

See back cover for an English
translation of this cover

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91596MR



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

Tikanga ā-iwi, Kaupae 3, 2013

**91596M Whakaaturia te māramatanga ki ngā urupare
whakaponu tōrangapū ki tētahi take**

9.30 i te ata o te Rātū, te 3 o Hakihea, 2013
Whiwhinga: E whā

PUKA RAUEMI

Tirohia tēnei puka hei whakautu i ngā pātai mō Tikanga ā-iwi 91596M.

Tirohia mena e tika ana te raupapatanga o ngā whārangi 2–23 kei roto i tēnei puka, ka mutu, kāore tētahi o aua whārangi i te takoto kau.

MĀU TĒNEI PUKA E PUPURI Ā TE MUTUNGA O TE WHAKAMĀTAUTAU, KI TE HIAHIATIA.

HE KUPU WHAKATAKI: TE MŌREAREA Ā-NAMA KI ŪROPI

Whakamahia ēnei rauemi hei whakautu i ngā wāhanga A me te B o te pātai kei te Puka Whakamātautau 91596.

TE RAUEMI A

Te take o te mōrearea ā-nama

He mōrearea ā-pūtea te mōrearea ā-nama ki Ūropi e rere tonu nei, nā konā, uaua ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... mea ake nei ka raru ngā whenua pēnei i a Itari, i a Airani, i a Pāniora me Potukara pērā tonu rā i a Kirihī.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_sovereign-debt_crisis
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capital_requirement, www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-13798000
www.flickr.com/photos/vectorportal/6574438441/sizes/o/in/photostream/

INTRODUCTION: THE EUROPEAN DEBT CRISIS

Use these resources to answer parts A and B of the Question in Exam Booklet 91596.

RESOURCE A**The debt crisis issue**

The European debt crisis is an on-going financial crisis that has made it ...

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... and Portugal will find themselves in a similar position to Greece in the near future.

Sources (adapted): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_sovereign-debt_crisis
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capital_requirement, www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-13798000
www.flickr.com/photos/vectorportal/6574438441/sizes/o/in/photostream/

TE RAUEMI B

Whakapono tōrangapū manapori

Ka whakapono ngā kaitaunaki o te manapori ki te momo kāwanatanga nā te iwi ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... ki te whanaketanga, me te waihanganga o ngā ture.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Democracy>; www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/democracy

Te urupare manapori

I te āhua o te mōrearea ā-nama i Ūropi, me tō Kirihi tonu anō, kua tupu tētahi ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... mauī, ko SYRIZA, te rōpū ārahi i te hunga atete.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_legislative_election,_May_2012
www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-18472595

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_legislative_election,_June_2012#Background

RESOURCE B**Democratic ideology**

Supporters of democracy believe in government by the people, especially ...

For copyright reasons, this resource cannot be reproduced here.

... development, and creation of laws.

Sources (adapted): <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Democracy>; www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/democracy

Democratic response

The European sovereign debt crisis, and the Greek financial crisis in ...

For copyright reasons, this resource cannot be reproduced here.

... appointed to be the new Prime Minister. Left-wing party SYRIZA led the opposition.

Sources (adapted): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_legislative_election,_May_2012
www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-18472595
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_legislative_election,_June_2012#Background

TE RAUEMI C

Rīpera hou: He whakamārama

Ā-whakapono tōrangapū nei , ko tā te kupu nei he tohu i te whakaaro ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... whakawhiti rawa ki ngā whakahaere tūmataiti me ngā mahi whakaheke nama.

Te Mātāpuna (i panonitia): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neoliberalism#Expanded_definition

Whakapono tōrangapū rīpera hou / whakaheke nama

He whakapono tōrangapū ā-ōhanga tēnei. Ko tā ngā kaitaunaki o te kaupapa ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... te whakangā i te mahi, ā, ka heke te nui o ngā utu penihana kāwanatanga.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austerity>; <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solvency>

RESOURCE C**Neo-liberalism: definition**

As an ideology, the term is used to denote a conception of freedom ...

For copyright reasons, this resource cannot be reproduced here.

... by privatisation and fiscal austerity.

Source (adapted): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neoliberalism#Expanded_definition

Neo-liberal / austerity ideology

This is an economic ideology. Supporters of austerity believe that governments ...

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... be raised, and government pensions reduced.

