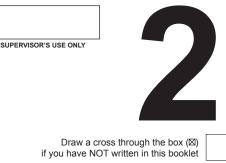
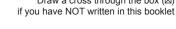
No part of the candidate's evidence in this exemplar material may be presented in an external assessment for the purpose of gaining an NZQA gualification or award.



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91235







Mana Tohu Mātauranga o Aotearoa New Zealand Qualifications Authority

Level 2 Health 2023

91235 Analyse an adolescent health issue

Credits: Five

| Achievement | Achievement with Merit | Achievement with Excellence |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Analyse an adolescent health issue. | Analyse in depth, an adolescent health issue. | Analyse comprehensively, an adolescent health issue. |

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

You should attempt ALL parts of the question in this booklet.

Pull out Resource Booklet 91235R from the centre of this booklet.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–8 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

Do not write in any cross-hatched area (Contribution). This area will be cut off when the booklet is marked.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.



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Excellence

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INSTRUCTIONS

In this assessment, you are required to analyse a health issue involving drug use.

Refer to the information in **Resource Booklet 91235R** as well as your own knowledge to support your analysis as you answer all parts of the question.

PLANNING The vape use for teens is curiosity 38.5% while (Stuff.co.MZ) 15.4% try to fit in (Stuff.co.MZ) Teens are 16 times more likely to vape than adults (Stuff. co.nz) personal=lack of knoledge personal=corrigity Addicted -> bad lungs -> Physical Wellbeing Intergersonal = peer pressure -> Removed from Intergersonal = feeling left out -> Friends -> Mental Friends Social -> Stees it on Societal - Advertising Media -> spirtual media looks Wellbeing 0001

Health 91235, 2023

QUESTION

Refer to Resources A, B, and C.

(a) Explain how adolescents' vaping habits can be influenced by the following factors.

(Stuff. co.nz) (i) Societal pressures (adolescents) The vape use in teens was 38.5% of them vaped for curosity while 15.4% vape to fit in. In resource B we see vapes being advertised with discounts and new flavours to try, this is a societal influence on the adolescents as they see these adverts online and it catches there eye with the colouful fruity flavours. This influences the additioners to try vaping. societal influence media, advertising. (ii) According to Stuff. CO.nz The vape use in teens is 38.5% curiosity while 15.4% use vapes to try fit in. In resource A we See that ad plescents vaping habits can be influenced by their peers, Sam is always around people that Vape so she thinks and on the way to school she is near vape shops, this can influence her as she's always going to be offered it and be around it so, she might soon be peer pressure into doing it. Interpresent peer press feeling left out attitudes and values (iii) young adults aged 18 to 24, daily vaping (resource c) For increased from \$5% to 15%. In resoure A we

See Sam's attridudes towards vaping are insure as she doesn't believe people who tell her its bad for you (harmless), but she also doesn't know what to do if she is offered a vape. Her lack of knoledge towards what a vape does and auriosity to try a strawberry flaverd cloud. "Many young people are picking up high nicohie vopes without ever having smoked a cigaretre and swiftly become addicted to Health 91235, 2023 nicotine." (resource c) 03859

Refer to Resources C and D.

In what ways can an adolescent's short-term well-being be affected by their vaping (b) (i) habits? A phenoton telephont consequence is getting addicted to vaping which effects their physical well-being as it leads to lack of concerntration. A Interpersonal, short term consequence is by vaping they can loose their friends who don't vape which then leads to effecting their mental/emotional and Social well-being as they will stop hanging out with their Priends. A social," consequence is posting on media leads to a negative effect on their spirtual wellbeing as by posting about vaping has a If an adolescent continues to vape in the long term, how could this affect the well-being of (ii) themselves, others, and the wider New Zealand community? A personal, long term consequence is by continuing to vape because they are addicted causes increasion in lung disease, heart and cancer. This effects there physical well being as they will be more prone to and will not do well in school. getting cancers. A interpersonal, long term consequence is by them lossing friends it will decrease their social Shills which then effects their mental lemotional and social well being as by being away from friends they aren't talking to anyone so there social shills will go down and their mental health will be effected as they will become depressed, which will make them not leave the house. A societal long term consequence is by them continusly seeing Vape \$ on advertisments and social media, influences posting photos with vapes changes the way people look at things, people See influencers taking photos with vapes so they think it's the right thing to do which effects Spirtual well-being as the way you look at things is being changed by the media, The wider community is being effected as the more people wape the more busy hospitals are going to be which means the demand of doctors is going to go up, more wait times. The personal interest Health 91235, 2023 03859

