

See back cover for an English translation of this cover

# 3

91379M



913795



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY  
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

## Mātauranga Pakihi, Kaupae 3, 2013

**91379 Whakaaturia te māramatanga ki te pāhekohekotanga o ngā take ā-roto i roto i tētahi pakihī e whakahaerehia ana i te ao whānui**

9.30 i te ata o te Rāhina, te 25 o Whiringa-ā-rangi, 2013  
Whiwhinga: E whā

| Paetae  | Kaiaka  | Kairangi  |
|---|---|---|
| Whakaaturia te māramatanga ki te pāhekohekotanga o ngā take ā-roto i roto i tētahi pakihī e whakahaerehia ana i te ao whānui. | Whakaaturia te hōhonu o te māramatanga ki te pāhekohekotanga o ngā take ā-roto i roto i tētahi pakihī e whakahaerehia ana i te ao whānui. | Whakaaturia te matatau ki te pāhekohekotanga o ngā take ā-roto i roto i tētahi pakihī e whakahaerehia ana i te ao whānui. |

Tirohia mena e rite ana te Tau Ākonga ā-Motu (NSN) kei runga i tō puka whakauru ki te tau o runga ake o tēnei whārangi.

**Me whakamātau koe i ngā pātai KATOĀ kei roto i tēnei puka.**

Kōrerohia te mōhiotanga pakihī e hāngai ana, ngā ariā pakihī Māori hoki rānei, i roto i ō whakautu.

Mena ka hiahia whārangi atu anō hei tuhituhi i ō whakautu, whakamahia ngā whārangi wātea kei muri o tēnei puka.

Tirohia mena e tika ana te raupapatanga o ngā whārangi 2–27 kei roto i tēnei puka, ka mutu, kāore tētahi o aua whārangi i te takoto kau

**ME HOATU KOE I TĒNEI PUKA KI TE KAIWHAKAHAERE Ā TE MUTUNGA O TE WHAKAMĀTAUTAU.**

**TE TAPEKE**

MĀ TE KAIMĀKA ANAKE

Ko te whakahau, kia whakapau koe i te kotahi haora e whakautu ana i ngā pātai kei roto i tēnei puka.

### Rauemi Whānui

I whakatūria a *NZ Interiors Ltd (NZ Interiors)* i te tau 1998 e Penny rāua ko Richard Mathers. He kaihanganga pepa pātū whakarae te pakihi nei, e tuku rawa ana ki te papa hokohoko ā-motu, ki tāwāhi hoki, ki Ahitereiria, ki Ūropi, ā, inā tata nei i tīmata ai te tuku rawa ki Amerika. Kei Ngāmotu, kei Taranaki te pakihi nei me āna kaimahi 45. Kei roto i tana papa ahumahi tētahi whare ahumahi hoahoa, waihanga hoki, tētahi wāhanga whakahaere tari me tētahi rūma whakaatu/toa hoko e whakaatu ana, e hoko ana hoki i ana rawa hou.

Kua eke ngā whakaputanga rawa o nāiane ki te taumata e taea ana e *NZ Interiors*, ā, ki te whakapau pūtea te pakihi kia nui ake ai te whare ahumahi waihanga, ka taea e te pakihi te whakawhanake te taha ki te tuku rawa ki tāwāhi. E whakaaro ana a *NZ Interiors* kia whakanuitia tana whare ahumahi me ngā mīhini o nāiane, kia hūnuku rānei ki Tāmaki, kei reira tētahi whare ahumahi waihanga nui noa ake e wātea ana.

### TE PĀTAI TUATAHI: TE PŪTAKE ME TE WĀHI O TE PAKIHI

Whakamahia ngā pārongo kei roto i te Rauemi Whānui kei runga ake nei, kei roto hoki i ngā pouaka kei raro iho nei, kei te whārangi 6 hoki, hei āpiti atu ki tō mōhiotanga pakihi, hei whakautu i ngā pātai e whai ake nei.

E whakahaerehia ana e te hoa o Penny rāua ko Richard, e Ana, a *Manaia Crafts*, tētahi pakihi nā te iwi, e tiki ana i ngā rawa toi mai i te hapori pātata o Te Ati Awa. Hokona ai ngā rawa i Aotearoa whānui, i tāwāhi hoki, ka mutu e tipu ana te hiahia o ngā rawa e ngā rāngai hoko i ngā toa toi hirahira i Ahitereiria me Ūropi.

