

91010R



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY  
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD  
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

## Level 1 Geography 2021

**91010 Apply concepts and basic geographic skills to demonstrate understanding of a given environment**

Credits: Four

### RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Geography 91010.

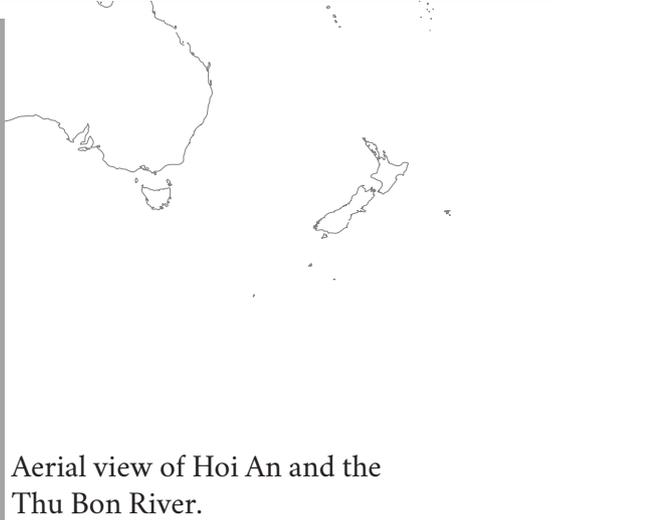
Check that this booklet has pages 2–8 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

**YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

**RESOURCE A: Introducing Hoi An, Vietnam**



**Location of Hoi An, Vietnam**



Aerial view of Hoi An and the Thu Bon River.



Some of the yellow buildings in the 'Ancient Town'.



One of the many pagodas where people worship.



One of the many family-run tailor shops.



The 'Ancient Town' is lit up at night by thousands of lanterns.



Traque Garden, a traditional Vietnamese farm.

