

3

91606M



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

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Koiora, Kaupae 3, 2015

91606M Te whakaatu māramatanga ki ngā ia i roto i te kunenga tangata

2.00 i te ahiahi Rāhina 23 Whiringa-ā-rangi 2015
Whiwhinga: Whā

Paetae	Kaiaka	Kairangi
Te whakaatu māramatanga ki ngā ia i roto i te kunenga tangata.	Te whakaatu māramatanga hōhonu ki ngā ia i roto i te kunenga tangata.	Te whakaatu māramatanga matawhānui ki ngā ia i roto i te kunenga tangata.

Tirohia mēnā e rite ana te Tau Ākonga ā-Motu (NSN) kei runga i tō puka whakauru ki te tau kei runga i tēnei whārangi.

Me whakamātau koe i ngā tūmahi KATOA kei roto i tēnei pukapuka.

Mēnā ka hiahia whārangi atu anō mō ō tuhinga, whakamahia ngā whārangi wātea kei muri o tēnei pukapuka, ka āta tohu ai i ngā tau tūmahi.

Tirohia mēnā e tika ana te raupapatanga o ngā whārangi 2–15 kei roto i tēnei pukapuka, ka mutu, kāore tētahi o aua whārangi i te takoto kau.

ME HOATU RAWA KOE I TĒNEI PUKAPUKA KI TE KAIWHAKAHAERE Ā TE MUTUNGA O TE WHAKAMĀTAUTAU.

TAPEKE

MĀ TE KAIMĀKA ANAKE

TŪMAHI TUATAHI

Ko tētahi āhukatanga tino rerekē o tēnei mea te tangata ko te tū matika. I roto i ngā whakatauritenga ki ngā āhukatanga anga kōiwi o ngā tāngata onāiane me ngā “hominid” e ora tonu ana, pēnei i te makinui, makiriki rānei, ka kitea he maha ngā āhukatanga matua e hāngai ana ki te whakawhitinga mai i te momo haere waewhā ki te momo haere waerua.

E whakaaturia ana ētahi o ngā āhukatanga matua i raro nei.

*I runga i ngā here manatārua,
kāore e whakaaetia te
whakaaturanga o tēnei
rauemi i konei.*

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kāore e whakaaetia te
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kāore e whakaaetia te
whakaaturanga o tēnei
rauemi i konei.*

He mea urutau mai i: Anna Roberts & Maria Sinclair, *ESA Study Guide: Level 3 Biology*
(Tāmaki Makaurau: ESA Publications (NZ) Ltd, 2013), wh 275–277

Matapakitia te hiranga o te haere waerua i roto i te whanaketanga o ngā tāngata onamata mā te hono i ngā āhukatanga anga kōiwi ki tō rātou hiranga urutau.

I tō tuhinga, me:

- whakaahua mai te tikanga o ngā kupu haere waewhā me te haere waerua
- whakamārama he pēhea te tuku taunakitanga o ētahi āhukatanga anga kōiwi e toru (i runga ake) mō te huri o te nekehanga ki te haere waerua
- parahau te take e tino hira ai te haere waerua ki te kunenga o ngā tāngata onamata.

**He wāhi anō mō tō tuhinga mō
tēnei tūmahi kei te whārangi 4
kei te whārangi 5.**

QUESTION ONE

A distinguishing feature of hominins is habitual bipedalism. Comparisons of skeletal features of modern humans and extant (living) hominids such as the gorilla or chimpanzee, reveal several key features that are associated with the transition from quadrupedal species to bipedal species.

Some of the most important features are shown below.

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Adapted from: Anna Roberts & Maria Sinclair, *ESA Study Guide: Level 3 Biology*
(Auckland: ESA Publications (NZ) Ltd, 2013), pp 275–277

Discuss the importance of bipedalism in the development of hominins by linking the skeletal features to their adaptive significance.

In your answer:

- describe what is meant by the terms quadruped and biped
- explain how any three of the skeletal features (shown above) provide evidence for the form of locomotion changing to bipedalism
- justify why bipedalism was so significant to the evolution of hominins.

**There is more space for your
answer to this question on
pages 4 and 5.**

English translation of the wording on the front cover

Level 3 Biology, 2015

91606M Demonstrate understanding of trends in human evolution

2.00 p.m. Monday 23 November 2015
Credits: Four

91606M

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Demonstrate understanding of trends in human evolution.	Demonstrate in-depth understanding of trends in human evolution.	Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of trends in human evolution.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should attempt ALL the questions in this booklet.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet and clearly number the question.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–15 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.