

Title	Describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki		
Level	2	Credits	3

Purpose	People credited with this unit standard are able to describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki.
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Classification	Tikanga > Tikanga Concepts
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Available grade	Achieved
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Guidance Information

- 1 Tikanga
Tikanga are values, principles, processes, and practices exercised by Māori in their daily lives. These reflect the concepts upon which they are based and provide guidelines for appropriate behaviour and conduct in Māori society. They also prescribe consequences for any breaches or when tikanga is not followed. They can be particular to rohe, hāpori, marae, whānau, hapū and/or iwi.
- 2 The basic principles underpinning tikanga are common, but while there are some constants, the details of performance of tikanga, and their explanation, may differ. These differences may be at a rohe, hāpori, marae, whānau, hapū, iwi level. The context of the learning should include the tikanga of the local mana whenua (if capable) but learning others' tikanga is also encouraged. This is in order to enrich and enhance understanding, knowledge and practice of tikanga, and the associated reo.
- 3 Definitions
Hawaiki refers to the Pasifika homeland of Māori people from which they are to have travelled to Aotearoa/ New Zealand and where their spirits are believed to return after death.
Ngā kōrero tuku iho are Māori stories, or histories, which provide a basis or rationale for Māori belief systems and tikanga. They may be found in Māori oral traditions (such as pūrākau, pakiwaitara, whakapapa, waiata, karanga, or whaikōrero) or in written works. They may also be particular to a marae, whānau, hapū, or iwi; and are often revered as treasured accounts to be passed down the generations.
Tupuna/tipuna refers to a person from whom another is directly descended someone that is more distant than a grandparent; forefather.
- 4 Local traditions relating to the migration from Hawaiki are encouraged, where applicable.

Outcomes and performance criteria

Outcome 1

Describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki.

Range description is in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho.

Performance criteria

- 1.1 The landing site is described in terms of geographical, historical, and spiritual significance to tupuna.
- Range may include but is not limited to – geographical location, forced landing, planned landing, environmental features of landing place.
- 1.2 The settlement and associated events are described.
- Range associated events may include but are not limited to – the kōrero about what happened at specific landing sites, who was involved, information leading up to the event, knowledge and resources brought to Aotearoa that were significant at the time of settlement; evidence of two associated events is required.

Replacement Information	This unit standard replaced unit standard 27122.
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Planned review date	31 December 2027
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Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	21 January 2016	31 December 2019
Review	2	25 January 2018	31 December 2024
Review	3	27 October 2022	N/A

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference	0226
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

Comments on this unit standard

Please contact NZQA Māori Qualifications Services mqs@nzqa.govt.nz if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.