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3

91596



915960



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD
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SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

Level 3 Social Studies, 2016

91596 Demonstrate understanding of ideological responses to an issue

2.00 p.m. Friday 2 December 2016
Credits: Four

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Demonstrate understanding of ideological responses to an issue.	Demonstrate in-depth understanding of ideological responses to an issue.	Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of ideological responses to an issue.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should attempt ALL parts of the task in this booklet.

Pull out Resource Booklet 91596R from the centre of this booklet.

If you need more room for your answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–16 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

Merit

TOTAL

5

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INSTRUCTIONS

Read Resource Booklet 91596R and use the evidence from the resources and relevant social studies concepts to respond to parts (a)–(c) of the task below. You may use your own knowledge to support your response.

You should answer each part in essay form or in a series of paragraphs. You may support your answers with diagrams, pictures, graphs, etc.

Begin your response on page 4. Space for planning is provided on page 3.

TASK: IDEOLOGICAL RESPONSES TO THE WAR ON ISLAMIC STATE

- (a) Describe at least TWO ideological responses by individuals/groups to the war on Islamic State (ISIS).

You should include in your description:

- a point of view for each response, including the values and perspectives that shaped the viewpoint
- the impact each response has had on the war with ISIS. (Page 4)

- (b) Explain *how and/or why* ideologies have influenced the ways individuals/groups have responded to the war on ISIS. (Page 8)

- (c) Compare two or more ideological responses, and evaluate the extent to which each response has influenced the war on ISIS. (Page 10)

PLANNING

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Issue 1/2

Ideological response x2

Impact x2 p4

viewpoint x2

Reasons it occurred? x2 p8
response

Eval x3 p10

- (a) Describe at least TWO ideological responses by individuals/groups to the war on Islamic State (ISIS).

You should include in your description:

- a point of view for each response, including the values and perspectives that shaped the viewpoint
- the impact each response has had on the war with ISIS.

The issue that is occurring is ISIS trying to implement sharia law using violence. ISIS's aim is to create a caliphate (Islamic state) in Syria, Iraq and then neighbouring countries. ISIS uses extreme acts of violence to do this with public beheadings, executions, and crucifixions. They film these murders to post on social media to promote their aim and create fear. There is an increasing number of ISIS fighters joining and ISIS is currently under the control/leadership of Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi.

One ideological response that occurred as a result of ISIS is the large amount of fighters (30,000) joining to fight from overseas. It is estimated that they have come from around ¹⁰⁰ ~~200~~ different countries, with 1,000 new ISIS recruits each month. The ideology that relates to this response is religious extremism. It is said that a major factor is the "network" ✓

effect" with friends and family making more friends and family join. Because of their presence and violence it has attracted thousands of people to join and support ISIS. The amount\$ of recruits joining ISIS is increasing every year with no sign of slowing down; but in fact, doubling. //

Another ideological response occurring as a result of ISIS is military response with a globalism ideology. Countries have been coming together to try stop ISIS forming a coalition which is led by the US. There are 65 countries in this coalition against ISIS, with France, Australia, Canada, Jordan, and Denmark all having done air strikes in Iraq. In December 2015 two tornado aircrafts and 6 typhoon aircrafts were deployed in Syria, with the UK having started attack on the 3rd December, where the first British airstrikes also occurred. approximately 850 British personnel are involved. $\frac{1}{3}$ of them are on ground, the rest in the air force. //

(See page 12) //

the impact of ISIS having a large number of recruit recruiters and support is ISIS growing stronger and going global. Before the start of 2015, 20,000 fighters had joined ISIS, but from 2010-2012, there were only 1,250 fighters. Since June 2014 there have been over 70 attacks in 20 countries. ISIS has also made significant territorial gains throughout ²⁰¹⁵ ~~December~~ //

Response of ~~the~~ ^{the} coalition to prevent one impact of the ~~anonymous~~ ^{anonymous} declaring ISIS ~~expansion~~ ^{cyber war} on ISIS, is the lack of propaganda that ISIS can now do. Social media was the key force in their war but after the Anonymous attacks they are struggling to protect it from them. They are having to remove their websites to put it onto the dark web which is greatly reducing their goal. Because of Anonymous taking this step, it has encouraged other groups companies such as youtube and facebook to ban all ISIS related propaganda. This has had a severe impact on the ISIS movement. //