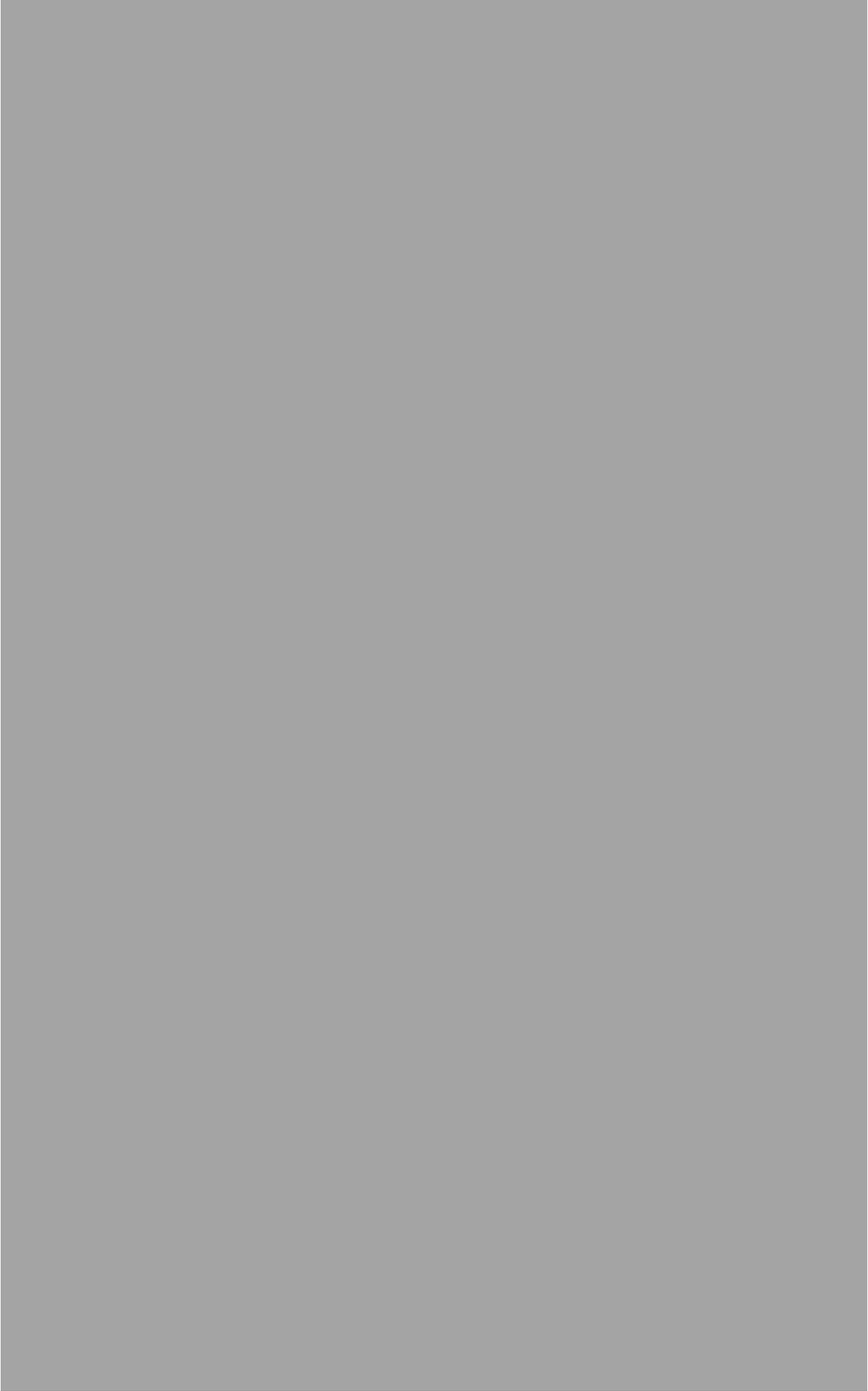


A traditional food, banh xeo, made using rice flour.

