

See back cover for an English translation of this cover

# 2

L2-CHEMMR



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY  
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD  
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

## Te Mātauranga Matū, Kaupae 2, 2021

### PUKAPUKA RAUEMI

Tirohia tēnei pukapuka hei whakatutuki i ngā tūmahi o ō Pukapuka Tūmahi, Tuhinga hoki.

Tirohia mēnā e tika ana te raupapatanga o ngā whārangi 2–5 kei roto i tēnei pukapuka, ka mutu, kāore tētahi o aua whārangi i te takoto kau.

**KA TAEA TĒNEI PUKAPUKA TE PUPURI HEI TE MUTUNGA O TE WHAKAMĀTAUTAU.**

**Ngā tikanga tātai mō 91164M: *Te whakaatu māramatanga ki te honohono, te hanga, ngā āhuatanga me ngā huringa pūngao***

$$n = cV \quad \Delta_r H = \Sigma \text{ ngā pūngao hononga (ngā hononga pakaru) } - \Sigma \text{ ngā pūngao hononga (ngā hononga i hangaia)}$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M}$$

**Ngā tikanga tātai mō 91166M: *Te whakaatu māramatanga ki te tauhohehohe matū***

$$K_w = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+][\text{OH}^-] = 1 \times 10^{-14} \text{ i te } 25^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \quad [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 10^{-\text{pH}}$$

**Formulae for 91164: *Demonstrate understanding of bonding, structure, properties and energy changes***

$$n = cV \quad \Delta_r H = \Sigma \text{ bond energies (bonds broken)} - \Sigma \text{ bond energies (bonds formed)}$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M}$$

**Formulae for 91166: *Demonstrate understanding of chemical reactivity***

$$K_w = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+][\text{OH}^-] = 1 \times 10^{-14} \text{ at } 25^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \quad [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 10^{-\text{pH}}$$

# TE TAKA PŪMOTU

18

1		Papatipu Rāpoi Ngota/ g mol <sup>-1</sup>																		2
Tau Iraoho																				He
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
3	4	Li 6.9	Be 9.0									B 10.8	C 12.0	N 14.0	O 16.0	F 19.0	Ne 20.2			
11	12	Na 23.0	Mg 24.3									Al 13	Si 14	P 15	S 16	Cl 17	Ar 18			
19	20	K 39.1	Ca 40.1	Sc 45.0	Ti 47.9	V 50.9	Cr 52.0	Mn 54.9	Fe 55.9	Co 58.9	Ni 58.7	Cu 63.6	Zn 65.4	Ga 69.7	Ge 72.6	As 74.9	Se 79.0	Br 79.9	Kr 83.8	
37	38	Rb 85.5	Sr 87.6	Y 88.9	Zr 91.2	Nb 92.9	Mo 95.9	Tc 98.9	Ru 101	Rh 103	Pd 106	Ag 108	Cd 112	In 115	Sn 119	Sb 122	Te 128	I 127	Xe 131	
55	56	Cs 133	Ba 137	Lu 175	Hf 179	Ta 181	W 184	Re 186	Os 190	Ir 192	Pt 195	Au 197	Hg 201	Tl 204	Pb 207	Bi 209	Po 210	At 210	Rn 222	
87	88	Fr 223	Ra 226	Lr 262	Rf 261	Db 262	Sg 263	Bh 264	Hs 265	Mt 268	Ds 271	Rg 272	Cn 277	Nh 277	Fl 277	Mc 277	Lv 277	Ts 277	Og 277	

Te Raupapa Lanthanide	57 La 139	58 Ce 140	59 Pr 141	60 Nd 144	61 Pm 147	62 Sm 150	63 Eu 152	64 Gd 157	65 Tb 159	66 Dy 163	67 Ho 165	68 Er 167	69 Tm 169	70 Yb 173
Te Raupapa Actinide	89 Ac 227	90 Th 232	91 Pa 231	92 U 238	93 Np 237	94 Pu 239	95 Am 241	96 Cm 244	97 Bk 249	98 Cf 251	99 Es 252	100 Fm 257	101 Md 258	102 No 259

# PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

Atomic number		Molar mass/g mol <sup>-1</sup>																							
1		2																							
H 1.0		He 4.0																							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18								
3	4	9	12	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36				
<b>Li</b> 6.9	<b>Be</b> 9.0	<b>B</b> 10.8	<b>C</b> 12.0	<b>N</b> 14.0	<b>O</b> 16.0	<b>F</b> 19.0	<b>Ne</b> 20.2	<b>Na</b> 23.0	<b>Mg</b> 24.3	<b>Al</b> 27.0	<b>Si</b> 28.1	<b>P</b> 31.0	<b>S</b> 32.1	<b>Cl</b> 35.5	<b>Ar</b> 40.0	<b>K</b> 39.1	<b>Ca</b> 40.1	<b>Ga</b> 69.7	<b>Ge</b> 72.6	<b>As</b> 74.9	<b>Se</b> 79.0	<b>Br</b> 79.9	<b>Kr</b> 83.8		
11	12	19	20	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	85	86		
<b>Na</b>	<b>Mg</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>Ca</b>	<b>Rb</b>	<b>Sr</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>Zr</b>	<b>Nb</b>	<b>Mo</b>	<b>Tc</b>	<b>Ru</b>	<b>Rh</b>	<b>Pd</b>	<b>Ag</b>	<b>Cd</b>	<b>In</b>	<b>Sn</b>	<b>Sb</b>	<b>Te</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Xe</b>	<b>Fr</b>	<b>Rn</b>		
87	88	89	90	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	
<b>Cs</b>	<b>Ba</b>	<b>La</b>	<b>Ce</b>	<b>Lu</b>	<b>Hf</b>	<b>Ta</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>Re</b>	<b>Os</b>	<b>Ir</b>	<b>Pt</b>	<b>Au</b>	<b>Hg</b>	<b>Tl</b>	<b>Pb</b>	<b>Bi</b>	<b>Po</b>	<b>At</b>	<b>Rn</b>	<b>Fr</b>	<b>Ra</b>	<b>Ac</b>	<b>Th</b>	<b>Pa</b>	
133	137	139	140	175	179	181	184	186	190	192	195	197	201	204	207	209	210	210	210	222	223	226	227	231	232
<b>Fr</b>	<b>Ra</b>	<b>La</b>	<b>Ce</b>	<b>Lu</b>	<b>Hf</b>	<b>Ta</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>Re</b>	<b>Os</b>	<b>Ir</b>	<b>Pt</b>	<b>Au</b>	<b>Hg</b>	<b>Tl</b>	<b>Pb</b>	<b>Bi</b>	<b>Po</b>	<b>At</b>	<b>Rn</b>	<b>Fr</b>	<b>Ra</b>	<b>Ac</b>	<b>Th</b>	<b>Pa</b>	
223	226	227	232	262	261	262	263	264	265	268	271	272	277	281	284	287	291	294	297	301	304	307	311	315	318
<b>Fr</b>	<b>Ra</b>	<b>La</b>	<b>Ce</b>	<b>Lu</b>	<b>Hf</b>	<b>Ta</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>Re</b>	<b>Os</b>	<b>Ir</b>	<b>Pt</b>	<b>Au</b>	<b>Hg</b>	<b>Tl</b>	<b>Pb</b>	<b>Bi</b>	<b>Po</b>	<b>At</b>	<b>Rn</b>	<b>Fr</b>	<b>Ra</b>	<b>Ac</b>	<b>Th</b>	<b>Pa</b>	

Lanthanide Series	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
	<b>La</b> 139	<b>Ce</b> 140	<b>Pr</b> 141	<b>Nd</b> 144	<b>Pm</b> 147	<b>Sm</b> 150	<b>Eu</b> 152	<b>Gd</b> 157	<b>Tb</b> 159	<b>Dy</b> 163	<b>Ho</b> 165	<b>Er</b> 167	<b>Tm</b> 169	<b>Yb</b> 173
Actinide Series	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
	<b>Ac</b> 227	<b>Th</b> 232	<b>Pa</b> 231	<b>U</b> 238	<b>Np</b> 237	<b>Pu</b> 239	<b>Am</b> 241	<b>Cm</b> 244	<b>Bk</b> 249	<b>Cf</b> 251	<b>Es</b> 252	<b>Fm</b> 257	<b>Md</b> 258	<b>No</b> 259





*English translation of the wording on the front cover*

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## Level 2 Chemistry, 2021

### RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions in your Question and Answer Booklets.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–5 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

**YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**