

## Achievement Standard

<b>Subject Reference</b>	Mathematics and Statistics 3.15		
<b>Title</b>	Apply systems of simultaneous equations in solving problems		
<b>Level</b>	3	<b>Credits</b>	3
		<b>Assessment</b>	Internal
<b>Subfield</b>	Mathematics		
<b>Domain</b>	Algebra		
<b>Status</b>	Registered	<b>Status date</b>	4 December 2012
<b>Planned review date</b>	31 December 2016	<b>Date version published</b>	4 December 2012

This achievement standard involves applying systems of simultaneous equations in solving problems.

### Achievement Criteria

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply systems of simultaneous equations in solving problems.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply systems of simultaneous equations, using relational thinking, in solving problems.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply systems of simultaneous equations, using extended abstract thinking, in solving problems.</li> </ul>

### Explanatory Notes

- This achievement standard is derived from Level 8 of *The New Zealand Curriculum*, Learning Media, Ministry of Education, 2007; and is related to the achievement objective:
  - Form and use systems of simultaneous equations, including three linear equations and three variables, and interpret the solutions in context in the Mathematics strand of the Mathematics and Statistics Learning Area. It is also related to the material in the *Teaching and Learning Guide for Mathematics and Statistics*, Ministry of Education, 2012, at <http://seniorsecondary.tki.org.nz>.
- Apply systems of simultaneous equations in solving problems* involves:
  - selecting and using methods
  - demonstrating knowledge of concepts and terms
  - communicating using appropriate representations.

*Relational thinking* involves one or more of:

- selecting and carrying out a logical sequence of steps
- connecting different concepts or representations
- demonstrating understanding of concepts
- forming and using a model;

and also relating findings to a context, or communicating thinking using appropriate mathematical statements.

*Extended abstract thinking* involves one or more of:

- devising a strategy to investigate or solve a problem
- identifying relevant concepts in context
- developing a chain of logical reasoning, or proof
- forming a generalisation;

and also using correct mathematical statements, or communicating mathematical insight.

- 3 *Problems* are situations that provide opportunities to apply knowledge or understanding of mathematical concepts and methods. Situations will be set in real-life or mathematical contexts.
- 4 Methods include a selection from those related to:
  - forming systems of simultaneous equations
  - solving systems of simultaneous equations
  - the nature of solutions to systems.
- 5 Conditions of Assessment related to this achievement standard can be found at [www.tki.org.nz/e/community/ncea/conditions-assessment.php](http://www.tki.org.nz/e/community/ncea/conditions-assessment.php).

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### Replacement Information

This achievement standard replaced unit standard 5262 and AS90644.

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### Quality Assurance

- 1 Providers and Industry Training Organisations must have been granted consent to assess by NZQA before they can register credits from assessment against achievement standards.
- 2 Organisations with consent to assess and Industry Training Organisations assessing against achievement standards must engage with the moderation system that applies to those achievement standards.

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference

0233