(pg 12)

John Key is the NZ prime minister. He believes that ISIS needs to be stopped and stood up to, and he believes that the way to do this is through combat. He said, "we stand up for what's right. we have an obligation to support stability and the rule of law internationally." He believes this because he values global safety & responsibilities. He values global safety as he wishes to protect people ^{in countries} from ISIS and their damage and values responsibility as he believes it is his responsibility to protect and help. this is because of his Global security ideology. He believes in the societal well-being and the actions taken by nations to ensure safety of all countries. ✓

Jihadi John aka Mohammed Emwazi is a British citizen and masked militant in ISIS. Jihadi John believed in using violence and murder was the best and most effective way of getting the attention of the world. It was said about him, "his harshness towards the disbelievers was manifested through deeds that enraged all nations." He believes this because he values violence, ~~extra~~ fame, and power. He values this because ✓

- (b) Explain how and/or why ideologies have influenced the ways individuals/groups have responded to the war on ISIS.

he uses violence to show his beliefs and fame to gain power and fear among those around him. This is because of his ^{Religious} extremist ideology. He believes that if their religion is not followed, that person will be murdered and they also use violent ways to spread their beliefs. ✓

~~The~~ The Global security ideology influenced the way groups responded as those with this ideology believe that it is in the all nations best interests for peaceful interactions to ensure safety and the actions taken by governments is to ensure safety. Because of countries seeing ISIS as a global threat, countries came together to prevent the murder and terror ISIS was causing. This was done through bombings and military attacks. ✓

The Religious extremism ideology influenced the way ISIS responded as people with this ideology use violent ways to show their aim and enforce control. They believe everyone should ✓

have the same beliefs and attitudes as them, if not shall be punished. This ideology led to isis becoming stronger & more violent. People were either forced to join out of fear or murdered. This caused global fear and therefore isis became stronger with many more people wanting to join. //

- (c) Compare two or more ideological responses, and evaluate the extent to which each response has influenced the war on ISIS.

Religious extremism ideological response of thousands joining ISIS has has a significant and negative impact, to a large extent. There have been thousands of deaths because of this belief and a constantly increasing number of recruits to ISIS. This has caused global fear. ✓

The Global security ideology response of New Zealand sending military to fight as well as medical support has had a short term impact on the issue. This is because ISIS is growing stronger, faster than what NZ can do to help in the long term. ISIS deaths will be replaced and will recover quickly. ✓

Overall, I believe that ISIS recruits with the religious extremism ideology has had the most significant impact on the war on ISIS. This is because of the 80,000 recruits fighting with 1,000 new recruits joining each month, easily combatting the few ISIS deaths that the government has caused. Anything countries have done they have only ✓

murdered hundreds of ISIS fighters
~~with~~ which are replaced and still
gaining additional fighters //

MS

Extra space if required.
Write the question number(s) if applicable.

QUESTION
NUMBER

(a) Response. ^h

one response that occurred as a result is the computer hacker group Anonymous waging cyber warfare on ISIS. ^{in 2015.} They have destroyed thousands of twitter accounts and groups that are supporting or promoting ISIS. Anonymous threatens to completely rid ISIS off the internet and so far has disabled 5,500 twitter accounts. This began as the social media was a large part of ISIS's campaign and propaganda. ¹¹

Impact ¹¹

- a) one impact of the response of the coalition of ~~at~~ over 100 countries joining to fight ISIS is New Zealand sending personnel to fight as well as logistics and medical support. John Key has said they are watching new Zealanders of concern for fighting for ISIS. New Zealand has also strengthened ability of intelligence agencies and it is estimated the ¹¹

Extra space if required.

Write the question number(s) if applicable.

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QUESTION
NUMBER

cost of deployment for 2 years
is \$65 million. 4

Merit Exemplar

Subject:	Social Studies	Standard:	91596	Total score:	5
Q	Grade score	Annotation			
	05	This question provides evidence towards M5 rather than A4 because they have provided some reasons to link the ideologies to the responses in section b. These are not particularly well explained or supported with evidence but the candidate does show understanding of how ideologies can influence the particular responses of individuals or groups.			