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91436MR



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

Ngā Kōrero o Mua, Kaupae 3, 2022

91436M Te tātari taunakitanga e pā ana ki tētahi
tūāhuatanga o mua e tāpua ana ki ngā tāngata o Aotearoa

Ngā whiwhinga: E whā

TE PUKAPUKA RAUEMI

Tirohia tēnei pukapuka hei whakaoti i ngā tūmahi mō Ngā Kōrero o Mua 91436M.

Tirohia kia kitea ai e tika ana te raupapatanga o ngā whārangi 2-19 kei roto i tēnei pukapuka, ka mutu, kāore tētahi o aua whārangi i te takoto kau.

E ĀHEI ANA TŌ PUPURI KI TĒNEI PUKAPUKA HEI TE MUTUNGA O TE WHAKAMĀTAUTAU.

NGĀ KUPU WHAKATAKI: Te Tukipoto Whakatuata o Ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i Mūnīki i te tau 1972

I tīmatahia te whakahoutanga o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao e tētahi Wīwī, e Pierre de Coubertin. Ko te whakamahi i te whakataetae ā-kaiaka hei whāngai i te māramatanga o tēnā ahurea ki tēnā ahurea tētahi o ngā angaparuhi i wawatahia ai e ia mā ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao e whakatairanga, e heke iho ai te tūponotanga o te pakanga. I whakaaro hoki ia, tērā pea, i te horopaki o ngā Taumāhekeheke, ka whai hua hou te tikanga tawhito o te rangaawatea tapu, e whai wāhi ai ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao ki te whakatairanga i te rongomau.

Kua waihangahia e te whakahoutanga o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao tētahi tūtohinga whānui, ā, nā reira i whanake ai ngā whakaaro maha o Coubertin mō te hākinakina me ngā huarahi whakahaere i tētahi Taumāhekeheke o te Ao e angitu ana. Ko te whai kia arero taiaha ā-tōrangapū ngā kēmu tētahi wāhanga tāpua o te angitu o ngā Taumāhekeheke. E ai ki te kōrero whakatakanga a te International Olympic Committee (IOC), ko tāna he “... mahi i ngā mahi ki te whakapakari i te kotahitanga o te Kaupapa o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao, ki te whakahaumarū i tōna mana motuhake, ki te whakaū, ki te whakatairanga hoki i tōna arero taiaha ā-tōrangapū...” ā, ko te ture 50 o te Tūtohinga o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao tērā i whakahoungia rā i te tau 1975 kia takoto te kōrero e mea ana, “Ko ngā momo whakatōhenehene katoa, ko ngā momo kupu whakanewha katoa rānei, ahakoa mō te tōrangapū, mō te whakapono, mō te momo ā-iwi rānei, i ngā wāhi o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao, kua rāhuitia.

I te tau 2020, i whakaahuatia te hiranga o tēnei arero taiaha e te Tumuaki o te IOC, e Thomas Bach: “I ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao, e ōrite ana tātou katoa. Ka whai te katoa i te huinga ture kotahi, ahakoa te takenga pāpori, te ira, te aronga hōkaka, te whakapono ā-tōrangapū rānei.

“Kāore ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao e pā ana ki te tōrangapū. Me noho arero taiaha ā-tōrangapū te IOC i ngā wā katoa, hei whakahaere porihanga kāore nei e whai wāhi atu ki te kāwanatanga.”

He nui ngā wā kua werohia te arero taiahatanga ā-tōrangapū o ngā Taumāhekeheke. I te tau 1972, i ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i Mūnīki, i Tiamana, nā ngā mema e 8 o ‘Black September’, nā tētahi pekanga o te Palestine Liberation Organization, i kōhuru ngā mema e rua o te tīma Taumāhekeheke nō Iharaira i te tukipoto tuatahi, kātahi ka whakarau i ngā mauherehere e iwa. Nā te maikiroa o te whai a ngā pirihihana o Tiamana ki te tohu i ngā mauherehere, i mate ngā mauherehere katoa, ngā kaiwhakatuma e rima, me tētahi pirihihana.