Ahako kua angitu a *Manaia Crafts* i tāwāhi, kua mate te pakihi ki te āta whakaaro me pēhea tana whakawhānui i ana rawa ki tua atu o Taranaki me te kore i whakapau i ngā rauemi o te hapori, tangata mai, matū mai, me te kore hoki i takahi i te tuakiri motuhake, Te Ati Awa nei, o ā rātou rawa. Kua hui tahi a Ana me te hapori o Te Ati Awa ki te whakawhiti kōrero mō te whakawhānuitanga o *Manaia Crafts* i Aotearoa. E āwangawanga ana ētahi kaumātua kei pā te whakawhānuitanga e whakaarotia ana, ki ngā hononga o Te Ati Awa ki ētahi atu iwi.

### Te tikanga o te ariā, “pūtaka”

He take e tū ai ia pakihi. He rite tonu te take e tū nei te maha o ngā pakihi Māori ki ō ētahi pakihi – kia tukuna he rawa, he ratonga rānei e whiwhi huamoni ai, kia whaihua ai ko te hunga nāna nei taua pakihi. Heoi anō, he take rerekē e tū nei ētahi pakihi maha tonu – he take e hāngai ana ki ngā rawa nā te takitini (pērā i te whenua me ngā rawa ā-iwi), ki ngā rōpū e honoa ana e te whakapapa, pērā i ngā whānau, i ngā hapū me ngā iwi. Tērā ka pā mai ngā uauatanga ā-ture, ā-ahurea, ā-pakihi hoki ki aua momo pakihi kāore e pā ki ngā pakihi e tū nei ko ngā take arumoni te aronga matua.

You are advised to spend 60 minutes answering the questions in this booklet.

### General Resource

*NZ Interiors Ltd (NZ Interiors)* was founded in 1998 by Penny and Richard Mathers. The company is a leading manufacturer of wallpaper, supplying the domestic market and exporting overseas to Australia, Europe, and more recently the USA. Located in New Plymouth, Taranaki, it currently employs 45 staff. Its facilities include a design and manufacturing plant, an office administration unit, and a showroom/retail outlet displaying and selling its latest range.

Current operations at *NZ Interiors* are at full capacity, and investing in a larger manufacturing plant would enable it to develop its international potential. *NZ Interiors* is considering either expanding its current plant and machinery, or relocating to Auckland where a much larger manufacturing facility is available.

### QUESTION ONE: PŪTAKE AND BUSINESS LOCATION

Use the information in the General Resource above, and in the boxes below and on page 7, in addition to your business knowledge, to answer the following questions.

Penny and Richard's friend, Ana, manages *Manaia Crafts*, a tribal-owned business that sources its art products locally from the Te Ati Awa community. Products are sold across New Zealand and overseas, with growing markets in speciality arts shops in Australia and Europe.

Although *Manaia Crafts* has met with overseas success, the business has had to consider how it will expand its product line beyond Taranaki without exhausting the local resources (people and materials) and without compromising the distinct Te Ati Awa identity of their product line. Ana has had a series of meetings with the Te Ati Awa community to discuss the expansion of *Manaia Crafts* in New Zealand. Some kaumātua (tribal elders) are worried that the proposed expansion would affect Te Ati Awa's relationships with other tribes.

#### The concept of "pūtake"

Every business has a reason for being. Many Māori businesses exist for the same reason as other businesses – to provide goods or services at a profit, and to enrich the business owner(s). A significant number, however, have very different reasons for being – reasons that are associated with collectively owned resources (such as land, tribal estates) and/or whakapapa-based groupings, such as whānau, hapū, and iwi. Such businesses can encounter legal, cultural, and business complexities that are not experienced by businesses that exist primarily for commercial purposes.















## TE PĀTAI TUARUA: HE KŌWHIRINGA WHAKAPAUNGA

Whakamahia ngā pārongo kei roto i te Rauemi Whānui kei te whārangi 2, kei roto hoki i te pouaka kei raro iho nei, tae atu ki tō mōhiotanga pakihi, hei whakautu i ngā pātai e whai ake nei.

Me āta whiriwhiri a *NZ Interiors* mena he pai ake tana hūnuku ki Tāmaki i te whakawhānuitanga o ana whare ahumahi o nāiane kei Taranaki. E hiahia ana rātou kia tipu tonu i te papa tauhokohoko o tāwāhi, ka mutu kua whākina mai te kaha o te hiahia o Hapani, o Korea ki te tonga, o Haina hoki, ki ngā whakairinga pātū e whakaatu ana i ngā āhuatanga o Aotearoa.

