

<b>Title</b>	<b>Research and present findings on hauora issues between 1840 and 1940</b>		
<b>Level</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>12</b>

<b>Purpose</b>	People credited with this unit standard are able to: identify research methods, methodology, and ethics; and research, present and explain hauora issues between 1840 and 1940.
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<b>Classification</b>	Te Ara Hou ki te Ora > Hauora
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<b>Available grade</b>	Achieved
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## Guidance Information

### Definitions

*Hauora* means the appropriate practices associated with the holistic wellbeing of an individual as a member of a whānau, hapū, and iwi. For the purpose of this unit standard, these practices are determined by service providers or entities that operate within a hauora context.

*Hauora context* refers to a hauora service provider capacity and environment.

*Research ethics* refer to respect and safety issues in research and may include but are not limited to tikanga, kawa, consultation with iwi, institutional ethics, intellectual property rights, and the application of cultural sensitivity when using Māori material.

*Research methodology* refers to why research is conducted in particular ways, the theory behind the methods, and may include but is not limited to mātauranga Māori, tikanga Māori, subject complexity, practical benefit.

*Research methods* refer to a particular way of gathering information. Tools that provide evidence to support research e.g. using websites, google scholar, case studies, interviews, surveys, questionnaires.

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## Outcomes and performance criteria

### Outcome 1

Identify research methods, methodology and ethics.

### Performance criteria

1.1 Identify and explain research methods.

Range	may include but is not limited to – qualitative research, quantitative research, literature review, sourcing of information, procedures for recording and analysing information, presenting findings, websites, google scholar, case study; evidence of three is required.
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1.2 Identify and explain research methodology.

Range may include but is not limited to – critical discourse, kaupapa Māori theory, indigenous methodologies, ahi kā, de-colonising methodologies;  
evidence of three is required.

1.3 Identify and explain research ethics.

Range may include but is not limited to – tikanga, kawa, ethics committees, social values, confidentiality, data storage, consent, moral codes, copyright, intellectual property, plagiarism, referencing;  
evidence of three is required.

## Outcome 2

Research hauora issues.

### Performance criteria

2.1 Hauora issues are identified.

Range issues may include but are not limited to – smoking, alcohol abuse, diabetes, syphilis, typhoid, influenza, tuberculosis, poliomyelitis, obesity, dental care, cancer, glue ear, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, meningitis;  
evidence of three issues is required.

2.2 Sources of information are identified.

Range sources of information may include but are not limited to – statistics, local and iwi knowledge, organisation involved in issues, key informants, consultation with local iwi and/or hapū; research publications, museum, media;  
evidence of three sources of information is required.

## Outcome 3

Present and explain findings from research.

### Performance criteria

3.1 Presentation of findings from the research

Range methods, methodology and ethics.

3.2 Supporting evidence that shows changes in hauora during this period is explained in accordance with research findings.

Range supporting evidence may include but is not limited to – smoking, alcohol abuse, diabetes, syphilis, typhoid, influenza, tuberculosis, poliomyelitis;  
evidence of three is required.

3.3 Supporting evidence that illustrates factors which impacted on hauora Māori during this period is explained in accordance with research findings.

Range factors may include but is not limited to – statistics, local and iwi knowledge, organisation involved in issues, key informants, consultation with local iwi and/or hapū; research publications, museum, media;  
evidence of three is required.

<b>Replacement information</b>	This unit standard replaced unit standard 18413.
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<b>Planned review date</b>	31 December 2022
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#### Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	21 July 2016	31 December 2022
Revision	2	28 September 2017	31 December 2022
Rollover and Revision	3	25 November 2021	N/A

<b>Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference</b>	0165
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

#### Comments on this unit standard

Please contact NZQA Māori Qualifications Services [mqs@nzqa.govt.nz](mailto:mqs@nzqa.govt.nz) if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.