Ahakoa i hiahia ētahi tāngata ki te whakakore i ngā Taumāhekeheke hei whakaaro nui ki ngā kaiaka i mate rā, ko ētahi atu i hiahia kia noho tonu ngā Taumāhekeheke hei kaupapa hākinakina noa, ā, kia pikitia hoki ko ngā whakaawetanga tōrangapū. I muri i tētahi whakatārewa poto me te whakamaharatanga i tū rā i te Papa Kaiaka o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao, ka haere tonu ngā Taumāhekeheke.

INTRODUCTION: The 1972 Munich Olympic Games Terrorist Attack

The modern Olympic Movement was founded by Frenchman Pierre de Coubertin. One of the ideals he hoped the Olympics would promote was the use of athletic competition to foster understanding across cultures, thereby lessening the dangers of war. He also thought that the ancient practice of a sacred truce in association with the Games might have modern implications, giving the Olympics a role in promoting peace.

The modern Olympics has evolved an extensive charter that has developed many of de Coubertin's ideas around sport and how best to run a successful Olympic Games. Keeping the games politically neutral has been an important part of the Olympics' success. The International Olympic Committee's (IOC) mission statement says that the IOC will "... take action to strengthen the unity of the Olympic Movement, to protect its independence, to maintain and promote its political neutrality ..." and rule 50 of the Olympic Charter was updated in 1975 to say, "Every kind of demonstration or propaganda, whether political, religious, or racial, in the Olympic areas, is forbidden".

In 2020, IOC President Thomas Bach described the importance of this neutrality: "In the Olympic Games, we are all equal. Everyone respects the same rules, irrespective of social background, gender, race, sexual orientation, or political belief.

"The Olympic Games are not about politics. The IOC, as a civil non-governmental organisation, is strictly politically neutral at all times."

The political neutrality of the Games has been challenged many times. At the 1972 Olympic Games in Munich Germany, eight members of 'Black September', an off-shoot of the Palestine Liberation Organization, killed two members of the Israeli Olympic team in an initial attack and then took nine hostages. In a disastrous rescue attempt by German police, all of the hostages, five terrorists, and one policeman were killed.

While some people wanted to cancel the Games out of respect for the dead athletes, others wanted to keep the Olympics as a pure sporting event, ignoring political influences. After a brief period of suspension and a memorial service in the Olympic Stadium, the Games resumed.

TE MĀTĀPUNA A: Te tautohetohe kia haere tonu rānei ngā Taumāhekeheke

I kino te tutū o te puehu i Mūniki mō te whakatau a ngā kaiwhakarite kia haere tonu ngā Taumāhekeheke. He tokomaha ngā āpiha i hiahia rā kia whakakorea. Ko Willi Daume, hei taura, ko te upoko o te National Olympic Committee o Tiamana ... i mōwai i ngā matenga Iharaira.

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Heoi anō, kāore i paku rangirua te tokorua o ngā kaioma taumano nō Amerika, a Kenny Moore rāua ko Frank Shorter, kia haere tonu tā rāua whakataetae whakaruhi. ... “Kia kua tāua e whakaae mā tēnei e tānoanoa tā tāua whakatutukitanga,” te kī a Shorter ki a Moore, “nā te mea koirā tā rātou e whai nei”.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Reeve, S. (2005). *One Day in September: The full story of the 1972 Munich Olympics massacre and the Israeli revenge operation 'Wrath of God'*. Faber & Faber Ltd. Wāhanga 8, wh. 175–177

SOURCE A: The debate whether to continue the Games

A massive argument erupted in Munich over a decision by the organisers to continue the Games. Many officials wanted them cancelled. Willi Daume, for example, the head of the National Olympic Committee of Germany ... was devastated by the Israeli deaths.

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However, two American marathon runners, Kenny Moore and Frank Shorter, had no doubt they should continue with their gruelling event. ... "We have to not let this detract from our performance," Shorter said to Moore, "because that's what they want".

Source (adapted): Reeve, S. (2005). *One Day in September: The full story of the 1972 Munich Olympics massacre and the Israeli revenge operation 'Wrath of God'*. Faber & Faber Ltd. Chapter 8, pp. 175–177

TE MĀTĀPUNA B: He āhuatanga tuku –te whakamaharatanga, i te tau 1972

I a Wenerei, nā te tangata pūkeke, nā Avery Brundage [te Tumuaki tuarima o te IOC, i te tau 1952 ki te tau 1972] i whakamōhio atu te ao e ohore ana, e poutuki ana hoki, me tū tonu ngā angaparuhi o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao ahakoa ngā tōrangapū, te arumonitanga, te whakatuatē rānei.