- (c) Possible health-enhancing strategies to manage the impact of vaping include:
 - raising the legal age to purchase vape products to 21 years

banning

- banning store window advertising and product display by retailers
- preventing the sale of vaping products by retailers within a one kilometre radius of any school.

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(i) Choose one strategy from the list above, or identify a possible strategy of your own.

Store window advertising and

product display by retailers.

(ii) Explain how this strategy could enhance the health and well-being of adolescents, their peers, and the wider community.

By banning Store window advertising and product display by rehailers, would the personal factor of kids lack of knowledge and getting addicted to vaping decrease because by not seeing stores with (adolesce) advertising won't catch the kids eye, this (adolensces) then would dencrease the need for kids See advertising on the way to school. The intepersonal factor of peer pressure and feeling left out would be decreased as the (adolences) health enhancing factor would stop kids from getting vapes which will decrease (adolenser) feeling left out. The societal the kids factor of vapes being cool, posted on Social media will be decreased as all Shops will have no advertising trying Vape (addenses) to hook kids in with flavours. will enhance the health and lhis well being of adolescents, their peers and the wider community because there is less advertisment around 0.5

less vapes will be used / brought which impacts the physical wellbring of adhenses as less will try vaping meaning less will get adicted decreasing lung concer and heart disease. The mental lemotional well being would be impacted because by there being no advertising less people will buy them and less people will want to buy them as they aren't cool, which Will lead to mental emotional wellbeing impacted positivley as less vaping people won't get depressed. Social well-being will be affected because less Vapes being around at social events will cause people not to feel left out or pressured ho do it as less people will be vaping, this would increase people being more social as they won't feel like they have to vape. There spiritual well being would be affected as less advertisment around, make them beilse that its okay to have altidudes and beliefs of that it isn't okay to vape. The Statergie OF banning Store window advertising would damage have an impact on the wider community as less vapes being used will decrease hospilisation, decreasing the demand for doctors, which then allows them to put there effort into people who didn't choose to vape and put themselfs in the position of increasing concer and heart diseases, decreasing the rates of depression and lack

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Extra space if required. Write the question number(s) if applicable. * b(ii) of more people vaping, increases others to do it interpersonal factor which then leads to Societal factor of more people doing it from the busyness in then influences, which increases hospitals. *b(i) The number of young New Zealanders aged 15 to 17 who vape everyday has tripled in two years, from 2% in 2018-19 to 6% in 2020-21, according to the most recent New Zealand Health survey. Many vapes contain nicohine making them very adictive, the kids lack of knolodge causes 91235 them to become addicted. (Resource()) By all these kids vaping they are 3 more likely to Smoke cigerettes. (resource D) bii) physical wellbeing resource D tells that Naping has been linked to serious lung diease. Having an Serious impact on adolenses physical wellbeing.

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Excellence

Subject: Health

Standard: 91235

Total score: 07

E.

| Q | Grade score | Marker commentary | |
|-----|----------------|---|--|
| One | E7 | The candidate provided a clear explanation of how adolescent vaping habits would be influenced by themselves, their peers and society. They have comprehensively explained a range of short- term and long-term consequences of adolescent vaping. The candidate makes connections within and / or between the influences, consequences, and strategies. In the strategy section there are clear links with the influences and consequences provided earlier. The strategy is health-enhancing, and the candidate shows a critical understanding of the underlying concepts. | |