

Title	Describe the wars between Māori and Pākehā during the 1800s in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho		
Level	3	Credits	7

Purpose	People credited with this unit standard are able to describe, in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho: the key events which led to the colonial wars of the 1800s; the colonial wars of the 1800s; and in detail one of the wars between Māori and Pākehā which took place during the 1800s.
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Classification	Tikanga > Tikanga Issues
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Available grade	Achieved
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Guidance Information

- 1 The basic principles underpinning tikanga are common, but while there are some constants, the details of performance of tikanga, and their explanation, may differ. These differences may be at a whānau, hapū, iwi, marae or rohe level. The context of the learning should include the tikanga of the local mana whenua (if capable), but learning others' tikanga is also encouraged.
- 2 **Definition**
Ngā kōrero tuku iho encompass Māori narratives and historical accounts that underpin Māori belief systems and tikanga. These stories can be discovered within Māori oral traditions like pūrākau, pakiwaitara, whakapapa, waiata, karanga and whaikōrero, as well as in written works. They may also be specific to a whānau, hapū, iwi, hāpori, marae, or rohe. These narratives hold significant reverence and are cherished as invaluable accounts that are to be handed down through generations.
- 3 The resource support listed is given as a guide only and is not intended to be in any way prescriptive. It is acknowledged that different areas may have their own written and unwritten repositories of knowledge relevant to this unit standard. Resource support may include, but is not limited to:
 Appropriate websites.
 Belich, J, (1996). *Making Peoples: A History of the New Zealanders*, (Auckland, NZ: Penguin Press).
 Belich, J, (1986). *The New Zealand Wars: The Victorian Interpretation of Racial Conflict*, (Auckland, NZ: Auckland University Press).
 Scott, D, (1975). *Ask That Mountain*, (Auckland, NZ: Heinemann Publishers).
 Sinclair, K, (1961). *The Origins of the Māori Wars*, (Auckland, NZ: Auckland University Press).
Waitangi Tribunal Reports, (Wellington, NZ: Waitangi Tribunal).
 Ward, A, (1950). *A Show of Justice*, (Auckland, NZ: Auckland University Press).

4. Referencing all sources of information is encouraged.

Outcomes and performance criteria

Outcome 1

Describe the key events which led to the colonial wars of the 1800s in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho.

Performance criteria

- 1.1 The initial settlement by British settlers and subsequent demand for land are described.
- 1.2 The signing of the Declaration of Independence and the Treaty of Waitangi/ Te Tiriti o Waitangi is described in the context of the colonial wars.
- 1.3 British efforts to impose sovereignty over Aotearoa is described in terms of confrontation with Māori.
- 1.4 The introduction of ordinances and legislation is described in terms of those which led to forced confrontation with Māori.

Outcome 2

Describe the colonial wars of the 1800s in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho.

Performance criteria

- 2.1 The wars which broke out prior to the 1860s are described.
 - Range must include but is not limited to – who was involved, reason for the war, where it took place, when it took place, numbers killed.
- 2.2 The major wars of the 1860s are described in terms of providing the turning point for Pākehā rule.
 - Range major wars may include but are not limited to – Waikato, Taranaki, Tauranga.
- 2.3 The outcomes of war are described for the parties involved.
 - Range outcomes may include but are not limited to – numbers killed, amount of land settled and alienated, relationships between parties.

Outcome 3

Describe in detail one of the wars between Māori and Pākehā which took place during the 1800s in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho.

Performance criteria

- 3.1 The key events are described in terms of those which led to the war.
- 3.2 The key events are described in terms of those which comprised the war.
- 3.3 The outcomes of the war are described for each of the parties involved.
- 3.4 The changes in the status and position of the iwi are described in terms of before and after the war.

Planned review date	31 December 2028
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Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	29 June 1999	31 December 2015
Review	2	19 December 2003	31 December 2015
Rollover and Revision	3	12 December 2013	31 December 2019
Review	4	15 September 2016	31 December 2020
Review	5	29 November 2018	31 December 2025
Review	6	14 December 2023	N/A

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference	0226
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

Comments on this unit standard

Please contact the NZQA Māori Qualifications Services mqs@nzqa.govt.nz if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.