

**Field Māori****Review of *Tikanga* unit standards**

Subfield	Domain	ID
Tikanga	Tikanga Concepts	16041, 16043, 16044, 16160, 16165, 16167, 27105 – 27108, 27110, 27120, 27123, 27126, 27127, 27129, 29316, 29318 – 29320
	Tikanga Issues	27125, 27128, 29317
	Tikanga Practices	16057, 16136, 16142, 29555

NZQA Māori Qualifications Services (MQS) has completed the review of the unit standards listed above.

**Date new versions published**

**October 2022**

**Planned review date**

**December 2027**

**Summary**

This review was undertaken as part of the planned cycle of review of MQS unit standards.

MQS, along with the Whakaruruhau, reviewed the *Tikanga* unit standards to ensure they remain fit for purpose, current, and meet the aspirations and needs of ākongā, as well as whānau, hapū, and iwi.

**Main changes**

The main changes that were made to the standards include the following:

- Minor wording changes have been made to purpose statements, guidance information, outcomes and performance criteria for relevancy, consistency and to provide clarity for users, assessors and learners.
- Amended titles for unit standards 16044, 16060, 16065, 16142, 27105, 27106, 27108, 27120, 27123, 27125, 27126, 27127, 27128, 27129, 29316, 29317, 29318, and 29319.
- Glossaries have been updated.
- Grammatical errors have been corrected.

**The last date for assessment of superseded versions of Category B unit standards is December 2024.**

**Detailed list of unit standards – classification, title, level, and credits**

All changes are in **bold**.

Key to review category	
<b>A</b>	Dates changed, but no other changes are made - the new version of the standard carries the same ID and a new version number
<b>B</b>	Changes made, but the overall outcome remains the same - the new version of the standard carries the same ID and a new version number
<b>C</b>	Major changes that necessitate the registration of a replacement standard with a new ID
<b>D</b>	Standard will expire and not be replaced

## Māori &gt; Tikanga &gt; Tikanga Concepts

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
16041	Explain the place of pūrākau or pakiwaitara in Māori history	3	6	B
16043	Examine different accounts of Māori migration prior to Pākehā contact	2	6	B
16044	Describe historical events of one hapū or iwi <b>Describe historical events of a hapū or iwi</b>	2	4	B
16160	Describe the characteristics and actions of a selected atua in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe the characteristics and actions of a selected atua</b>	1	3	B
16165	Describe a hui and the roles associated with hui in accordance with tikanga and/or kawa <b>Describe a hui and the roles associated with hui</b>	1	2	B
16167	Describe the establishment and main characteristics of hāhi Māori	3	4	B
27105	Describe and explain the separation of Ranginui and Papatūānuku in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe and explain the separation of Ranginui and Papatūānuku</b>	1	2	B
27106	Describe the terms associated with whakapapa and use them within a family structure <b>Describe whakapapa using terms associated within a family structure</b>	1	2	B
27107	Demonstrate knowledge of the distinguishing features determined by the kaupapa of a hui	3	5	B
27108	Describe the protocols and roles associated with pōwhiri in accordance with tikanga and/or kawa <b>Describe the protocols and roles associated with powhiri</b>	1	2	B
27110	Explain the creation of the world in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho and analyse its influence on tikanga	3	3	B
27120	Describe and explain beliefs held by whānau, hapū, or iwi pertaining to kaitiaki <b>Describe and explain beliefs held by rohe, hapori, marae, whānau, hapū and/or iwi pertaining to kaitiaki</b>	3	4	B
27123	Identify whakapapa and explain intermarriage in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Identify whakapapa and explain intermarriage</b>	3	4	B
27126	Describe and explain the purpose of pūrākau in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe and explain the purpose of pūrākau</b>	2	3	B
27127	Describe and explain the purpose of pakiwaitara in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe and explain the purpose of pakiwaitara</b>	2	3	B
27129	Explain the use of karakia in accordance with tikanga <b>Explain the use of karakia</b>	2	2	B
29316	Describe the migration from Hawaiki in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe the migration from Hawaiki</b>	1	2	B

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
29318	Describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki</b>	2	3	B
29319	Describe the deeds and roles of selected atua Māori in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe the deeds and roles of selected atua Māori</b>	2	3	B
29320	Explain how the deeds and roles of selected atua Māori have influenced iwi	3	4	B

## Māori &gt; Tikanga &gt; Tikanga Issues

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
27125	Describe the impact of post-colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Describe the impact of post-colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori</b>	3	4	B
27128	Explain the impact of Christianity on te ao Māori in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho <b>Explain the impact of Christianity on te ao Māori</b>	2	3	B
29317	Describe the impact of early colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori in accordance with Māori history <b>Describe the impact of colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori</b>	3	4	B

## Māori &gt; Tikanga &gt; Tikanga Practices

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
16057	Describe the history of spiritual beliefs and practices of Māori	3	6	B
16136	Explain kawa and tikanga in relation to hui mārena	3	6	B
16142	Describe the practices associated with a pōwhiri in accordance with tikanga and/or kawa <b>Describe the practices associated with a pōwhiri</b>	2	2	B
29555	Explain kawa and tikanga in relation to hui rā whānau	3	4	B