

Title	Research hauora trends and paradigms from 1940 to the present day to explain a present day hauora priority		
Level	6	Credits	12

Purpose	People credited with this unit standard are able to: plan and research hauora trends and paradigms from 1940 to the present day and present findings to explain a present day hauora priority.
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Classification	Te Ara Hou ki te Ora > Hauora
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Available grade	Achieved
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Guidance Information

Definitions

Hauora means the appropriate practices associated with the holistic wellbeing of an individual as a member of a whānau, hapū, and iwi. For the purpose of this unit standard, these practices are determined by service providers or entities that operate within a hauora context.

Hauora context refers to a hauora service provider capacity and environment.

Research ethics refer to respect and safety issues in research and may include but are not limited to tikanga, kawa, consultation with iwi, institutional ethics, intellectual property rights, and the application of cultural sensitivity when using Māori material.

Research methodology refers to why research is conducted in particular ways, the theory behind the methods, and may include but are not limited to mātauranga Māori, tikanga Māori, subject complexity, practical benefit.

Primary health services refer to preventative front-line care. These may include such services as General Practitioners in the community, and community-based services (e.g. Ear Clinic).

Secondary health services refer to hospital-based services provided by consultants and physicians. These may include such services as Accident and Emergency, and Palliative Care.

Outcomes and performance criteria

Outcome 1

Plan research of hauora trends and paradigms from 1940 to the present day to explain a present day hauora priority.

Performance criteria

- 1.1 Parameters for research, analysis, and presentation are defined and justified within a hauora context.

- 1.2 Research methodology is determined and explained in accordance with relevant criteria.
- Range relevant criteria may include but are not limited to – results of consultation with local iwi and/or hapū; ethical considerations within a hauora context; available resources; research protocol; purpose of the research within a hauora context; evidence of four relevant criteria is required.
- 1.3 Research methodology and presentation is described in accordance with research ethics and tikanga.
- Range may include but is not limited to – literature review, sourcing of information, procedures for recording and analysing information, presenting findings; evidence of three is required.

Outcome 2

Research hauora trends and paradigms to explain a present day hauora priority.

Performance criteria

- 2.1 Hauora trends and paradigms are researched in accordance with the research plan.
- Range may include but is not limited to – smoking, alcohol abuse, diabetes, syphilis, typhoid, influenza, tuberculosis, poliomyelitis, obesity, dental care, cancer, glue ear, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, meningitis; evidence of three is required.
- 2.2 Sources of information are identified.
- Range sources of information may include but is not limited to – statistics, local and iwi knowledge, organisational involved in issues, key informants, consultation with local iwi and/or hapū; research publications, museum, media; evidence of three sources of information for each of the three issues selected in 2.1 is required.

Outcome 3

Present research findings.

Performance criteria

- 3.1 Presentation of findings is in accordance with the research plan.
- Range methods, methodology, ethics.

3.2 Hauora trends and paradigms which impact on health priorities is presented in accordance with the research findings.

Range may include but is not limited to – smoking, alcohol abuse, diabetes, syphilis, typhoid, influenza, tuberculosis, poliomyelitis; evidence of three is required.

3.3 A present day hauora priority is explained in accordance with the research findings.

Range supporting evidence may include but is not limited to – recorded health statistics, written reports, verbal reports, health statistics, trends, paradigms; evidence of three is required.

Planned review date	31 December 2022
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Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	18 December 2002	31 December 2012
Review	2	20 August 2010	31 December 2017
Rollover	3	10 December 2015	31 December 2018
Review	4	21 July 2016	31 December 2022
Revision	5	28 September 2017	31 December 2022
Rollover and Revision	6	25 November 2021	N/A

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference	0165
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

Comments on this unit standard

Please contact NZQA Māori Qualifications Services mqs@nzqa.govt.nz if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.