

Title	Describe impacts of colonisation in Aotearoa New Zealand and effects on tangata whenua for a care context		
Level	3	Credits	2

Purpose	<p>This unit standard is intended for people whose activities bring them into contact with children or young people or who work with children or young people in care.</p> <p>A person credited with this standard can describe the impact of colonisation in Aotearoa New Zealand and effects on tangata whenua for a care context.</p>
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Classification	Social Services > Care of Children and Young Persons
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Available grade	Achieved
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Guidance Information

- 1 Range
Care context may include – whānau, kin, and foster care; respite care; residential care.
- 2 Evidence may be obtained from published sources which may include but are not limited to – reports of the Treaty of Waitangi Tribunal and Puao-te-Ata-tu.
- 3 Evidence must be referenced to a credible published source which may include but is not limited to – reports of the Treaty of Waitangi Tribunal and Puao-te-Ata-tu.
- 4 Definitions

Approved agency is an agency approved under the Oranga Tamariki Act 1989 s396(8).

Carer is a person who is a custodial carer providing care for a child or young person from their own whānau or family, or a person who provides foster, respite, or residential care for a child or young person placed with them by an approved agency or the Ministry of Justice. In the context of this unit standard, carers do not include adoptive parents or birth parents.

Child means a person under the age of 14 years.

Tangata whenua refers to Māori who connect to iwi, hapū or whānau through whakapapa; *whānau* may include others identified as immediate supports where there is no whakapapa connection.

Young person means a person of or over the age of 14 years but under 18 years and has an extended meaning that includes some young adults for certain purposes under the Oranga Tamariki Act 1989 s386AAA.

- 5 Legislation relevant to this standard may include but is not limited to:
- Care of Children Act 2004;
 - Children’s Act 2014;
 - Crimes Act 1961;
 - Family Violence Act 2018;
 - Family Proceedings Act 1980;
 - Human Rights Act 1993;
 - Oranga Tamariki Act 1989;
 - Oranga Tamariki (National Care Standards and Related Matters) Regulations 2018;
 - Privacy Act 2020;
 - Te Tiriti o Waitangi/Treaty of Waitangi.
- 6 References
- Pawson, M. (2010). *Youth and the law 2010: A comprehensive guide to the law relating to youth, from birth to adulthood*. Wellington: Educational Resources for Legal Resources Trust.
- New Zealand. Ministry of Health/Manatū Hauora. (2020). *Te Whare Tapa Whā: Māori health model*. Available at <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/populations/maori-health/maori-health-models/maori-health-models-te-whare-tapa-wha>.
- New Zealand. Ministry of Health/Manatū Hauora. (2020). *Treaty of Waitangi principles*. Available at <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/populations/maori-health/he-korowai-oranga/strengthening-he-korowai-oranga/treaty-waitangi-principles>.
- New Zealand. Ministry of Social Development/Manatū Whakakiato Ora. (2020). *United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child*. Available at: <https://www.msd.govt.nz/about-msd-and-our-work/publications-resources/monitoring/uncroc/>.

Outcomes and performance criteria

Outcome 1

Describe the impacts of colonisation in Aotearoa New Zealand and effects on tangata whenua for a care context.

Range impacts may include but are not limited to – alcohol, church, economics, education, government, institutionalisation, legislation, media, military; effects may include but are not limited to – whānau (structure), health, land, spirituality, trauma, te reo Māori, tino rangatiratanga, urbanisation.

Performance criteria

1.1 Colonisation is described in terms of the historical impacts.

Range description of four historical impacts of colonisation is required.

- 1.2 The effects on tangata whenua and their whānau are described in terms of the effects on current generation of children or young people in a care context.

Range description of four effects on current generation of children or young people in a care context is required.

Planned review date	31 December 2023
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Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	1 November 2018	N/A
Revision	2	27 May 2021	N/A

Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference	0024
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

Comments on this unit standard

Please contact Careerforce info@careerforce.org.nz if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.