Television
147	shì	市	Market	城市 City

147	shì	市	Market City	城市City 市中心 City centre
148	shǒu	手	Hand	手机Cell phone 手套 Gloves
149	shū	书	Book	小人书 Children's book 书本 Book / Booklet
150	shū	舒	Be well Comfortable	你哪儿不舒服? What's wrong with you? 舒服Comfortable
151	shù	术	Art Skill	美术Fine art 艺术Art
152	sòng	送	To deliver To give To see someone off	送饭Deliver a meal 送给你Give it to you (as a present) 送我上学 Take me to school
153	sù	诉	Tell	告诉To tell / To inform
154	suàn	算	To calculate	打算To plan / To intend 计算To calculate 计算机Computer
155	sui	岁	Year of age	两岁Two years old 岁月 Time
156	tài	太	Excessively	太好了! Great! 太空 Space
157	tāng	汤	Soup	鸡汤Chicken soup 牛肉汤Beef soup 菜汤Vegetable soup
158	tè	特	Special Unusual	特别Special / Extremely 特色 Characteristics
159	téng	疼	Painful	头疼Headache
160	tiān	天	Day Sky	每天/天天Everyday 天空 Sky 天堂 Heaven
161	tiào	跳	To jump	跳舞Dance 跳高 High jump 跳远 Long jump 心跳Heartbeat
162	tīng	听	To listen	听力考试 Listening test 听说 Heard / Rumour says 听写Dictation
163	wài	外	Outside	外国Foreign country' 外语Foreign language 海外Overseas
164	wǎng	往	Towards	往左拐 To turn left 来往 To socialise
165	wàng	忘	To forget	我忘了I forgot

166	wéi wèi	为	For	因为 Because 为什么 Why 为了 In order to
167	wēn	温	Temperature	气温 Weather temperature 温度 Temperature
168	wǔ	午	Noon	午觉 Nap 午休 Lunch break
169	wǔ	舞	Dance	跳舞 To dance
170	wù	务	Be in the service of	服务员 Attendant 家务 House chores
171	wù	物	Thing Creature	动物 Animal 礼物 Gift
172	xī	希	To hope	希望 Wish / Hope
173	xī	息	To rest	休息 To rest 作息时间 Daily routine
174	xǐ	洗	To wash	洗碗 Wash dishes; 洗澡 Have a bath/shower 洗衣服 Wash clothes
175	xǐ	喜	Happy Joyful	喜欢 To like 欢喜 Happy
176	xì	系	Department Connection	没关系! Never mind! 中文系 The Chinese department
177	xiān	先	First	先...然后 First...then ; 首先 Firstly
178	xiàn	现	Present	现在 Now 现代 Modern time
179	xiǎng	想	To think To suppose Would like to miss	想一想 To think it over 我想... I suppose 你想去哪儿? Where would you like to go 想家 Homesick
180	xiàng	像	Be like Similar to	好像 As if / Seems like 她像明星一样 She looks like a movie star 有点像 A little bit like...
181	xiàng	相	Photograph	照相 Take a photo 相片 Photographs
182	xiǎo	小	Small Young	小学 Primary school 小心 Be careful 小心眼儿 Narrow minded / Unforgiving 小人 Evil nasty person
183	xiào	校	School	学校 School 校花 The most pretty girl in the school 校园 School campus

184	xié	鞋	Shoes	球鞋 Sports shoes
185	xīng	星	Star Planet	星期 Week 明星 Celebrity 星球 Planet
186	xíng	行	Okay To walk	行不行? Is that OK? 行走 To walk 行人 Pedestrian
187	xìng xīng	兴		高兴 (gāoxìng) Happy 兴奋 (xīngfèn) Exciting / Excited
188	xiū	休	To rest	休假 Day off 休闲 Leisure
189	xǔ	许	Probably To permit	也许 Perhaps 许多 Many 不许说话 Don't talk!
190	xuě	雪	Snow	下雪 Snowing 滑雪 To ski
191	yá	牙	Tooth	牙医 Dentist 牙疼 Toothache
192	yán	言	Language Words	语言 Language 方言 Dialect
193	yàng	样	Appearance	一样 The same 这样 In this case 那样 In that case 怎么样? How about it? How is...?
194	yào	要	To want To indicate future tense	要是 If 不要 Don't / Don't want 我要走了 I will leave now.
195	yào	药	Medicine	中药 Chinese medicine; 西药 Western medicine;\n吃药 Take medicine
196	yī	医	Medicine	医生 Doctor 医院 Hospital 中医 Chinese medicine 西医 Western medicine
197	yǐ	以		以后 After / Later 以上 Above 以下 Under 以内 Within 以外 Outside
198	yì	意	Meaning Idea	意见 Opinion 生意 Business 同意 To agree
199	yīn	因	Cause	因为 Because 原因 Reason
	yīn	音	Sound	音乐 Music