“Kua kīia tēnei he rā tangi, ā, ka haere tonu ngā whakataetae katoa i te rā i muri i te rā i whakaritea ai.”



Te Papa Kaiaka o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i te wā o te whakamahara. Neke atu i te 80,000 ngā tāngata ka whai wāhi atu ki te papa kaiaka.

SOURCE B: A compromise—the memorial service, 1972

An indomitable¹ Avery Brundage [fifth President of the IOC, from 1952 to 1972] told a shocked and horrified world here Wednesday that the Olympic ideals must go on despite politics, commercialism, and terror.



“We declare today a day of mourning and will continue all the events one day later than scheduled.”

¹ indomitable impossible to subdue or defeat



Munich’s Olympic Stadium during the memorial. The stadium could hold over 80,000 people.

TE MĀTĀPUNA C: Ka hoki mahara tētahi Kaiaka o ngā Taumāhekeheke nō Aotearoa

Ko te haere atu ki ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i te tau 1972 te puāwaitanga o ngā moemoeā o Robert Oliver, kua neke atu i te 50 tau e eke paihikara ana.



“Me haere tonu,” hei tāna. “Me kua koe e tuohu ki te pēhanga, me haere tonu koe.”



Kua kaingākautia te eke paihikara e Robert Oliver i ngā rā katoa o tōna ao, ko ia rā hei kanohi mō Aotearoa i ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i Mūniki i te tau 1972.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): White, V. (I te tau 2016, te 31 o Hūrae). Ka hoki ngā mahara o te kaiaka o Te Matau ki te parekura i Mūniki. *Hawkes Bay Today*. <https://www.nzherald.co.nz/hawkes-bay-today/news/bay-olympian-remembers-munich-massacre/QHHU3UMZACAJGKLYFBQALPEG4/>

Te whakaahua: Buckland, W. [He whakaahua]. *Hawkes Bay Today*. <https://www.nzherald.co.nz/hawkes-bay-today/news/bay-olympian-remembers-munich-massacre/QHHU3UMZACAJGKLYFBQALPEG4/>

SOURCE C: New Zealand Olympian remembers

Going to the Olympics in 1972 was a dream come true for Robert Oliver, who has been cycling for over 50 years.



“It had to go on,” he said. “You can’t bow to their pressure, you’ve got to carry on.”

Cycling has been a life-long passion for Robert Oliver, who represented New Zealand at the 1972 Munich Olympic Games.

Source (adapted): White, V. (2016, July 31). Bay Olympian remembers Munich Massacre. *Hawkes Bay Today*. <https://www.nzherald.co.nz/hawkes-bay-today/news/bay-olympian-remembers-munich-massacre/QHHU3UMZACAJGKLYFBQALPEG4/>
Image: Buckland, W. [Photograph]. *Hawkes Bay Today*. <https://www.nzherald.co.nz/hawkes-bay-today/news/bay-olympian-remembers-munich-massacre/QHHU3UMZACAJGKLYFBQALPEG4/>

TE MĀTĀPUNA D: Ka hoki ngā mahara o tētahi kaipāpāho hākinakina nō Aotearoa

He kaipāpāho hākinakina, he autaua hoki a Keith Quinn mō ngā tau e 45. Ko ia hei autaua i ngā hongere o Aotearoa i ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao tekau, nō Mūnīki i te tau 1972, ki Rio de Janeiro i te tau 2016.

Pērā i te katoa o ngā tāngata i reira, i te pūkatokato au. I eke ōku tau ki te 26 i te wiki tuatahi o te whakataetae. Inā kē te nui o taku harikoa. I te kōpū tā māua mātāmua ko taku wahine, ko Anne, i noho rā i tō māua wāhi noho i taua wā, i Tāmaki Makaurau. Ko au, i ngā Taumāhekeheke i wawatatia ai e au.



