

91177R



Level 2 Accounting, 2014

91177 Interpret accounting information for entities that operate accounting subsystems

2.00 pm Wednesday 26 November 2014 Credits: Four

RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Accounting 91177.

Check that this booklet has pages 2 and 3 in the correct order and that neither of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

ANALYSIS MEASURES – FORMULAE SHEET

Analysis Measures and Formulae		
Mark-up %	$\frac{\text{Gross profit}}{\text{Cost of goods sold}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	
Gross profit %	$\frac{\text{Gross profit}}{\text{Sales}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	
Distribution cost %	$\frac{\text{Distribution costs}}{\text{Sales}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	
Administrative expense %	Administrative expenses × 100 Sales 1	
Finance cost %	Finance costs×100Sales1	
Net profit %	$\frac{\text{Profit for the year}}{\text{Sales}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	
Return on equity %	$\frac{\text{Profit for the year}}{\text{Average equity}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	
Rate of return on total assets %	$\frac{\text{Profit for the year + Interest}}{\text{Average total assets}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	
Current ratio	Current assets Current liabilities	
Liquid ratio	Current assets – (Inventory + Prepayments) Current liabilities – Secured overdraft	
Equity ratio	Equity Total assets	
Inventory turnover	Cost of goods soldAverage inventory=(times per year)	
Age of accounts receivable	$\frac{\text{Average accounts receivable}}{\text{Credit sales } \times 1.15} \times \frac{365}{1} = (\text{days})$	
Percentage change	$\frac{\text{(This year's figure - Last year's figure)}}{\text{Last year's figure}} \times \frac{100}{1}$	

Sweetworld's Financial Information			
	2013	2014	
	\$	\$	
Sales	400 000	480000	
Cost of goods sold	200000	240000	
Gross profit	200000	240 000	
Distribution costs	40 000	48000	
Administrative expenses	100000	130000	
Finance costs	5000	3000	
Profit	55000	59000	
Assets			
Accounts receivable	20000	25000	
Bank	10000	3 500	
Inventory	7 0 0 0	6000	
Prepayment	1 0 0 0	1 500	
Property, plant and equipment	425000	425000	
Investments	45000	22000	
Total assets	508000	483 000	
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	10000	12000	
Accrued expense	2000	2500	
GST	6000	4 500	
Loan	90000	55000	
Total liabilities	108000	74000	
Equity	400 000	409000	

RESOURCE TWO

RESOURCE THREE

The following is taken from a conversation that took place between Brianna and her dad about *Sweetworld*.

Dad: "I see you employed an extra permanent office staff person this year."

Brianna: "Yes, I had to. There were important office-related tasks not being completed. I am confident I won't have to hire any more office staff in the next few years, as I now have enough staff to handle the increased office-related tasks from the forecast sales growth market research has indicated".