### **Te Kōwhiringa 1 – Te hūnuku ki Tāmaki, ka rīhingia te whare ahumahi mō ngā tau e rima:**

Te whakapaunga tōmua = \$6.0 miriona tāra

Ko ngā hua o te kōwhiringa whakapaunga mō Te Whiringa 1:

- Te Wawaenga o te Taupāpātanga Whakahokinga Huamoni = 10%
- Te wā hei utu i te nama = e 4 ngā tau
- \$1.6 miriona tāra te Uara Mohoa More o te Kapewhiti More, e 5% te nui o te hekenga.

### **Te Kōwhiringa 2 – Te whakawhānui i te whare ahumahi i te wāhi e tū nei te pakihi, i Taranaki:**

Te whakapaunga tōmua = \$4.0 miriona tāra

Ko ngā hua o te kōwhiringa whakapaunga mō Te Whiringa 2:

- Te Wawaenga o te Taupāpātanga Whakahokinga Huamoni = 8%
- Te wā hei utu i te nama = e 2 ngā tau me te haurua tau
- \$1.1 miriona tāra te Uara Mohoa More o te Kapewhiti More, e 5% te nui o te hekenga.

- (a) Tatauria ai te kōwhiringa whakapaunga mō tētahi kaupapa whakapaunga motuhake i runga i ngā whakataunga tata ā-kapewhiti o te wā e heke mai nei, ka tirohia hoki ngā āhuatanga kāore e hāngai ana ki te pūtea. Matapakina te whaihua o te kōwhiringa whakapaunga ki te hātepe whakatau.

I roto i tō whakautu:

- whakamahukitia TĒTAHI uauatanga i roto i te whakatau tata i te kapewhiti o te wā e heke mai nei ka puta mai i tētahi kaupapa whakapaunga
- āta whakamahukitia TĒTAHI o ngā āhuatanga kāore e hāngai ana ki te pūtea e taea pea ana te whakamahi, i te taha o ngā pārongo kei roto i te pouaka o runga ake nei, hei āwhina i te hātepe whakatau
- me tuitui i ngā kōrero ki ngā raraunga o **Te Kōwhiringa 2**, ka āta whakamahuki ai ka pēhea tā te Uara Mohoa More tautoko i te hātepe whakatau mō ngā whakapaunga.

---



---



---



---



---

















## TE PĀTAI TUATORU: TE ARAHANGA O NGĀ PANONITANGA Ā-WHAKAHAERENGA

Me āta whakaaro a *NZ Interiors* ki ngā pānga ka puta i te hūnukutanga. E whakaatu ana te **tāwhana panonitanga** kei raro iho nei i ngā āhuratanga noa ka pā ki te tangata mena ka ara ake he panonitanga, ā, koinei te uho o te nuinga o ngā huarahi ka whāia hei whakahaere i ngā panonitanga. He rerekē tā tēnā tangata, tā tēnā tangata whai i te ara nei, ka rerekē hoki te kaha o te pānga o te āhuratanga ki tēnā, ki tēnā.

*He motuhake kē tēnei rauemi, e kore e taea te tāruatia. Āta panui i te mātapuna nei:  
<http://www.mycvandme.co.uk/blog/the-kubler-ross-change-curve.html>*

- (a) Matapakina te hiranga o te mahi hautū whaihua i roto i ngā mahi whakahaere i ngā urupare a ngā kaimahi e pā ana ki te panonitanga.

I roto i tō whakautu:

- āta whakamahukitia, me homai tauira hoki, he aha te take he mea nui kia ngāwari te kaiwhakahaere ki ngā tāngata takitahi i a ia e whakahaere ana i ngā panonitanga
- āta whakamahukitia tētahi pānga o te wā “Whakatau” ki ngā whakatutukihanga a tētahi pakihi e panonihia ana.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





















*English translation of the wording on the front cover*

## **Business Studies, Level 3, 2013**

### **91379 Demonstrate understanding of how internal factors interact within a business that operates in a global context**

9.30 am Monday 25 November 2013

Credits: Four

| <b>Achievement</b>  | <b>Achievement with Merit</b>  | <b>Achievement with Excellence</b>  |
|---|--|---|
| Demonstrate understanding of how internal factors interact within a business that operates in a global context. | Demonstrate in-depth understanding of how internal factors interact within a business that operates in a global context. | Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of how internal factors interact within a business that operates in a global context. |

91379M

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

**You should attempt ALL the questions in this booklet.**

Refer to relevant business knowledge and/or Māori business concepts in your answers.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–27 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

**YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**