... Nā, i haere tonu ngā Taumāhekeheke, i muri i tētahi whakamaharatanga whakapoururu e tika ana. I tautoko katoa ahau i te whakatau, ahakoa kāore te tokomaha i pērā.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Quinn, K. (I te tau 2016). He Maharatanga ki ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao: Mūnīki, i te tau 1972. *KeithQuinnRugby Thinking and talking about rugby every day for 50+ years*. <https://keithquinnrugby.com/olympic-memories/munich-1972/>

SOURCE D: New Zealand sports broadcaster remembers

Keith Quinn was a sports reporter and commentator for 45 years. He commentated for New Zealand television networks at ten Olympic Games, from Munich in 1972, to Rio de Janeiro in 2016.

Like everyone else there, I was devastated. I had turned 26 in the first week of competition. I was blissfully happy. My wife, Anne, back in Auckland where we lived at the time, was pregnant with our first baby. I was at the Games of my dreams.

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... So the Games went on, after a suitably sombre memorial service. I fully supported the decision though many did not.

Source (adapted): Quinn, K. (2016). Olympic Memories: Munich 1972. *KeithQuinnRugby Thinking and talking about rugby every day for 50+ years*. <https://keithquinnrugby.com/olympic-memories/munich-1972/>

TE MĀTĀPUNA E(i): Ko ngā kaiaka e tarapeke ana i ngā kāwhena

Te whakaahua: Fawkes, W. (Trog). (I te tau 1972, te 10 o Hepetema). Kāore te ingoa e mōhiotia ana [pakiwaituhi]. Observer: British Cartoon Archive for the Fawkes. <https://archive.cartoons.ac.uk/Record.aspx?src=CalmView.Catalog&id=WF0003&pos=65> me <https://www.kentonline.co.uk/kent/news/sports-illustrated-a62247/>

TE MĀTĀPUNA E(ii): Te wairua o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao

Te whakaahua: Mitchell, N. (I te tau 1972). *The spirit of Olympics* [pakiwaituhi]. Adelaide News. <https://www.original-political-cartoon.com/cartoon-gallery/buy/the-spirit-of-olympics/4719/>

SOURCE E(i): Athletes hurdling coffins

Image: Fawkes, W. (Trog). (1972, September 10). Unknown title [cartoon]. Observer: British Cartoon Archive for the Fawkes. <https://archive.cartoons.ac.uk/Record.aspx?src=CalmView.Catalog&id=WF0003&pos=65> and <https://www.kentonline.co.uk/kent/news/sports-illustrated-a62247/>

