

No part of the candidate's evidence in this exemplar material may be presented in an external assessment for the purpose of gaining an NZQA qualification or award.

SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

3

91598



Draw a cross through the box (X) if you have NOT written in this booklet

☐

+



Mana Tohu Mātauranga o Aotearoa  
New Zealand Qualifications Authority

## Level 3 Social Studies 2024

### 91598 Demonstrate understanding of how ideologies shape society

Credits: Four

Achievement	Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Demonstrate understanding of how ideologies shape society.	Demonstrate in-depth understanding of how ideologies shape society.	Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of how ideologies shape society.

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

**You should attempt the task in this booklet.**

Pull out Resource Booklet 91598R from the centre of this booklet.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–12 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

Do not write in the margins (// // //). This area will be cut off when the booklet is marked.

**YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

High Excellence

TOTAL 08

## Page 1

Make sure you have the paper Resource Booklet 91598R.

### INSTRUCTIONS

Read the resource booklet and use it to respond to the task below.

Use **relevant social studies concepts** and **specific evidence / examples** from the resources, as well as your own knowledge, to support your response.

Your response should be concise and well argued.

Space for planning is provided below.

Begin your response below.

### TASK: HOW IDEOLOGIES HAVE INFLUENCED APPROACHES TO MANAGING CRIME IN NEW ZEALAND

Explain how and / or why TWO ideologies have influenced approaches to managing crime in New Zealand.

Which ideology has influenced the approaches to managing crime in New Zealand the most, and why?

In your response, you should include:

- the points of view, values, and perspectives of the different individuals / groups involved
- at least ONE social process from the resources.

### PLANNING

**B** *I* U | |

#### Structure -

#### Paragraph 1 :

Ideology

Point of view

Social process

Change

#### Repeat 1x

Analysis

Conclusion

### TASK

Type your answer in the space below. You should aim to write a concise response of no more than 800–900 words. The quality of your writing is more important than the length of your response. (The counter will change colour when you reach the recommended word count.)

Remember: Use **relevant social studies concepts** and **specific evidence / examples** from the resources in your response.

## TASK

Type your answer in the space below. You should aim to write a concise response of no more than 800–900 words. The quality of your writing is more important than the length of your response. (The counter will change colour when you reach the recommended word count.)

Remember: Use **relevant social studies concepts** and **specific evidence / examples** from the resources in your response.

**B** *I* U |

The national government has established 9 major targets, two of which are refereed towards managing crime. The first target which is towards 15% reduction of youth having a consistent behavior of committing crime. However, based on the data analysis that was presented by the government the trend stays consistent while in contrast the past years have had lower ratings of youth crime activity. It has been reported by the Global Peace Index that the fourth most safest place in the world is New Zealand, however with no interested being put towards the young youth, in recent years there is seen an increase of youth offending that is has now become an issue discussed among st the government and Oranga Tamariki as it is furthering impacting many groups of people such as the shop owners and civilians. Due to this, the people have developed fear as they feel unsafe because of the growing number of youth committing crime. This is evidence through recent data collected that conveys the overall message that two thirds of Kiwis are more concerned that they may be a victim today compared to how they felt five years ago. Many citizens are aware of the danger that New Zealand is in now due to the rise of social media, with ram-raids along with other crimes being posted on social media not only is it instilling fear in the people but give this kind of behavior that they want is further encouraging such acts, therefore different alternatives in tackling youth crime and youth offenders are being discussed thoroughly. Alongside two ideologies which I believe will shape society, Humanitarianism and Collectivism. These ideologies, I will be further elaborating on how it has the potential to shape society in different ways.

The first ideology, Humanitarianism, is a potent idea that is held mandatory about the fact that human beings should be respected and treated with dignity. Individuals with humanitarianism are those who believe that alternatives ways should be about improving lives of young people instead of adding more trauma or executing physical punishments, taking the young offenders into consideration and the root causes of their purposes will guarantee provide large change. Common individuals who might have this ideology are those who value their human rights, value freedom and equity, giving back to the community and most importantly they value support especially for the young people. Mahera Maihi is an individual who values freedom and human rights and also someone who showcases characteristics of this ideology. Mahera Maihi is the founder or CEO of Ma Te Huruhuru an organization that work towards assisting young youth escape from the cycle of family violence, gang and poverty Ma Te Huru specifically works with young people aged 16 - 30. Mahera Mihi the founder of Ma Te Huruhuru believes that the way of just putting the young people in jail is not going to improve the crime rate of New Zealand, however she stands firmly on her suggestion that is more effective to remove the young offenders from any type of environment that they are in and putting them through a recovering process that will enable them to reconnect back to their identity alongside helping them find their place. Her Humanitarianism perspective can be evidence through he statements - "...what they want is someone to love them and care for them and this punitive approach is not the solution". Mahera Maihi stands against any punishment type approaches to managing crime as she believes that these over excessive methods of preventing crime is inflicting more reasons for the youth to hate the justice system. A social process that serves as a synergy with humanitarianism is evolving community practices. Evolving community practices is when community based services and activity are established for a purpose. An example of evolving community based practices can be shown in the first opening of the youths support hub. This youth support hub known as the Kimi Manaakitanga was opened in May 2023 established to serve and provide for youths who are vulnerable to offending aged 12 - 24. This community organization was established with the support of Kirikiriroa family services trust, funding and both the council and the police. Sharing the same objective of "supporting a whole-of-community approach to preventing crime" states the Hamilton Mayor Paula Southgate. Due to evolving community practices such as Mate HuruHuru, Kimi Manaakitanga and springboard it has been evidenced through the result of Springboard organization the positive they have made on 369 young people with services such ask providing them with education, mentoring and a place to belong. Apart of the changes on society due to evolving community practices, programmed being implemented as alternative educations, to personal well-being and work transition initiatives. The outcome have be significantly positive in terms of deterring young people away from crime and focusing on other engaging activities that contributes to making a positive change for themselves and their future. The changes from this social process is posed as positive because it is also implementing community and the need for these young offenders to be sheltered and nurtured by a positive environment instead of serving more time in prison, enabling them to be more closed off and disconnected from society. Establishing community based programs will enable their sense of social connection to be revived and being surrounded by a group of supportive individual's will get them into a hope-full and successful future guiding them through life skills that will better them into making wise decisions preventing them from going back into the routine of committing crimes.