Sources (adapted): <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austerity>; <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solvency>

Te urupare rīpera hou / whakaheke nama

I te tau 2010, i whakaae ngā whenua o te Rohenga o Ūropi me te Tahua Pūtea o te Ao ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... te 12 o roto i te 17 mema o te Uniana o Ūropi, ka eke ana taua rā.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_government-debt_crisis
www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/oct/24/greek-parliament-chaos-revised-bailout-plan
<http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>
http://latimesblogs.latimes.com/world_now/2012/02/german-parliament-approves-bailout-greece.html
www.bbc.co.uk/news/10162176 <http://gulfnews.com/opinions/editorials/europe-s-austerity-measures-1.1082116>; www.europeaninstitute.org/April-2012/eu-austerity-and-reform-a-country-by-country-table-updated-may-3.html; <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/08/29/258772/french-to-protest-europe-fiscal-compact/> www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-16057252
<http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>

Neo-liberal / austerity response

In 2010, the Eurozone countries and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) ...

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... on 1 January 2013, if by then 12 out of the 17 members of the Eurozone have ratified it (formally agreed to it).

Sources (adapted): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_government-debt_crisis
www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/oct/24/greek-parliament-chaos-revised-bailout-plan
<http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>
http://latimesblogs.latimes.com/world_now/2012/02/german-parliament-approves-bailout-greece.html
www.bbc.co.uk/news/10162176 <http://gulfnews.com/opinions/editorials/europe-s-austerity-measures-1.1082116>;
www.europeaninstitute.org/April-2012/eu-austerity-and-reform-a-country-by-country-table-updated-may-3.html;
<http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2012/08/29/258772/french-to-protest-europe-fiscal-compact/> www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-16057252 <http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>

TE RAUEMI D**Whakapono tōrangapū kaioha (taha mauī)**

I te ao tōrangapū, ko te 'taha mauī' e tohu ana i te hunga e ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... ki ngā mahi tauwhiro, whakatairanga hoki i te oranga o ana iwi, ā-ōhanga, ā-pāpori hoki.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Left-wing_politics
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Welfare_state

RESOURCE D**Socialist (left-wing) political ideology**

In politics, 'left wing' describes those who accept or support social and ...

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... protection and promotion of the economic and social well-being of its citizens.

Sources (adapted): http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Left-wing_politics
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Welfare_state

Te urupare tōrangapū kaioha (taha mauī):
“Mā ngā mahi whakaheke nama e riro ai a Kirihi ki te pō”, hei tā Alexis Tsipras
whakatūpato

Hei tā Alexis Tsipras, te kaiārahi o 'SYRIZA', te rōpū taha mauī o Kirihi, kua ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... ngaro i ngā kaiutu tāke o Ūropi ā rātou pūtea, ko ngā kaupapa whakaheke nama kē te take e pērā ai.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/may/17/austerity-will-send-greece-to-hell-alexis-tsipras
www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-17980954
www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2012/oct/08/greek-message-for-angela-merkel

**Socialist (left-wing) political response:
“Austerity will send Greece to hell”, warns Alexis Tsipras**

Leader of the Greek left wing party ‘SYRIZA’, Alexis Tsipras, says that ...

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... believes that if there is a risk of European taxpayers losing their money, it is created by austerity.

Sources (adapted): www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/may/17/austerity-will-send-greece-to-hell-alexis-tsipras
www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-17980954
www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2012/oct/08/greek-message-for-angela-merkel

TE RAUEMI E**Te pānga / Te awenga: Te mautohe**

E 25 000 nei ngā tāngata i puta ki te puku tonu o Ātene ki te mautohe, i te toronga ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... ka whaihua tō tātou whenua i te tautoko mai a Merkel, ka mutu, me pēnā rawa ka tika.”

Ngā mā tāpuna (i panonitia): <http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>
<http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>
www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2012/oct/08/greek-message-for-angela-merkel

Te pānga / Te awenga:**E ‘ngaro’ ana te pānga o ngā mahi whakaheke nama i ngā whakaaro o te kaiwhakarite kaupapa here**

I kite ā-kanohi tonu ngā kaitōrangapū o te Uniana o Ūropi i ngā pānga o ā rātou ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... nei, i roto i ngā whenua āhua maha nei.

Te Mā tāpuna (i panonitia): <http://euobserver.com/disability/118137>

RESOURCE E**Impact / influence: Protest**

As many as 25 000 people turned out to demonstrate in central Athens ...

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... he said. "It is clear that the support of Ms Merkel is good for our country, and is needed."

Sources (adapted): <http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>
<http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/09/world/europe/greece-merkel-visit/index.html>
www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2012/oct/08/greek-message-for-angela-merkel

Impact / influence:**Impact of austerity measures 'absent' from policy-makers' thinking**

EU politicians were directly confronted with the effects of their budget-slashing ...

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... people, cuts in basic services, and a return to negative stereotyping across several countries.