	yīn	音	Sound	音乐Music 声音 Sound / Voice
200	yǐng	影	Shadow	电影Movie 电影院Cinema
201	yǒng	泳	To swim	游泳Swim
202	yòng	用	To use	有用Useful 用笔写字To write with a pen 用处 Function 不用 No need to
203	yóu	游	To swim	游泳池Swimming pool 游戏 Game
204	yǒu	友	Friend	友谊Friendship 友好Friendly
205	yòu	右	Right hand side	右边On the right 左右 Around / About
206	yú	鱼	Fish	金鱼Gold fish
207	yù	育	Education	体育Physical education 教育 Education
208	yuán	员	Person	服务员Attendant
209	yuán	园	Park	花园 Garden 园林 Chinese landscaped garden
210	yuàn	院	Building	电影院Cinema 医院Hospital
211	yuè	月	Mouth Moon	月亮 The Moon 月球 The Moon (planet)
212	yuè	越	More	越来越More and more
213	yún	云	Clouds	多云 Overcast / Cloudy
214	yùn	运	Motion Movement Luck	运动sport 祝你好运! Good luck! 运气 Luck
215	zài	再	In At	再见Goodbye 再说一次 Say that again.
216	zhàn	站	Station To stand	车站Station / Bus stop 站起来 To stand up
217	zhào	照	Take a photo	照片 Photos 照相 Take a photo
218	zhēn	真	Really	真好 Really good 真的吗? Really? 真的 Really
219	zhī	知	To know	知道To know / To realise 知识 Knowledge 知己 Bestfriend / Soul mate
220	zhǐ	纸	Paper	报纸 Newspaper
221	zhǒng	种	A kind	哪种? Which kind?

222	zhòng	重	Heavy	重要Important
223	zhōu	周	Week	周末 Weekend
224	zhù	助	To assist	帮助Help
225	zì	字	Character Word	毛笔字 Calligraphy writing 字典 Dictionary
226	zǒng	总	Overall	总是 Always 总的来说 In conclusion
227	zǒu	走	To walk To go To leave	走开! Go away! 我走了! Goodbye!
228	zú	足	Foot Enough	足球Football 不足 Not enough

Measure words

No	Pinyin	Characters	English	Examples
1	tóu	头	MW for four-legged animals	一头牛 One cow
2	jiān	间	MW for big institution	一间医院 One hospital
3	wǎn	碗	A bowl of	一碗炒面 One bowl of fried noodles
4	pán	盘	A plate of	一盘炒饭 One plate of fried rice
5	jīn	斤	MW for weight equivalent to 0.5kg	一斤苹果
6	shuāng	双	A pair of	一双鞋子
7	liàng	辆	MW for vehicles	一辆汽车
8	jiā	家	MW for shops and restaurants	一家书店 一家饭馆
9	suǒ	所	MW for schools	一所学校
10	piàn	片		一片草地
11	zhī	支	MW for pens and pencils	一支笔 一支铅笔
12	bǎ	把	A handful of	一把米 一把土

Expressions

Modal verbs	能	明天你能去吗？	Are you able to go tomorrow?
	想	我们很想你！	We miss you very much!
		我想当老师。	I want to be a teacher.
	会	我会说英语，不会说日语。	I can speak English, but not Japanese.
		今天会下雨吗？可能不会。	Is it likely to rain today? Probably not.
应该	喝了酒以后，你不应该开车。	You shouldn't drive after drinking.	
Comparisons	没有	我没有你聪明。	I am not as clever as you are.
	更	小明数学考试得了八十分，但是大文考得更好，他得了一百分。	Xiaoming got 80% for his Maths Exam, but Dawen did even better, he got 100%.
	比	这本书比那本书便宜。	This book is cheaper than that one.
	比较	北岛和南岛比，哪个地方比较冷？	Which place is colder, North Island or South Island?
Preposition	在	妹妹在家里看书。	My younger sister is reading at home.
		你在想什么？	What are you thinking?
	给	这是谁给你的礼物？	Who gave you this present?
		妈妈每天给我做饭。	My mum cooks for me everyday.

		爷爷给他讲了一个故事。	Grandpa told him a story.
	从...到...	从学校到公园有两公里。	It is two kilometres from the school to the park.
		从十二点到一点是午饭时间。	Lunchtime is from 12 to 1.
	离...很远/近	电影院离我家很近。	The cinema is close to my house.
Adverbs	从来不	他从来不运动，可是他的身体很好。	He never does any exercises but he is in good health.
	从来没	我从来没去过中国。	I have never been to China before.
	还	已经很晚了，妈妈还在工作。	It's already very late, but Mum is still working.
		我吃了面包，还吃了一个冰淇淋。	I ate a loaf of bread and an ice-cream.
	和	我吃了一个面包和一个冰淇淋。	I ate bread and ice-cream.
		我和他去了图书馆。	He and I went to the library.
	还是	你走路去学校还是坐车去学校？	Do you walk to school or take the bus?
	或者	我走路或者坐车上学。	I either walk to school or take the bus.
	可能	他今天没和我说话，可能生气了。	He didn't talk to me today. He might be upset.
Exclamations	...死了	今天上午我没喝水，渴死了！	I didn't drink any water this morning, I'm dying of thirst!
	...极了	他的汉字写得好极了！	His Chinese characters are stunning!
Useful sentence structures	要...了	要下雨了！	It's going to rain!
		春天要来了！	Spring is coming soon.
	一边..一边..	弟弟一边吃饭，一边看电视。	My younger brother was eating while watching TV.
	虽然..但是..	虽然我会说汉语，但是我不会写汉字。	Although I can speak Chinese, I can't write characters.
	如果	如果你有时间，我们可以去看电影。	If you have time, we can go to see a film.
Possessive	的	我的老师。	My teacher.
Descriptive phrase	的	红色的毛衣。	A red jersey.
		正在唱歌的女同学。	The female student who is singing.
	是...的	这本书是我从商店买的。	This is the book I bought from the shop.
		我是去年来新西兰的。	I came to New Zealand last year.