

<b>Title</b>	<b>Explain Māori hekenga and whakanohonoho</b>		
<b>Level</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>6</b>

<b>Purpose</b>	People credited with this unit standard are able to explain: local hekenga, national Māori hekenga trends, local whakanohonoho, and national Māori whakanohonoho patterns.
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<b>Classification</b>	Environment Māori > Wāhi Tapu
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<b>Available grade</b>	Achieved
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### Guidance Information

- 1 The context of the assessment of this unit standard is limited to the local rohe or takiwā. Where local rohe are also occupied by a number of other iwi or hapū, the tangata whenua or mana whenua view will take precedence. Other iwi or hapū views should be encouraged in order to enrich and enhance understanding of key Māori concepts and practices.
- 2 The definitions of Māori words and concepts must be verified by the local iwi or hapū in the area the assessment takes place.
- 3 Assessment against this unit standard may include but is not limited to – oral presentations, visual presentations, written presentations, whakaari, waiata, haka, mōteatea.
- 4 Demographic evidence is based on census data.
- 5 Glossary  
*Whakanohonoho* refers to settlement patterns.  
*Hekenga* refers to migration.  
*Ahi kā* refers to the continuing occupation of land by hapū or iwi. The hapū or iwi, through the use of whakapapa, are able to trace back to primary ancestors who lived on the land.  
*Ahi mātaotao* refers to the cooling fires of occupation. A term used where the customary title to land may be lost through the lack of occupation over two or three generations.

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### Outcomes and performance criteria

#### Outcome 1

Explain local hekenga.

Range one pre-European migration and one post-European migration are required.

**Performance criteria**

- 1.1 The explanation identifies when and where the local migrations took place.
- 1.2 The explanation identifies two key events in relation to each of the local migrations.
- 1.3 The explanation describes the impact of migration in terms of ahi kā and ahi mātaotao.

**Outcome 2**

Explain national Māori hekenga trends.

Range demographic evidence since 1945 is required.

**Performance criteria**

- 2.1 The explanation identifies two national Māori migration trends according to demographic evidence.
- 2.2 The explanation provides reasons for those national Māori migration trends.
- 2.3 The explanation describes the impact of migration in terms of ahi kā and ahi mātaotao.

**Outcome 3**

Explain local whakanohonoho.

**Performance criteria**

- 3.1 The explanation identifies and provides reasons for two local pre-European settlement patterns.
- 3.2 The explanation identifies and provides reasons for two local post-European settlement patterns.

**Outcome 4**

Explain national Māori whakanohonoho patterns.

Range minimum of three is required.

**Performance criteria**

- 4.1 The explanation identifies national Māori settlement patterns in accordance with demographic evidence.
- 4.2 The explanation provides reasons for the national Māori settlement patterns.

- 4.3 The explanation describes the impact of changing national Māori settlement patterns on local Māori communities.

<b>Planned review date</b>	31 December 2025
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#### Status information and last date for assessment for superseded versions

Process	Version	Date	Last Date for Assessment
Registration	1	27 February 1996	31 December 2015
Revision	2	11 December 1996	31 December 2015
Review	3	29 April 2003	31 December 2015
Revision	4	14 October 2004	31 December 2015
Rollover and Revision	5	12 December 2013	31 December 2016
Review	6	18 June 2015	31 December 2022
Rollover and Revision	7	27 June 2019	31 December 2022
Review	8	26 August 2021	N/A

<b>Consent and Moderation Requirements (CMR) reference</b>	0226
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This CMR can be accessed at <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/framework/search/index.do>.

#### Comments on this unit standard

Please contact the NZQA Māori Qualifications Services [mqs@nzqa.govt.nz](mailto:mqs@nzqa.govt.nz) if you wish to suggest changes to the content of this unit standard.