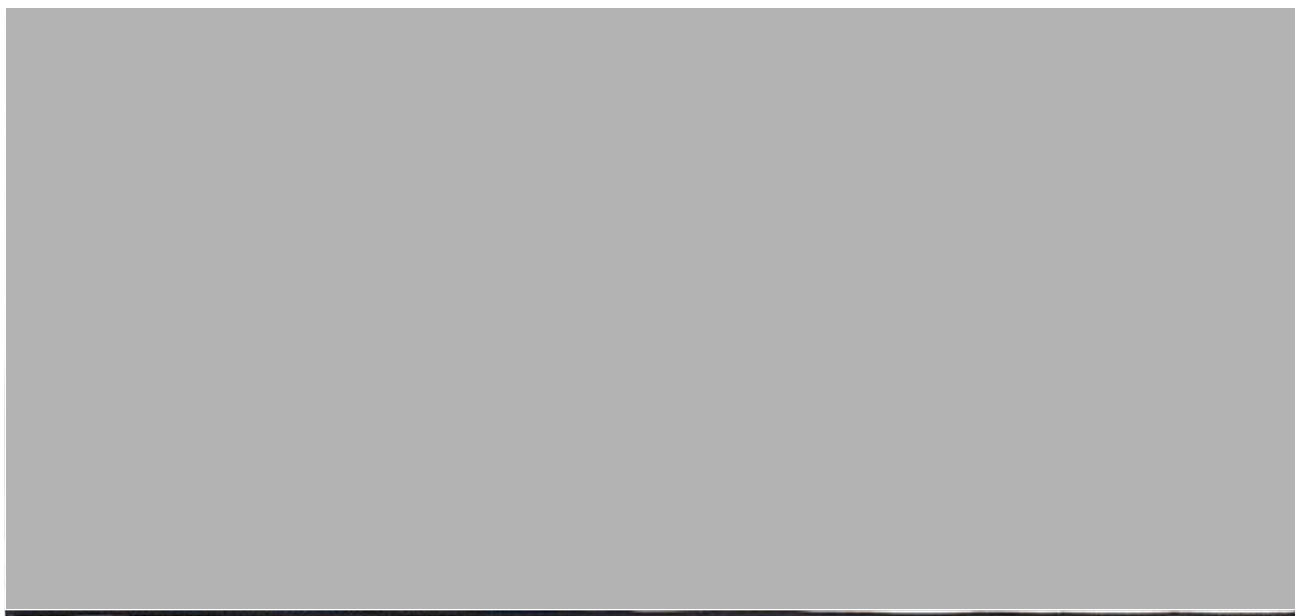
SOURCE E(ii): The spirit of Olympics

Image: Mitchell, N. (1972). *The spirit of Olympics* [cartoon]. Adelaide News. <https://www.original-political-cartoon.com/cartoon-gallery/buy/the-spirit-of-olympics/4719/>

TE MĀTĀPUNA F: Ka urupare ngā tāngata o Aotearoa ki te aituā i Mūniki

E tā, – Ko te whakataū kia haere tonu ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao, koia anake te whakataū e tika ana. Ko te tāwai tētahi o ngā tino whakamātautau i te ngākau tapatahi, engari ko te hākinakina tētahi o ngā āheinga ruarua noa iho nei hei whakatinana i te ngākau tapatahi. ... Engari, e nui rawa atu ana te mihi, te tau hoki o te ngākau i te tirohanga a ngā tāngata e whai wāhi atu ana, e rongō katoa ana i te wehi, engari – he tirohanga kia whakahangahangahia te ao.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Williams, N. M. (I te tau 1972, te 8 o Hepetema). The Munich Tragedy [Reta ki te Etita]. *The Press*, wh. 8.

E tā, – Nā tana whakataū kia haere tonu te whakataetae, kua whakamaniorotia te ao e te International Olympic Committee, ā, kua takahia hoki te wairua tūturu o ngā Taumāhekeheke ... Ko te whakaī o tana minamina ki te kōura i muri i ngā mahi nō tata nei, tē whakaae kē ai ki te ārahi i ngā iwi, he tino taunaki tē taea te whakahē, kāore ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao me te whai whakaaro ki te tangata e noho tahi ana.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Gross, S. and P. (I te tau 1972, te 12 o Hepetema). The Munich Tragedy [Reta ki te Etita, Hepetema 8]. *The Press*, wh. 12.

Ko Norman Harris tētahi kairipoata hākinakina i Aotearoa i ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i te tau 1972.

... Kei te whakaangaanga tonu ngā tāngata, ā, kei te pātai hoki rātou ki a rātou anō, mēnā rānei e tika ana te haere tonutanga o ngā taumāhekeheke.

Ka tohea te pātai i ia huinga o ngā hoa kairipoata. ...

Ko te tūmanako ia, kāore e tino whakaī, e tino kaiapa rānei te āhua o te whakaaro ki te tohe mō tana haere tonutanga mā ērā kaiaka i whakarite i a rātou anō i roto i ngā tau kia whakataetae i konei, ā, mā ngā kaimātakitaki hoki – he tokomaha i haere mai i tawhiti, ā, i nui hoki te utu.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Harris, N. (I te tau 1972, te 13 o Hepetema). Amateur's role reaffirmed. *The Press*, wh. 13.

SOURCE F: New Zealanders react to the Munich tragedy

Sir, – The decision to continue with the Olympic Games is the only thinkable one. Blackmail is one of the hardest tests of integrity, but sport is one of the few chances left to men to demonstrate integrity. ... But it is most praiseworthy and heartening that those so closely involved, so exposed to shock, but who had to make the decision held such a view – a view of world statesmanship.

Source (adapted): Williams, N. M. (1972, September 8). The Munich Tragedy [Letter to the Editor]. *The Press*, p. 8.

Sir, –By its decision to continue the competition, the International Olympic Committee has affronted humanity and violated the true Olympic spirit. ... Its refusal to lead nations above their selfish desire for gold after the recent events is incontrovertible evidence that Olympic sport and humanism do not mix.

Source (adapted): Gross, S. and P. (1972, September 12). The Munich Tragedy [Letter to the Editor, September 8]. *The Press*, p. 12.

Norman Harris was a New Zealand sports journalist at the 1972 Olympic Games.