Collectivism is a significant ideology that also contributes in shaping society. Collectivism is regarding a group of people coming together with a shared goal of objective towards an issue. They are a group of people that believes that their rights including their health and well-being and opinions as a collective is more valued than the rights of another individual. These are the people that does not strive without as a collective. These group of people that are grounded with a collectivism ideology are business owners and their intake on how crime should me managed. An example of a collectivism, the Dairy and Business owners who thinks that the current methods in tackling crime is not enough. They highly value the intervention of the government as evidence through their request of a funding boost for the \$6 million crime prevention fund towards helping police patrol businesses, more high tech lighting, CCTV and greater self-defense laws. Through these high demands the group is only considering their needs and demanding the government to take action. Sunny Kaushal the group chairman expressed his concerns and he states" run our businesses safely and we are able to trade safely not living every day in fear" this greatly emphasis on their protection and their way of making a living. The group (The Dairy and Business Owners) demands that time in prison will help reduce crime. Their collectivism ideology is emphasis significantly in their demands. As they value their health and well being over an individuals rights they call for young youth to serve time in prison.

A social process as a result is the shift in business practices. The shift in businesses practices is any type of changes done to how businesses operate or new conditions that they need to meet etc. An example of shift in business practice was the crime prevention sessions which was held to help store owners through giving them insights on how to tackle these offenders. Small businesses from variety of commercial backgrounds, including retail, department stores, banks, construction companies and not-for-profit organizations. As evidence through the ministry of justice, an analysis of the data shows that the retail offenses increased from 13,381 in 2021 to 12,520 in 2022 and a reported 388 ram-raids break-ins throughout the country from 2022 to may 2023. To lower these numbers South Canterbury chamber of commerce chief executive Wendy Smith have said "The overarching message was to work together, to train staff, and practice various scenarios so that everyone knew what to do if an accident occurred" additionally a few suggestions were regarding the store layout and CCTV. Wendy Smith concluded by encouraging businesses to apply for the fog cannon subsidy that has a value of \$4,000 and is available to retail businesses who have fewer than five staff members and face the street. The significant change from this is how the businesses are gonna start operating and the long-term impact. Business are then expected to all have fog cannon subsidy as a way of tackling, however these fog canon subsidy has a value of \$4000 which is expensive give that is for the protection of retails stores and dairy owners and the advice on not tackling perpetrators but to catch them on camera and record detailed information on their appearance and vehicles used is going to take resources and more time. Shop owners will need to upgrade their camera qualities and it is not guaranteed whether their appearance will be accurate in catching the offender.

In Evaluation, Humanitarianism and the social process of evolving community practice is much more effective into managing crimes. As proven by the statistical evidence that these engagement have impacted the lives of 369 people positively through offering education, work skills and more social skills, they have seen a long-term positive impact from this process because young offenders are able to lead their newly life with their dreams and aspirations in a place where they feel safe to play, stay and grow, fully preventing them from committing offenses. These young offenders are able to grow healthy physically and mentally then they are able to well adapt themselves in society, securing a better job that will not give them any reason to fall back into crime. In contrast, implementing these new business methods into tackling crime is doing more harm than good, not only will it impact the people as they will feel unsafe around the areas but there is also a possibility that these shops owners might falsely accuse the people due to external factors such as a racism and this can affect and impact a lot of people in a long-term sense.

In conclusion, the ideologies of Humanitarianism and collectivism was fully implemented on how and why they have shaped society. The ideology of Humanitarianism is proved to have better result in regards to managing crime through evolving community practice e.g. Ma Te Huru. While Collectivism e.g Dairy Owners and businesses owners has shown only interest in keeping their business safe and keeping their health and well-being above all rights. As explained their approaches into managing crime will only result in shaping society in a negative way. Hence, a effective solution in managing crime is the establishments of community based organization that values the health, well-being and the future of the young youth.

## Excellence

**Subject:** Social Studies

**Standard:** 91598

**Total score:** 08

Grade score	Marker commentary
E8	The candidate provided relevant detail and evidence to evaluate the extent to which the ideologies have shaped society.