

91281R



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

Level 2 Social Studies, 2015

91281 Describe how cultural conflict(s) can be addressed

2.00 p.m. Thursday 3 December 2015
Credits: Four

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Social Studies 91281.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–12 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

THE CULTURAL CONFLICT

FOCUS OF THE CONFLICT (Resources A–D)

RESOURCE A

Background to the conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo

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See: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-11108589>

The Democratic Republic of Congo (commonly referred to

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Political background

Why did Rwanda's genocide affect DR Congo so badly?

Has DR Congo achieved any kind of peace?

known as the M23 Movement.

RESOURCE B**M23 fighters capture Goma in the DR Congo (November 2012)**

The M23 rebels, a movement that is just six months old, have taken Goma, a major city in the

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See: <http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/inpictures/2012/11/2012112312921996205.html>*

With no end to the fighting in sight, the situation remains precarious.

RESOURCE C**Rebels vow to take all of DR Congo, as army troops and police defect in Goma**

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See: <http://www.ctvnews.ca/world/rebels-vow-to-take-all-of-congo-as-army-troops-and-police-defect-in-goma-1.1047153>

Pressing ahead with their seizure of cities in the eastern

A DRC Government policeman (right) meets with an M23 rebel

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See: <http://www.ctvnews.ca/world/rebels-vow-to-take-all-of-congo-as-army-troops-and-police-defect-in-goma-1.1047153>*

Project. "It marks the beginning of the end for Kabila's regime."

RESOURCE D**How did this conflict end?**

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See: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/11/07/m23-surrender-uganda_n_4231587.html

Brigadier-General Sultani Makenga, head of the M23 military forces in DR Congo

The top commander of DR Congo's M23 rebel movement and

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See: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/11/07/m23-surrender-uganda_n_4231587.html

with a mandate to attack the rebels.

THE INDIVIDUAL(S)/GROUP(S)/SOCIETY(IES) INVOLVED AND THEIR POINTS OF VIEW, VALUES, AND PERSPECTIVES (Resources E and F)

RESOURCE E

DR Congo's M23 rebels threaten to take Goma (July 2012)

Why did they rebel?

The rebels say the government has not lived up to its promises in the 2009 deal. They say

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See: <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2012/07/2012711172138525791.html>*

population is neglected. They don't eat. That is a big problem."

RESOURCE F**Human rights groups want M23 held to account (December 2012)**

Now that peace talks are underway between the DR Congo Government and the M23 rebel

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See: <http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2012/12/12/congo-tells-of-m23-rebel-abuses.html>

should not be so easily duped.”

FACTORS THAT SHAPE THE WAY THE CONFLICT IS ADDRESSED**(Resources G and H)****RESOURCE G****Many armed groups operating in the DR Congo**

When breaking down the situation in DR Congo, it's difficult to pinpoint who exactly is the

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See: <http://www.hearcongo.org/militia-groups-of-the-drc/>*

the resources of the United Nations peacekeepers working in the region.

RESOURCE H**The history of ethnic tension between Hutu and Tutsi**

In order for a sustainable peace deal to be achieved in DR Congo, the grievances between the

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See: <http://africajournalismtheworld.com/tag/rwanda-and-m23/#over6>*

difficult to achieve. No solution in DR Congo can be achieved until this age-old hatred is dealt with.

RESOURCE H (continued)**DR Congo: Hutus and Tutsis “will always kill each other”**

At the root of DR Congo’s turmoil is the militias who killed at least 800,000 people, mostly

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See: [http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/
rwanda/3536709/Congo-Hutus-and-Tutsis-will-always-kill-each-other.html](http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/rwanda/3536709/Congo-Hutus-and-Tutsis-will-always-kill-each-other.html)*

with them [Tutsis]. We have to fight them all the time.”

WAYS OF ADDRESSING THE CONFLICT AND POSSIBLE OUTCOMES**(Resources I and J)****RESOURCE I****UN gears up for DR Congo offensive as Goma laments escalating violence**

The United Nations peacekeeping mission in DR Congo called "Monusco" has long been

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See: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-20438531>*

kind of gains they've made, everybody's impressed," he says.

RESOURCE I (continued)**UN: “Defeat forced M23 into talks with DR Congo” (September 2013)**

DR Congo and United Nations troops pushed back the M23 rebel group, forcing it to return

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See: <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2013/09/20139131544816751.html>*

down their arms, according to diplomats at the meeting.

RESOURCE J**Hopes dashed for a peace agreement with M23 (November 2013)**

Talks to finalise a truce between the Democratic Republic of Congo (DR Congo) and defeated

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See: <http://mg.co.za/article/2013-11-12-dsaas>*

with each party, we can't arbitrarily calculate the time now."

A contentious issue

A key outstanding issue is the fate of about 1,500 M23 fighters who have crossed into Uganda

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groups operate in the region, and that civilians risk violence on a daily basis.