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91436



Draw a cross through the box (X) if you have NOT written in this booklet

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Mana Tohu Mātauranga o Aotearoa
New Zealand Qualifications Authority

Level 3 History 2023

91436 Analyse evidence relating to an historical event of significance to New Zealanders

Credits: Four

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Analyse evidence relating to an historical event of significance to New Zealanders.	Analyse, in depth, evidence relating to an historical event of significance to New Zealanders.	Comprehensively analyse evidence relating to an historical event of significance to New Zealanders.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should attempt ALL the questions in this booklet.

Pull out Resource Booklet 91436R from the centre of this booklet.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–11 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

Do not write in any cross-hatched area (DO NOT WRITE). This area will be cut off when the booklet is marked.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

High Achievement

TOTAL 11

INSTRUCTIONS

Read ALL the sources in the resource booklet before you begin answering the questions in this booklet.

QUESTION ONE: Cause and effect

What factors caused the New Zealand Police to start recruiting women into the force in 1941? Use evidence from the **Introduction and Sources A–C** to support your argument.

The National Council of Woman had been lobbying the New Zealand Government since the 1930s to recruit woman officers. It took until 1941 for this to happen. There were many factors which caused New Zealand to recruit police woman in 1941. The first cause was nearly every other civilized country having police woman at the time. The first being Belgium in 1915 (shown on source B). This caused New Zealand to hire police woman as it was obvious that it worked. Both source A and C show that woman were in charge of street patrolling with attention to young girls and boys in public places. These were also in big countries like America and ~~England~~ Germany.

The second cause ~~why~~ to why New Zealand police started recruiting women into the force ~~at~~ in 1941 is because they had to select the right woman.

New Zealand could of hired Police woman many years before hand but didn't. This is caused by the selection of the right woman needed. Woman do not have the physical capabilities of men but they do make up for men with

Moral strength ^(shown on source B). The New Zealand police only hired 10 police women in 1941 with them all being aged between 30-35 ^(shown on source A). ~~It~~ They were often perceived as being less capable. This quote from the introduction shows why police women were not hired until 1941, as they were seen ~~x~~ as less capable which could ~~te~~ of led to people not taking them seriously.

Overall ~~the~~ two major causes for the New Zealand police to start recruiting woman into the force in 1941 was because of the good results in other countries, and how long it took to find the right woman.

QUESTION TWO: Continuity and change

To what extent is the historical concept of continuity and change demonstrated in Sources D-I?

There has~~a~~ been a lot of change over the last 80 years for police ~~women~~ woman. The first major change being the number and percentage of woman being in the police force over the years. It took over 40 years of woman being in the police force before woman hit 5% of the total police population in 1987. Over the next 35 years to 2022 this percentage increased by ~~50%~~ 20% to set the percentage to 25% (shown on source I). The second major change was the uniform which policewomen wore over the years. From the 1940s till at least 1989 Police woman ~~were not~~ wore uniform which not only sexualised them but made their job harder. The ^{current} police woman uniform ~~is~~ is exactly similar to the men's police uniform. ~~This shows how~~ (shown on source D).

The ~~A~~ third major change was the roles of police woman over the years. Marie Storey a police woman in 1943 had a much different role compared to Jesse Kaukawa a policeman in 2022. "much of her time was spent patrolling parks and community areas where groups of people congregated, and also on jobs that concerned women and children." This

quote from Source D shows the role for Marie Storing a policewoman in 1943. Jesse Raukawa is ~~an specialist armed~~ armed offenders squad medic. In 1943 or even the 1990s it would be impossible for a policewoman to get a role like Jesse Raukawa did in 2022. This highlights the enormous amount of change which has happened for police women over the years.

Overall there has been a large extent of good change for police women over the years. This change being from uniforms, and percentage of police women in the police to the roles which police women can take on.

QUESTION THREE: Past and present

What similarities and differences exist between the messaging in police recruitment advertisements from 1961 and 1970 (Source J) and 2016 (Source K)?

You may use any other sources to support your argument.

There is a large amount of differences in police recruitment ads from 1961 and 1970 compared to ~~the~~ 2016. In the 1961 and 1970 ads they both focused majorly on the recruitment of men. 'Wanted by the police good keen men of integrity and intelligence'. This quote from the 1961 ad is the first sentence which emphasizes the need of men in the police force. This recruitment ad doesn't go on to mention women until the last sentence. 'There are a number of vacancies also for women'. This was the only thing mentioned for women on the recruitment ad. The recruitment ad in 1970 doesn't even mention any roles which women could take on. These 2 ads are very different to the 2016 ad which only features women. The 2016 ad also had the key phrase 'Do you care enough to be a cop?' which was very different to the key points in the ~~1961~~¹⁹⁶¹ and 1970 ads which focused on the salary for men if they were hired.

Overall there has been a major differences in recruitment ads from 1961 and 1970 compared to 2016, such as women now getting featured in the recruitment ads, and the different key points on what is being advertised.

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Achievement

Subject: History

Standard: 91436

Total score: 11

Q	Grade score	Marker commentary
1	A3	The candidate established one main idea – that of other countries setting the example and showing that women “worked” as police. Some evidence was included and reference to several sources was made. However, the second generalisation misinterpreted the evidence, emphasising the perceived weakness of women as a reason why they were not hired, rather than their ‘moral strength’ as a reason for hiring them.
2	A4	The candidate identified several areas of change. The strongest part of this response is the comparison between Marie Storey’s role in the police and Jesse Raukawa’s role as an armed offender. The response could have been improved by making a clearer generalisation, such as “one of the largest areas of change is in the roles that policewomen can undertake”. Examples of continuity would have helped to gain a higher grade.
3	A4	The candidate identified two differences in this response – that the ‘past’ advertisements target men, the ‘present’ target women; and that the words being used in the adverts “do you care enough to be a cop” are different from the focus on salary in the past. Both these differences are supported by some evidence, although further evidence would have helped to gain a higher grade, including an explanation of some of the similarities in the advertisements as well as differences.