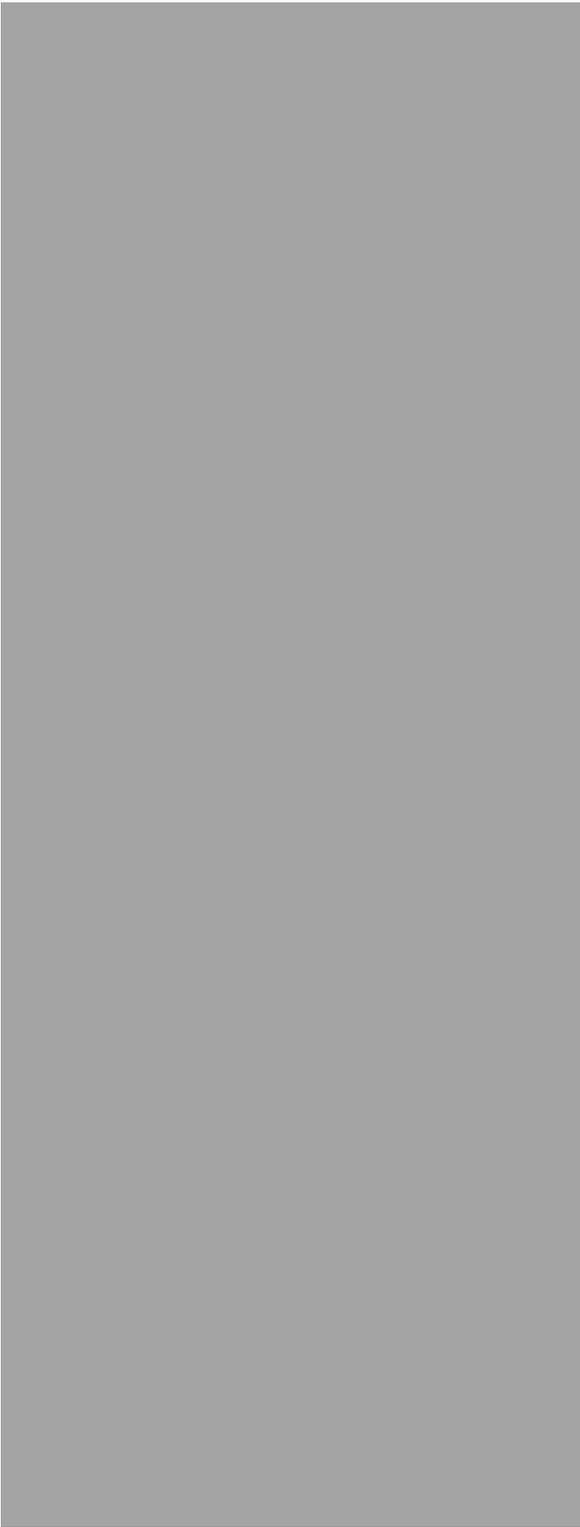


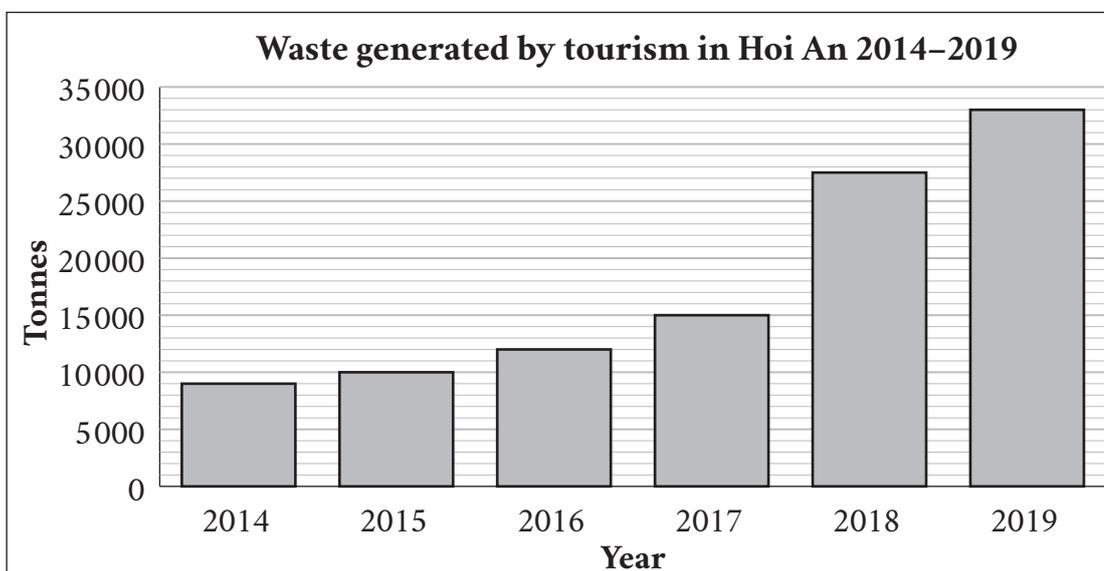
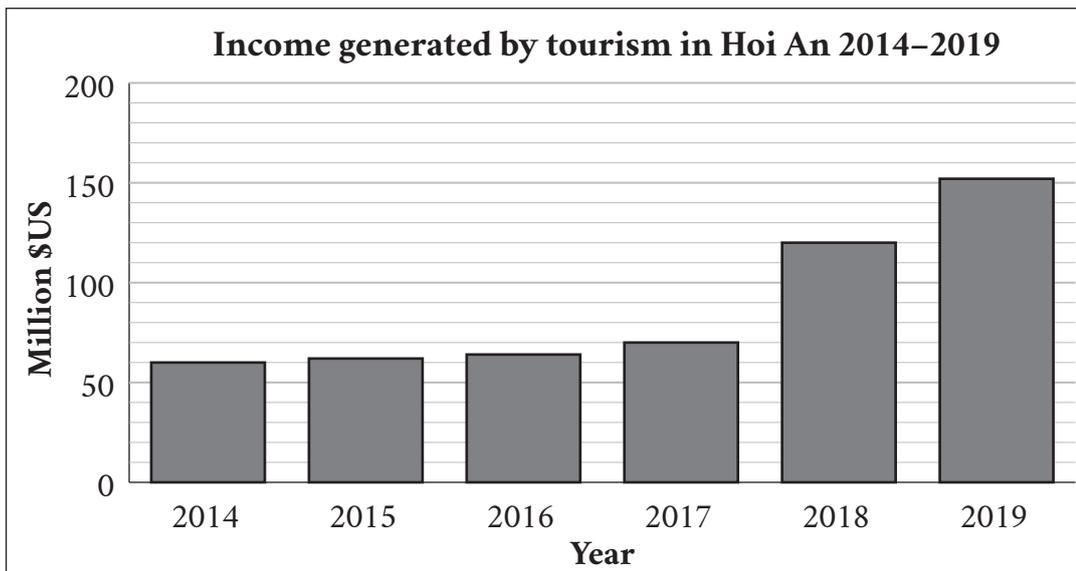
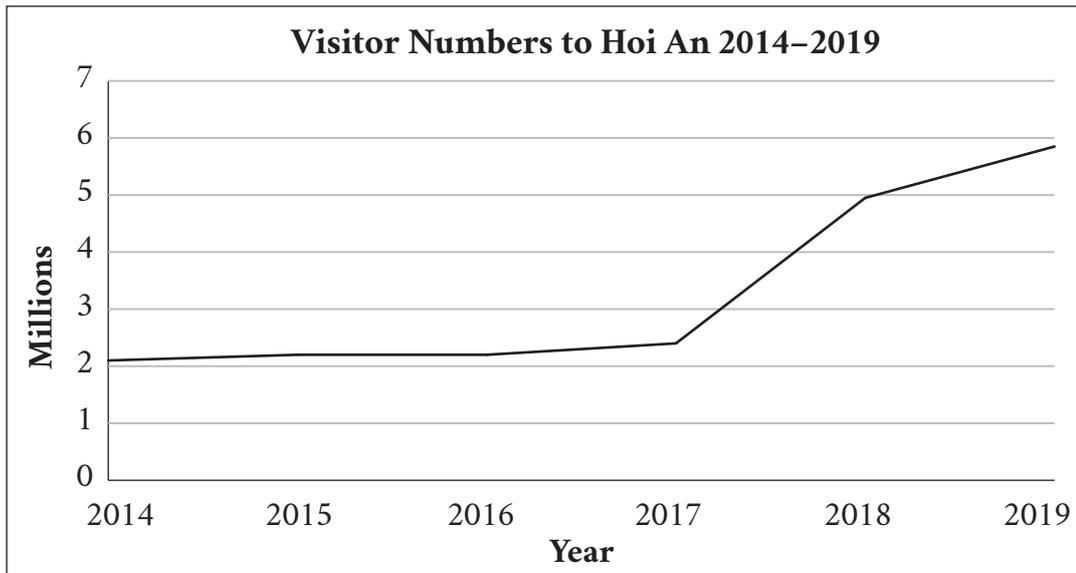
Hoi An's street food is world-famous.

