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91462



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NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

Level 3 Health, 2015

91462 Analyse an international health issue

9.30 a.m. Monday 16 November 2015
Credits: Five

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Analyse an international health issue.	Analyse, in depth, an international health issue.	Analyse, perceptively, an international health issue.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should attempt ALL parts of the question in this booklet.

Pull out Resource Sheet 91462R from the centre of this booklet.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–11 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

Not
Achieved

TOTAL

2

ASSESSOR'S USE ONLY

INSTRUCTIONS

Read **Resource Sheet 91462R** before answering the question in this booklet.

Support your answers with **specific and relevant evidence**, such as examples, quotations, and/or data from the resource sheet, and from other credible and current sources (from 2010 and after).

An international health issue is one currently affecting the well-being of significant numbers of people in a country (or countries) other than, or as well as, New Zealand, and which is a matter of public concern.

Select ONE of the two international health topics in the table below, and tick the box alongside.

International Health Topics	Tick <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ONE
Disease in the Pacific or Asia/Pacific region	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Globalisation and risks to health in relation to nutrition	<input type="checkbox"/>

Identify a **significant health issue of international concern**, within your selected topic, that you will use to answer ALL parts of the question in this booklet.

A significant health issue of international concern is AIBS in south east Asia.

QUESTION

- (a) Explain why your named health issue is of international concern.

HIV and AIDS is a health issue in South East Asia because it is affecting 4.8 million people that live there. There is not a 100% cure for HIV and AIDS which makes it deadly. HIV and AIDS lowers your immune system so it's easy to catch sickness and hard to fight it off which is the reason it is deadly. 19 out of 42 countries legalise gay sex which means 24 countries say it is against the law to have gay sex.

- (b) Identify a significant and relevant determinant of health that is influencing your named health issue.

Determinant (1): economic

Explain the short-term AND long-term health implications of this determinant for the **well-being** of people and society.

Support your answer with specific and relevant evidence.

A short term implication for people and the society's well-being is that living out in the open of South East Asia can effect your mental and emotional by giving up on hope and thinking the worst which can effect there physical well-being because they might not even try to eat or get better because of negative thoughts. Which can effect personal wellbeing because they might fall depressed which ~~with~~ might make them lose all hope of future careers (spiritual). A long term implication is that from living in the open can effect your physical could catch life threatening diseases which will effect there personal well-being because they will feel as if theres only a matter of days left which will effect mental and emotional by feeling worthless and alone.

(c) Explain how the determinant of health in (b) contributes to your named health issue.

Support your answer with specific and relevant evidence.

HIV and AIDS is in south east Asia is effected by economics because of the poor living conditions becau people with HIV and Aids are living in. Dirty towns with minimal shelter all feasted with diseases and go if you want help with serious cases it is hours away. living in that economic climate is only going to make their sickness worse being in the boiling hot sun all day would not be helping anything. They should be in a sterilysed hospital getting the treatment they need not living with fly's on the ground under a sheet of shelter.

- (d) Identify another significant and relevant determinant of health that is influencing your named health issue.

Determinant (2): political

Explain the short-term AND long-term health implications of this determinant for the **well-being** of people and society.

Support your answer with specific and relevant evidence.

A short term political factor that is affecting the well-being and society in South East Asia is: If you are needing instant care but do not have enough money that could lead to disease (physical). Having to stress about this can affect your personal and mental and emotional. Can lead to giving up on life and dreams (spiritual).

A long term political factor is that if you do not get treated you could die, ~~or~~ (physical) or lead to depression (personal) (mental + emotional). Also you could lose everything you own for trying to get enough money for your treatment which will affect mental and emotional having nothing you have worked hard for left.

(e) Explain how the determinant of health in (d) contributes to your named health issue.

Support your answer with specific and relevant evidence.

HIV and AIDS in South East Asia are very reliable on the political sources. Even though they live in very poor living conditions medicine and help is provided by the government. There are people that try and help all of these suffering people by bringing them food and medicine. Most people in South East Asia are poor and homeless which means it is very hard for the government to try and fulfill everyone's needs. There are charities that go towards helping people with this disease. There are places the government have set up with clean needles people can use instead of dirty ones spreading HIV more. This should hopefully reduce the ~~abot~~ amount of HIV around the world.

- (f) Recommend TWO strategies to address the determinants of health named in (b) and (d).

Explain how EACH strategy will enhance the well-being of, and bring about more equitable outcomes for, those directly and indirectly affected by your named health issue.

Support your answer with specific and relevant evidence.

A strategy that will enhance the economic crises in South East Asia and enhance the well-being of those directly and indirectly affected. Having clean living areas could help treat their disease instead of living outside in the hot sun. Having clean and safe environment with help and medicine if they need. Living in a sterile area will help fight off ~~there~~ their disease and make sure that nothing can be interfering or making their disease worse. (physical) having the idea they are safe will bring comfort (personal) and knowing they are doing everything they can to get better will enhance their spiritual well-being.

A strategy that will enhance the political area in South East Asia and enhance the well-being of those directly and indirectly affected is that the government could make more places like the clean needles room that can prevent H.I.V such as promoting safe gay sex which will enhance the physical well-being of people because they know if they are safe they won't get A.I.D.S which will effect their personal because they will be happy knowing the government does care and wants everyone to not have to suffer H.I.V which will enhance their spiritual because they know that they can live along healthy life which will effect their mental and emotional because they don't have to avoid gay sex because they know if they are careful it should be fine ~~for~~ (condoms).

02

02

Extra space if required.
Write the question number(s) if applicable.

ASSESSOR'S
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