40711 Recognise the foundations of working in partnership with iwi Māori in the CDEM sector

Kaupae | Level	3
Whiwhinga | Credit	5
Whāinga | Purpose	This skill standard is for people involved in, or preparing to support, Civil Defence Emergency Management (CDEM) efforts at the community, local, or national level. People credited with this skill standard are able to: outline Te Tiriti o Waitangi and treaty partnership; describe a reciprocal working relationship between iwi Māori and CDEM within a rohe; and apply tikanga during CDEM activities. This skill standard can be used for assessment within programmes across the Emergency Management sector.

Hua o te ako me Paearu aromatawai | Learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Hua o te ako | Learning outcomes	Paearu aromatawai | Assessment criteria
1. Outline treaty partnership in the CDEM sector.	a. Summarise the rights and obligations of signatories afforded in Te Tiriti o Waitangi English and Māori text.
	b. Explain how the rights and obligations afforded in Te Tiriti o Waitangi inform the role of a treaty partner in CDEM.
	c. Define Māori Crown relationships.
	d. Define treaty relationships within a rohe.
2. Describe a reciprocal working relationship between iwi Māori and CDEM within a rohe.	a. Identify iwi Māori within a rohe.
	b. Outline roles and responsibilities of treaty partners during the set-up, operation and management of a marae-based community led centre.
	c. Identify the consequences of a breakdown in treaty partnership within CDEM.
	d. Recognise te ao Māori values underpinning effective treaty partnership in CDEM.

Hua o te ako	Learning outcomes	Paearu aromatawai	Assessment criteria
3. Apply tikanga during CDEM activities.	a. Follow tikanga during a hui.
	b. Participate in a powhiri or mihi whakatau.
	c. Follow tikanga when supporting a marae-based community-led centre within a rohe.

Pārongo aromatawai me te taumata paearu | Assessment information and grade criteria

Assessment specifications:

• Assessment of this skill standard may occur in simulated conditions.

• Learning outcome 3 – tikanga is determined by mana whenua. Tikanga may vary between rohe.

Definitions:

Iwi refers to "extended kinship group, tribe, nation, people, nationality, race - often refers to a large group of people descended from a common ancestor and associated with a distinct territory." (Te Aka, 2024).

Iwi Māori refers to Te Arawhiti, the Office for Māori Crown Relations, acknowledges that multiple organisations or groups may represent an iwi. These can include rūnanga (tribal councils), post-settlement governance entities, mandated iwi organisations, hapū, marae committees, whānau, kaupapa Māori organisations.

Kaupapa Māori refers to "Māori approach, Māori topic, Māori customary practice, Māori institution, Māori agenda, Māori principles, Māori ideology - a philosophical doctrine, incorporating the knowledge, skills, attitudes and values of Māori society." (Te Aka, 2024).

Mana whenua refers to **"**territorial rights, power from the land, authority over land or territory, jurisdiction over land or territory - power associated with possession and occupation of tribal land. The tribe's history and legends are based in the lands they have occupied over generations and the land provides the sustenance for the people and to provide hospitality for guests." (Te Aka, 2024).

Mihi whakatau refers to **"**speech of greeting, official welcome speech - speech acknowledging those present at a gathering. For some tribes a *pōhiri*, or *pōwhiri*, is used for the ritual of encounter on a *marae* only. In other situations where formal speeches in Māori are made that are not on a *marae* or in the *wharenui* (meeting house) the term *mihi whakatau* is used for a speech, or speeches, of welcome in Māori." (Te Aka, 2024).

Pōwhiri refers to "invitation, rituals of encounter, welcome ceremony on a marae, welcome." (Te Aka, 2024).

Rohe refers to "boundary, district, region, territory, area, border (of land)." (Te Aka, 2024).

Tikanga: refers to"correct procedure, custom, habit, lore, method, manner, rule, way, code, meaning, plan, practice, convention, protocol - the customary system of values and practices that have developed over time and are deeply embedded in the social context." (Te Aka, 2024).

Ngā momo whiwhinga | *Grades available*

Achieved.

Ihirangi waitohu | Indicative content

Te Tiriti o Waitangi

- Te reo Māori text and English text.

- The four articles.

- The Whāinga Amorangi framework.

- Te Maihi Karauna strategy.

- Definitions tangata whenua, tangata tiriti, iwi Māori and mana whenua.

Relationship between iwi Māori and CDEM

- Structure of iwi Māori within a rohe.

- Difference between a marae based civil defence centre and a marae based community-led centre.

- Roles and responsibilities of both CDEM and iwi Māori during the setup, operation and management of a marae-based community-led centre.

- Case studies that illustrate the consequences of a breakdown in treaty relationships in the CDEM sector.

- Case studies that illustrate reciprocal treaty relationships in the CDEM sector.

- Te ao Māori values: whanaungatanga, manaakitanga, kotahitanga, rangatiratanga, kaitiakitanga.

Tikanga

- Tikanga required setting up and attending a hui.

- The purpose of pōhwhiri or mihi whakatau.

- Pōwhiri or mihi whakatau process.

- The parts of a marae: waharoa, marae ātea, paepae, wharenui, wharekai and wharepaku.

- Marae tikanga.

- Marae layout and function during operation of a community-led centre.

- Marae visit and opportunity to apply tikanga.

- Participation in pōwhiri or mihi whakatau.

Rauemi | Resources

Where the resources have been updated, please refer to the latest version.

- Groundwork. (2024). *Te Tiriti articles in practice*. https://groundwork.org.nz/resources/te-tiriti-articles-in-practice/.

- Hayward, J. (2012). *Principles of the Treaty of Waitangi - ngā mātāpono o te Tiriti o Waitangi*. Te Ara: The New Zealand Encyclopaedia. https://teara.govt.nz/en/principles-of-the-treaty-of-waitangi-nga-matapono-o-te-tiriti-o-waitangi/page-1.

- Te Aka Māori Dictionary. (2024). https://maoridictionary.co.nz/.

- Te Arawhiti. (n.d.). *Whāinga Amorangi resource hub*. https://www.tearawhiti.govt.nz/tools-and-resources/whainga-amorangi-resource-hub/.

- Te Papa. (n.d.). *The full text of Te Tiriti o Waitangi | Te Treaty of Waitangi.* https://www.tepapa.govt.nz/discover-collections/read-watch-play/maori/treaty-waitangi/treaty-close/full-text-te-tiriti-o.

- Te Puni Kōkiri. (2024). *Maihi Karauna.* https://www.tpk.govt.nz/en/a-matou-whakaarotau/te-ao-maori/maihi-karauna.

Pārongo Whakaū Kounga | Quality assurance information

Ngā rōpū whakatau-paerewa	Standard Setting Body	Toitū te Waiora Community, Health, Education, and Social Services Workforce Development Council
Whakaritenga Rārangi Paetae Aromatawai	DASS classification	Community and Social Services > Civil Defence Emergency Management > Comprehensive Emergency Management
Ko te tohutoro ki ngā Whakaritenga i te Whakamanatanga me te Whakaōritenga	CMR	0223

Hātepe	Process	Putanga	Version	Rā whakaputa	Review Date	Rā whakamutunga mō te aromatawai	Last date for assessment
Rēhitatanga	Registration	1	24 July 2025	N/A
Kōrero whakakapinga	Replacement information	N/A		
Rā arotake	Planned review date	31 December 2030		

Please contact Toitū te Waiora Community, Health, Education, and Social Services Workforce Development Council at qualifications@toitutewaiora.nz to suggest changes to the content of this skill standard.