Title	Manage aviation medicine relating to aircrew and passengers		
Level	4	Credits	4

Purpose	People credited with this unit standard are able to: demonstrate knowledge of basic physics relating to human physiology; and demonstrate an understanding of, and manage, medical problems that commonly affect aircrew and passengers inflight.
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Classification	Aviation > Flight Attendants	
Available grade	Achieved	

	Unit 6400, Manage first aid in an emergency situation, or demonstrate equivalent knowledge and skills.

# **Guidance Information**

1 Definition

Enterprise procedures refer to the expected performance required by the enterprise in which credit for this unit standard is being sought. Such performance may be specified in enterprise procedures as indicated in manuals, guidelines, checklists, information bulletins, Civil Aviation Authority of New Zealand (CAA) documentation, and the International Air Transport Association (IATA) Medical Manual.

2 Standard industry texts referred to in, or applicable to, this unit standard include but are not limited to:

Rainford, D. and Gradwell, D., *Ernsting's Aviation and Space Medicine 5E* (5th ed.), (Florida, USA: CRC Press, 2016).

IATA, *Medical Manual* (12<sup>th</sup> ed.), (Montreal, Canada: International Air Transport Association, 2020).

# Outcomes and performance criteria

#### **Outcome 1**

Demonstrate knowledge of basic physics relating to human physiology.

## Performance criteria

- 1.1 Behaviours of gases in the human body during changes in atmospheric pressure are described in accordance with gas laws.
  - Range may include but is not limited to Boyle's law, Charles' law, Dalton's law, Henry's law.
- 1.2 Normal respiration and oxygen circulation in the human body is described.
- 1.3 Changes in atmospheric pressure, as they relate to the human body, are described in accordance with standard industry texts.
- 1.4 The effects of changes in pressure on gas containing compartments of the body are described in accordance with gas laws and standard industry texts.
  - Range may include but is not limited to gut, lungs, middle ear, sinuses, teeth.

#### Outcome 2

Demonstrate an understanding of medical problems that commonly affect aircrew and passengers in-flight.

# Performance criteria

- 2.1 Common complaints are identified and treatment methods are described according to the symptoms presented and in accordance with enterprise procedures.
- 2.2 Common illnesses are identified and treatment methods are described according to the symptoms presented and in accordance with enterprise procedures.
  - Range may include but is not limited to hypoxia, hyperventilation, decompression sickness, dehydration.

## **Outcome 3**

Manage medical problems that commonly affect aircrew and passengers in-flight.

## Performance criteria

- 3.1 Medical problems are described in terms of their causes, signs, symptoms, effects, and prevention.
  - Range hypoxia, hyperventilation, decompression sickness, dehydration.
- 3.2 Medical problems are diagnosed according to the symptoms presented and treated in accordance with enterprise procedures.

- 3.3 Primary assessment of a patient's condition is completed in accordance with first aid protocols, and communicated to a person able to take further action or provide further treatment advice.
- The use of oxygen and the precautions to be taken are demonstrated in accordance with enterprise procedures.
- 3.5 Trained medical personnel on board the aircraft are identified and assisted, where appropriate, and remote medical assistance is utilised.
- 3.6 Health status of patient is communicated to ground medical assistance on arrival at destination.

Replacement information	This unit standard, unit standard 9244, unit standard 9245, unit standard 21844, unit standard 21845, unit standard 21846, and unit standard 25454 were replaced by skill standard 40434.
	This unit standard replaced unit standard 21838 and unit standard 21839.

This unit standard is expiring. Assessment against the standard must take place by the last date for assessment set out below.

Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	12 December 2008	31 December 2017
Review	2	19 March 2015	31 December 2027
Rollover and Revision	3	30 September 2021	31 December 2027
Review	4	28 November 2024	31 December 2027

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference	0028
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This CMR can be accessed at <a href="http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do">http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do</a>.