... Still people here are asking themselves and each other whether the games should have continued.

The question is debated at every gathering with journalistic friends. ...

One hopes it does not seem too selfish and mercenary a standpoint to argue for the continuation on behalf of the other athletes who had trained for years to compete here and of the spectators – many of whom had come from great distances at great expense.

Source (adapted): Harris, N. (1972, September 13). Amateur's role reaffirmed. *The Press*, p. 13.

TE MĀTĀPUNA G: Ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i te tau 2016—he kōhatu whakamahara

Mai i te tau 1972, kua tuhi reta a Ankie Spitzer (te pouaru a Andre Spitzer, a te kaiako tākaro hoari o Iharaira i kōhurutia rā) ki te IOC kia whakatūngia tētahi tohu whakamahara ki ngā kaiaka nō Iharaira.

I muri i ngā tau o te oke, o te tuhi reta hoki, kua whai punua aroha a Ankie Spitzer rātou ko ngā whanaunga o ērā atu pāpurenga, i ngā mahi whakamahara i te papa kāinga o ngā kaiaka i Rio, e huraina ai i reira tētahi kōhatu whakamahara.



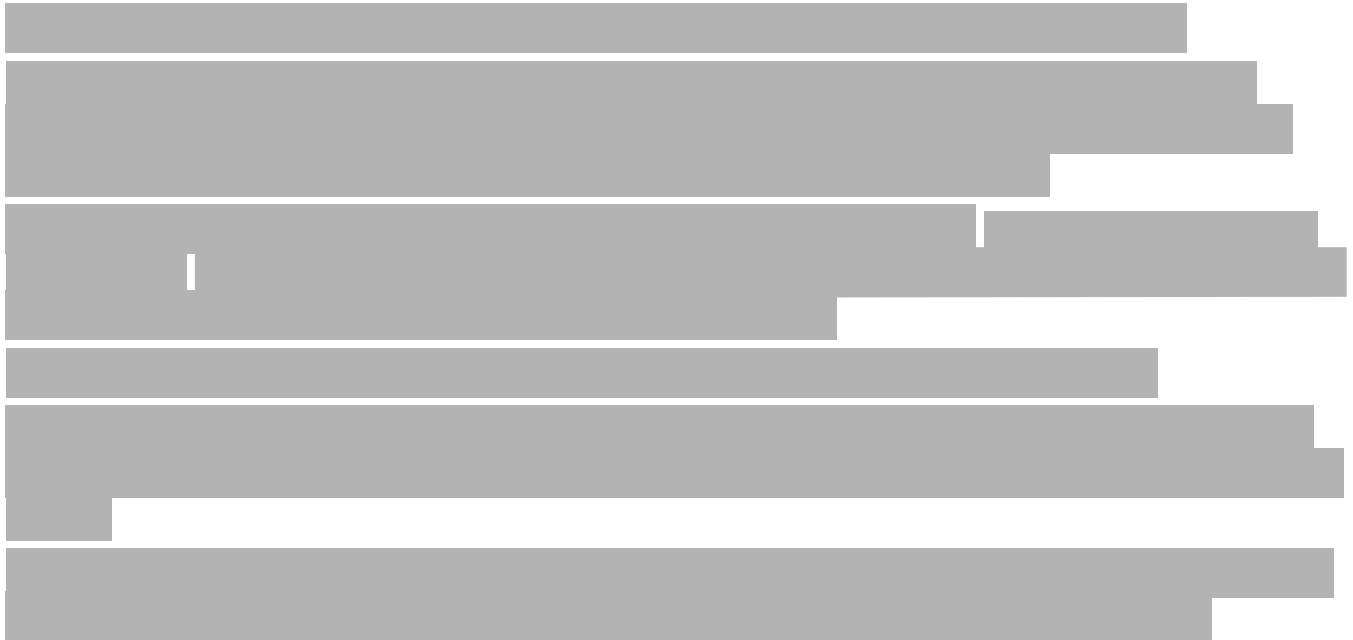
Ko ngā Taumāhekeheke i Rio ngā mea tuatahi ka whakahaerehia ki Amerika ki te Tonga, engari he tuatahitanga hoki te whakamaharatanga i te papa kāinga o ngā Taumāhekeheke i te wāhanga hōu o te hītori o ngā Taumāhekeheke.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Josephs, J. (I te tau 2016, te 3 o Ākuhata). *Rio 2016 Olympics: Widow's wish sees ceremony mark killings of Israeli athletes*. BBC News. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-36950786>

SOURCE G: 2016 Olympics—a memorial stone

Ankie Spitzer (widow of the slain Israeli fencing coach Andre Spitzer) had been writing to the IOC since 1972 to try to get a memorial built for the Israeli athletes.

