

Title	Describe historical events of a hapū or iwi		
Level	2	Credits	4

Purpose	People credited with this unit standard are able to: describe the settlement of Aotearoa by a hapū or iwi; describe the interaction and relationships with other groups; and describe key events which gave rise to hallmarks of hapū or iwi.
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Classification	Tikanga > Tikanga Concepts
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Available grade	Achieved
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Guidance Information

- 1 Tikanga
Tikanga are values, principles, processes, and practices exercised by Māori in their daily lives. These reflect the concepts upon which they are based and provide guidelines for appropriate behaviour and conduct in Māori society. They also prescribe consequences for any breaches or when tikanga is not followed. They can be particular to rohe, hāpori, marae, whānau, hapū and/or iwi.
- 2 The basic principles underpinning tikanga are common, but while there are some constants, the details of performance of tikanga, and their explanation, may differ. These differences may be at a rohe, hāpori, marae, whānau, hapū, iwi level. The context of the learning should include the tikanga of the local mana whenua (if capable) but learning others' tikanga is also encouraged. This is in order to enrich and enhance understanding, knowledge and practice of tikanga, and the associated reo.
- 3 Definitions
Taumau refers to the unifying of two groups through marriage.
Tatau pounamu refers to unifying of two groups through gifting e.g. Te Turi-o-Kahu and Kūhā Tārewa.
- 4 The resource support listed is given as a guide only and is not intended to be in any way prescriptive. It is acknowledged that different areas may have their own written and unwritten repositories of knowledge relevant to this unit standard. Resource support may include, but is not limited to:
Appropriate websites.
Buck, P. (1982). *The Coming of the Māori*. Christchurch: Whitcoulls Ltd.
Kelly, L. (1980). *Tainui*. Christchurch: Capper Press.
Stafford, D.M. (1967). *Te Arawa: A History of the Arawa People*. Auckland: Reed Books.
Waitangi Tribunal reports. Wellington: Waitangi Tribunal.
<https://waitangitribunal.govt.nz/publications-and-resources/waitangi-tribunal-reports/>.

- 5 Certain events are recounted as turning points or critical events in the history and development of a hapū or iwi, and often characterise the hapū or iwi. For example, key battles, events associated with the taking of land, births, and deaths of rangatira. These events are often immortalised in whakataukī, whakatauākī, pepeha, mōteatea, whakairo, and other modes of expression.
- 6 It is envisaged that the requirements for this unit standard be met by describing the same hapū or iwi throughout.
- 7 All sources of information must be referenced.

Outcomes and performance criteria

Outcome 1

Describe the settlement of Aotearoa by a hapū or iwi.

Performance criteria

- 1.1 The migration to Aotearoa is described in accordance with hapū or iwi version of events.
- 1.2 The settlement in Aotearoa is described in accordance with hapū or iwi version of events.
- 1.3 Key people and events associated with hapū or iwi are identified.
- 1.4 The history of hapū or iwi is described through whakapapa.

Outcome 2

Describe the interaction and relationships with other groups.

Performance criteria

- 2.1 Relationships between hapū, iwi and other groups are identified.
Range evidence of three relationships is required.
- 2.2 Events and/or interactions are described in terms of how they affected the relationship between hapū, iwi and other groups.

Outcome 3

Describe key events which gave rise to hallmarks of hapū or iwi.

Performance criteria

3.1 Key events are described in terms of their association with hapū or iwi.

Range key events may include but are not limited to – settlement, pakanga, parekura, poukai taumau, tatau pounamu; evidence of two is required.

3.2 Hallmarks of hapū or iwi are described in terms of the key events.

Range hallmarks may include but are not limited to – waiata (traditional and contemporary), haka, mōteatea, whakataukī, whakatauākī, pepeha; evidence of two hallmarks is required.

Planned review date	31 December 2027
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Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	29 June 1999	31 December 2015
Review	2	19 December 2003	31 December 2015
Rollover and Revision	3	12 December 2013	31 December 2019
Review	4	15 September 2016	31 December 2019
Revision	5	28 September 2017	31 December 2019
Review	6	25 January 2018	31 December 2024
Review	7	27 October 2022	N/A

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference	0226
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

Comments on this unit standard

Please contact the NZQA Māori Qualifications Services mqs@nzqa.govt.nz if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.