

91462R



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

Level 3 Health 2021

91462 Analyse an international health issue

Credits: Five

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the question for Health 91462.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–6 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

RESOURCE A: Contraceptive use in sub-Saharan Africa

Many women around the world cannot access the birth control they need. The problem is particularly acute in sub-Saharan Africa, especially among women with the least education and lowest wealth, and those in rural locations.

RESOURCE B: Modern contraceptives in sub-Saharan African countries

A programme launched by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, the UK government, and other partners laid the foundations to form the Family Planning 2020 initiative.

facilitates access to education, work outside the home, and engagement in family income.

Source (adapted): Bahamondes, L. & Peloggia, A. (2019). Modern contraceptives in sub-Saharan African countries

RESOURCE C: The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

More than 220 million women in developing countries who don't want to get pregnant lack access to contraceptives and voluntary family planning information and services.

Source (adapted): <https://www.gatesfoundation.org/our-work/programs/global-development/family-planning>

RESOURCE D: Three reasons why contraception reduces poverty

Overpopulation is a growing concern for both developed and developing countries alike. The rate at which the global population is increasing is alarming. While it took thousands of years to reach the world's first billion people in 1804, it took only 123 years to add another billion, and only 12 for the most recent billion.

According to the former executive director of the UN Population Fund, "It is a most significant investment to promote human capital development, combat poverty, and harness a demographic dividend, thus contributing to equitable and sustainable economic development".

Source (adapted): <https://borgenproject.org/contraception-reduces-poverty/>

RESOURCE E: What's driving Africa's population growth?

Population growth rates continue to pose lingering challenges to development efforts on the continent.



A mother walking her child home from school in Uganda.

There's also evidence that half of the differences in fertility between countries in sub-Saharan Africa and other regions are due to differences in family planning programme efforts and social settings.

Source (adapted): Ezeh, A. Tolu Feyissa, G. (2019). <https://theconversation.com/whats-driving-africas-population-growth-and-what-can-change-it-126362>

RESOURCE F: African women embrace contraceptives as populations grow

Thanks to campaigns by governments and non-governmental organisations (NGOs), more African women are using contraceptives.



Source (adapted): <https://www.dw.com/en/african-women-embrace-contraceptives-as-populations-grow/a-56552312>

RESOURCE G: Family Planning 2020

More women and girls in the world's 69 lowest-income countries have access to family planning than ever before, according to new figures released by Family Planning 2020 (FP2020).



Source (adapted): <http://familyplanning2020.org/arc-of-progress>

