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3

91568



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

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SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

Level 3 Spanish, 2019

91568 Demonstrate understanding of a variety of extended spoken Spanish texts

9.30 a.m. Tuesday 3 December 2019
Credits: Five

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Demonstrate understanding of a variety of extended spoken Spanish texts.	Demonstrate clear understanding of a variety of extended spoken Spanish texts.	Demonstrate thorough understanding of a variety of extended spoken Spanish texts.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

Listen to THREE passages. You will hear EACH passage THREE times:

- The first time, you will hear the passage as a whole.
- The second and third times, you will hear the passage in sections, with a pause after each.
- As you listen, you may make notes in the LISTENING NOTES boxes provided.
- Before each passage begins, you will have 30 seconds per question to preview the questions.
- At the end of each passage, you will have time to review your answers.

You should attempt ALL the questions in this booklet.

Answer each question in your choice of English, te reo Māori, and/or Spanish. If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–15 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

Merit

TOTAL

16

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QUESTION ONE

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Overall, is tourism beneficial for Barcelona? Explain why, or why not, and support your answer with the positive AND negative effects mentioned in the passage.



Tourism in Barcelona has both advantages and disadvantages, depending on who you ask. Tourists peak when summer begins and their numbers often drop around September when summer ends in Spain. In 2017, more than 15 million tourists visited Barcelona, this was great for the local economy and businesses such as shops/restaurants which provided jobs for locals, however made life difficult for locals due to the noise they made on weekends, interrupting ~~over~~ their sleep. Tourists also don't respect the city enough and make a mess, they also make it hard for normal people to find accommodation in places such as hotels/apartments, often locals are forced to move outside of the city centre because the price of housing is only affordable for tourists.

Barcelona also is considered charming, ~~on~~ another disadvantage is that the Sagrada Família, which should be a church, is treated more like a theme park - with queues that can even block streets.

There is more space for you to answer this question on page 4 ➤

However, these ~~great~~ ~~great~~ queues of tourists also provide the city with money to cover construction costs and jobs for locals, even though they're often only during the summer period when tourists arrive. Furthermore, tourism is beneficial because interactions with other cultures are enriching, one of the people in the audio agrees he has learnt from cultural interactions and it gives an opportunity to practice English. Sometimes however tourism diminishes local culture because tourists often look for the perfect typical Spanish experience, which doesn't correspond with actual Barcelona culture. I believe the positives definitely outweigh the negatives, therefore tourism is overall good. //

25

QUESTION TWO

ASSESSOR'S
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- (a) Describe why Mario thinks his mother is a hypocrite, using detailed evidence from the passage to justify your answer.

Mario thinks his mum is a hypocrite because she often gives advice that she conflicts or doesn't follow herself. For example she claims it is important to be independent and to make mistakes that he can learn from, but also tells him what he can/cannot do, ~~he claims that he would~~ and won't let him do what he wants. He would follow her advice if she did too, for example she tells him not to watch netflix episodes when he has to get up early for school because he needs atleast 9 hours sleep, but she is often up late on skype herself, talking all night. She also tells him not to eat fast food, but she ~~also~~ is eating chocolate all the time - and she says he needs to spend less time on the phone but uses hers continually and gets annoyed when he doesn't answer ~~her~~ his calls. Sometimes she says he doesn't have healthy habits, and exercises too little, but when he goes out or does volleyball 1-2 times a week she complains he doesn't spend enough time with her/ talking to her.

Question Two continues on page 8 ➤

- (b) Explain how Mario's mother might counter Mario's arguments, using details from the passage to justify your answer.

ASSESSOR'S
USE ONLY

Mario gives many reasons that his mother might counter his points with, for example 9 hours is the scientifically recommended sleep, if he's up late watching Netflix he won't get it, plus, she's ~~only~~ on skype late at night because it is the only time she can talk to her mother who lives in Argentina due to the time difference. He says she uses her phone all the time too, but she also says she uses it for work, she only tells him to spend less time on his phone because he gets easily distracted by apps such as Instagram, Snapchat when he could be doing homework. She also thinks ~~he~~ he should use it to communicate with her when he's out, which is very different to using it for social media. Plus, he claims she tells him to exercise but complains that he doesn't see her enough, she might say those are unrelated because she doesn't mind him going to volleyball, but other times he should just talk to her while he's at home.

QUESTION THREE

According to this podcast, in what ways can pedal-powered machines benefit people and be a sustainable option for a rural community?

Justify your answer with specific evidence from the passage.



Pedal powered machines help rural communities because they don't require connection to the electrical grid to power the machines and allow the communities to wash clothes manually, saving time/energy that can be spent in other ways, such as working. These machines also provide jobs; for example an unemployed person was able to use one machine to make juice on their cart and sell it to travellers on hot days.

These machines are also very sustainable because they cost nothing, instructions can be downloaded for free (which may be harder for communities without internet) and don't use expensive electrical parts that can stop working. This also makes maintenance easy, because people can recycle old bicycles or machines for parts, rather than wasting unwanted goods by throwing them away. Another great feature, is that they're very simple to make; anything can be a

There is more space for you to answer this question on page 12 ➤

pedal powered machine it just takes imagination. The podcast talks about how these machines can strengthen the bond between neighbours and communities as there are many people who are willing to design new concepts and share them with each other.

Merit Exemplar 2019

Subject	Spanish		Standard	91568	Overall grade	16
Q	Grade	Annotation				
1	M5	<p>This question is at M5 because the candidate clearly communicates some of the more specific relevant detail when justifying their answer. However, they have not demonstrated enough understanding to communicate inferred meaning, nor have they picked up on some of the more complex detail needed to gain higher than M5. For example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • they identified that tourism was great for local businesses like hotels and that accommodation for locals was limited due to tourists staying in flats or apartments. However, they did not infer that tourists staying in flats and apartments could be bad for the hotel business • they identified that queues of tourists outside the Sagrada Familia was an issue, but said that tourists also aided with its construction. However, they incorrectly stated that Barcelona was considered charming when the speaker had stated that it had lost its charm • they identified that tourism diminished local culture, but didn't justify this with the evidence of the local culture being reduced to stereotypes • they mentioned that jobs in tourism are over the summer period, but failed to connect this to this work being unstable. 				
2	M6	<p>This question is M6 because the candidate clearly communicates most of the more specific relevant detail when justifying their answer. However, they have not demonstrated enough understanding to communicate specific inferred meaning needed for Excellence, nor have they picked up on some of the more complex detail needed to gain higher than M6. For example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • they mentioned that Mario's Mum thinks he should respond to her calls when he is out. However, they did not connect this with Mario thinking his mum is a hypocrite for telling him to not be on his phone so much and then telling him to be on his phone to answer her calls • they failed to mention how Mario's mum said he should spend more time outside • they also incorrectly stated that Mario complains that he doesn't see his mother enough. 				
3	M5	<p>This question is M5 because the candidate clearly communicates some of the more specific relevant detail when justifying their answer. However, they have not demonstrated enough understanding to communicate inferred meaning, nor have they picked up on some of the more complex detail needed to gain higher than M5. For example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • they failed to mention that any appliance could be pedal powered • they stated that such machines can allow communities to wash clothes manually. However, didn't mention carrying out domestic tasks. 				