Source (adapted): <http://euobserver.com/disability/118137>

Ngā pānga / awenga: Te mautohe i te kaupapa whakaheke nama – Ka pahū a Ūropi

Mauī: Ka tahuna tētahi haki Nazi e Ngāi Mautohe nō rātou e tohe ana i te taenga atu o Angela Merkel (Tumuaki o Tiamana) ki Ātene, i te Rātū te 9 o Whiringa-ā-nuku. Koinei tana haerenga tuatahitanga ki Kirihi i muri i te huanga ake o te mōrearea ā-nama e toru tau ki muri, ā, i whakarite ngā kaitohe ki te tohe i ngā kaupapa whakaheke nama i whakaritea e te Uniana o Ūropi.

Matau: Ka noho tawhiti atu ngā pirihihana o Kirihi i te muranga o tētahi pahū.

Matau: He kaitohe mau ārai kanohi - he muranga kei muri i a ia.

Kei raro: Ka rere atu te kaitohe (kei mua rawa), ko ngā pirihihana ka huaki; he kaitohe tuarua (kei muri, kei te taha matau) ka wero atu ki te pirihihana.

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

Matau: Ka ngana tētahi pirihihana pēhi whakahārangi ki te karo i ngā mura i puta i tētahi pahū i whiua e tētahi kaitohe i te tohenga ki ngā herenga pūtea, i Ātene.

Impact / influence: Austerity protests – Europe erupts

Left: Demonstrators burn a Nazi flag during a demonstration against the visit of German Chancellor Angela Merkel in Athens on Tuesday 9 October. Merkel arrived in Greece on her first visit since Europe's debt crisis erupted three years ago, and protesters geared up to show their discontent with European Union-imposed austerity measures.

Right: Greek police stand back from flames caused by a molotov cocktail.

Right: Masked protestor with flames erupting behind.

Below: Protestor (foreground) ducks and runs as Greek police charge; a second protestor (back, right) challenges the police.

For copyright reasons, these resources cannot be reproduced here.

Right: A Greek riot police officer tries to avoid flames from molotov cocktails thrown by a protestor during an anti-austerity rally in Athens.

TE RAUEMI F**Ngā pānga / ngā awenga: Wehenga Tōrangapū**

Ko te rangatiratanga ā-kupu me te rangatiratanga ā-whakapono ngā ...

Ko Antonis Samaras, te Pirimia o Kirihī.

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

... whakaponotia anō ai a Kirihī e ngā kaitukupūtea.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): www.reuters.com/article/2012/10/22/us-greece-expulsion-idUSBRE89L0C620121022

RESOURCE F**Impact / influence: Political division**

Freedom of speech and freedom of belief are two of the key elements ...

Greek Prime Minister Antonis Samaras.

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... his pledge to push through the cuts to restore Greece's credibility among lenders.

Source (adapted): www.reuters.com/article/2012/10/22/us-greece-expulsion-idUSBRE89L0C620121022

TE RAUEMI G**Ngā pānga / awenga: Te tuwhenatanga**

I ngā wā o mua, ko tētahi o ngā āhuatanga he rite tonu te puta mai i ngā ...

*He tapu tēnei rauemi. E kore taea te tuku atu.
Aata tirohia ki ngā kupu kei raro iho i te pouaka nei.*

Ko Hāpara Koura, te pāti e noho ana ki te pito o te taha katau.

... noa i Kirihi, otirā, he rite tonu tā rātou noho atu ki te tūranga tuatoru i ngā pōtihanga whakaaro ā-motu.

Ngā mātāpuna (i panonitia): <http://media.salon.com/2012/05/greece-parliament.jpeg3-1280x960.jpg>
www.nytimes.com/2012/05/07/world/europe/greeks-vote-in-parliamentary-elections.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0
www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/oct/26/golden-dawn-greece-far-right?intcmp=122
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Golden_Dawn_%28Greece%29
www.khanacademy.org/finance-economics/greek-debt-crisis 3/11/12

RESOURCE G

Impact / influence: Radicalism

Historically, a common consequence of ongoing economic crisis is ...

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Neo-Nazi far-right party Golden Dawn.

... is regularly coming third in national opinion polls.

Sources (adapted): <http://media.salon.com/2012/05/greece-parliament.jpeg3-1280x960.jpg>
www.nytimes.com/2012/05/07/world/europe/greeks-vote-in-parliamentary-elections.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0
www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/oct/26/golden-dawn-greece-far-right?intcmp=122
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Golden_Dawn_%28Greece%29
www.khanacademy.org/finance-economics/greek-debt-crisis 3/11/12

English translation of the wording on the front cover

Level 3 Social Studies, 2013

91596 Demonstrate understanding of ideological responses to an issue

9.30am Tuesday 3 December 2013
Credits: Four

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Social Studies 91596M.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–23 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.