After years of struggle and letter-writing, Ankie Spitzer and the other victims' relatives have the consolation of a memorial ceremony in the athletes' village in Rio, where a memorial stone will be unveiled.



The Rio Games are the first to be held in South America, but the ceremony at the Olympic village means they will also be the first in a new chapter of Olympic history.

¹ paradigm model

TE MĀTĀPUNA H: Ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i te tau 2020 – he mihi kua roa e tāria ana

I a Hanarei, i Tokio, ka tū tētahi whakamaharatanga ōkawa ki ngā kaiaka 11 o Iharaira i kōhurutia rā i ngā Taumāhekeheke i Mūniki i te tau 1972, i te paunga o ētahi rā i muri i te whakaurunga tuatahitanga o tētahi whakamaharatanga ōkawa mō rātou i mate rā i te tukipoto whakatuata e 50 tau i mua, ki te hui whakatuwhera i ngā Taumāhekeheke o te Ao i Tokio.

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“Kaitoa, kua ara te tika mō ngā hoa tāne, mō ngā tama, mō ngā mātua hoki i kōhurutia rā i Mūniki,” hei tā te tokurua i tētahi tauākī ngātahi. “I tohe māua mō ngā tau e 49, ā, kāore māua i tuohu. Tē tāea [e māua] ngā roimata te pāpuni. Koinei te wā kua tāria e māua.”



Ko Ilana Romano rāua ko Ankie Spitzer, ngā pouaru o Yossef Romano rāua ko Andre Spitzer, i kōhurutia rā i te tukipoto i Mūniki i 1972, e whai wāhi atu ana ki te whakatuwheratanga o ngā Taumāhekeheke o te tau 2020 i Tokio, i te 23 o Hūrae, 2021.

Te mātāpuna (he mea whakahāngai): Times of Israel staff and agencies. (2021, te 1 o Ākuhata). I te whakamaharatanga ki te parekura o Mūniki, ka whakamānawa te pouaru i te mihi a Ngā Taumāhekeheke, kua roa e tāria ana. *Times of Israel*. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/at-Munich-massacre-memorial-widow-lauds-olympics-long-awaited-tribute/>

Te whakaahua: Times of Israel. (2021, Hūrae 23). [He Whakaahua Popore]. Times of Israel. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/after-49-years-israeli-victims-of-1972-olympic-massacre-honored-at-tokyo-opener/>

SOURCE H: 2020 Olympics – the long-awaited tribute

An official memorial was held Sunday in Tokyo for the 11 Israeli athletes murdered at the 1972 Munich Olympics, days after the opening Tokyo Olympics ceremony included, for the first time, an official commemoration of those who died in the terror attack nearly 50 years ago.



“Finally there is justice for the husbands, sons, and fathers murdered at Munich,” the two said in a joint statement. “We went through 49 years of struggle and never gave up. [We] cannot hold back our tears. This is the moment we’ve waited for.”



Ilana Romano and Ankie Spitzer, widows of Yossef Romano and Andre Spitzer, who were murdered in the 1972 Munich massacre, take part in the Tokyo 2020 Olympics opening ceremony, July 23, 2021.

Source (adapted): Times of Israel staff and agencies. (2021, August 1). At Munich massacre memorial in Tokyo, widow lauds Olympics’ long-awaited tribute. *Times of Israel*. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/at-munich-massacre-memorial-widow-lauds-olympics-long-awaited-tribute/>

Image: Times of Israel. (2021, July 23). [Courtesy Photograph]. Times of Israel. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/after-49-years-israeli-victims-of-1972-olympic-massacre-honored-at-tokyo-opener/>

English translation of the wording on the front cover

91436MR

Level 3 History 2022

**91436M Analyse evidence relating to an historical event
of significance to New Zealanders**

Credits: Four

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for History 91436M.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–19 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.