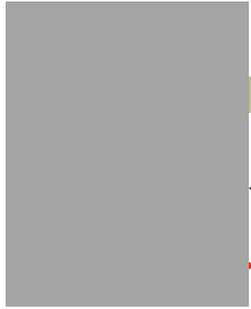
**RESOURCE B: Topographic map of Hoi An**



Key



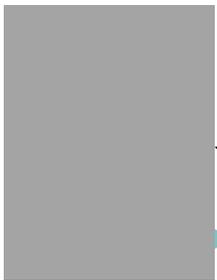
**RESOURCE C: Hoi An tourism, 2014 to 2019**


**RESOURCE D: Perspectives on tourism in Hoi An**

**Loc Tran,  
rice farmer from  
Traque Garden**

Farming has been in my family for generations. We now offer tours of the rice farm where we share our farming skills with people from other cultures. We teach tourists our ways – from planting, harvesting, and riding buffalo through to cooking a traditional meal called banh xeo using rice flour.

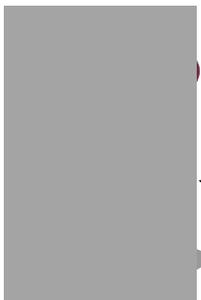
The temple near our farm is also a favourite with tourists who are interested in our Buddhist religion. We enjoy sharing our ways very much, and the tourists seem to enjoy their work on the farm.



**Rebecca Colman,  
tourist from  
New Zealand**

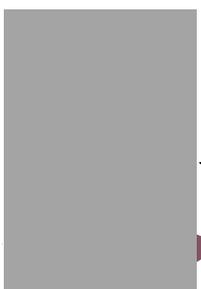
Hoi An is a treasure. I have travelled all around the world and can honestly say this place is unique. The 'Ancient Town' is like a time capsule into a bygone era. The buildings are beautiful and the food is amazing. It was also great getting our clothing tailor-made, and the shop owners are so friendly.

I enjoyed the fact that scooters were banned in the 'Ancient Town' during the day as this made it far easier and less dangerous for us to walk around. The Buddhist temples and pagodas are so impressive and it's cool how they let you visit them. We were very happy during our stay in Hoi An.



**Mario Rossi,  
tourist from Italy**

I came here 5 years ago, and since then there has been a lot of change. Hoi An is still beautiful, but it has way too many tourists. It is hard to walk along the street without bumping into people. The cost of things in the restaurants and shops has increased a lot. The price for getting a dress made for my wife has doubled. I kept getting pressured to buy things from shop owners as I walked past. It feels as though the place has lost its charm and is becoming too expensive.



**Anh Luc,  
local from Hoi An**

There has been a huge change in my city. We used to be able to cope with the tourist numbers, but now there are large buses everywhere, which block roads. I feel like our town has been taken over, and we are losing our way of life.

We're not allowed to drive our scooters into the 'Ancient Town' during the day, which has made getting around more difficult. The Thu Bon River is starting to get very polluted, particularly with plastic bags, and it's becoming unpleasant to walk along the banks of the river.

### Acknowledgements

Material from the following sources has been adapted for use in this examination:

#### Resource A

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- Loi Nguyen Duc. (2012). [Photograph of Hoi An street]. Flickr. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/85675121@N04/12810464585>
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- Trung, H. T. (2020). [Photograph of banh xeo]. Vietnam-online. <http://vietnam-online.org/index.php/banh-xeo-vietnam/>

#### Resource B

Adapted from Defense Mapping Agency Hydrographic/Topographic Center (1984). *Hoi An 1:50 000* [Map]. [http://legacy.lib.utexas.edu/maps/topo/vietnam/hoi\\_an-6640-1.pdf](http://legacy.lib.utexas.edu/maps/topo/vietnam/hoi_an-6640-1.pdf)

#### Resource D

Korshak, I. (2019). [Vector avatars]. <https://www.netguru.com/stories/design/inclusive-design-how-to-start>